

(4-11-87)

RM(Z) Nongoma

Telegrams

Summons to Eshowe

2/9/2

[Telegrams, not numbered]

38/87 Addison to Osborn 30 October 1887

/Messengers have been sent to summon Ndabuko and Dinuzulu to Eshowe to see Gov. Dinuzulu not seen Ndabuko has cold and has fallen from horse but says will come to Nkonjeni and explain to Addison. Dinuzulu will not, Addison feels, obey out of wilful contumacy

Telegrams. ~~20x~~ 29 October 1887 Addison to Osborn.

Expect D and N tomorrow.

as above 30 October 1887

/Ndabuko coming in tomorrow to explain why he cannot go. And so on on 30/10 and 31/10 Ndabuko and Shingana and Umkoshana arrive in camp, and Ndabuko sends messengers to Dinuzulu, I have wanted them, Ndabuko is to leave on 1 L Nobmever - but there is no news from Dinuzulu.

Dinuzulu eventually leaves on 11 November after spending some time with Mnyamana. Note that Addison puts the blame on Mahanana

/Is Osborn trying to get info. to feed to Havelock on attitudes of D and N

40/87 Addison to Osborn 7 November 1887 Minute

"Herewith depositions as requested by your heliogram received last night.

I presume these are the depositions required as Kilane was only at the

Usutu Kraal once....

Addison to Osborn 27 Nombever Teleg /Are they telgs or heliographs?/_
/hey are headed Telegram.

~~"Dinizulu says he cannot pay fine yet, as Ndabuko is ill. Ndabuko says he is too ill to attend to business.~~

29 November 1887 Addison to Osborn.

"Dinizulu protests return of Sibebu. Sibebu reported at Shepstone's.

Dinizulu and people frightened at Sibebu returning without women & children, otherwise all quiet.

^{Ndwandwe}
Addison to Co. Martin Nkonjeni 29 November 1887

"Dinizulu and people frightened at Sibebu's return. Sibebu reported at Shepstone's.
Sent messengers to Utsutu re meeting of Chiefs."

Addison to Osborn 1 December 1887

"Dinizulu reported to have sent (messengers to Ferreira's land, asking for men to attack Sibebu."

^{Ndwandwe}
Addison to Martin (Nkonjeni) 1 December 1887.

"Sibebu reported to be in his district"

4/11/87

Taken
Xeroxed

Meeting on 4/11

Zimbabwe: 4/11 Meeting with Gov

4/11

C5331 427/1 25531

No35 Havelock to Holland 18/11/87

GH708:2290

Enc 1 Meeting between Hav and Ndabuko at Eshowe on 4/11/87 GH708 2290

Enc2 Memo by Gov read to Undabuko

Enc 3 Memo by Res Comm on explanations given by N

C5331

40427/1 25534

No 37 Havelock to Holland 22/11/87

See Natal Mercury 19/11/87

GH708:2290

Enc 1 Notes of Meeting between Hav and D and N and Tsh at Eshowe on 14/11/87

Enc 2 Memo by Gov read to D and N on 14/11/87

Enc3 Memo on meeting between Hav and D N and Tsh at Eshowe on 15/11/87 N. M. 21/11

Enc4 Memo read to the chiefs on 15/11/87

Enc 5 Remarks by Res Comm on the interviews

Enc6 Extract from letter from Osb to Hav 17/11/87 taken full over copy.

C5331

(Extract)

GH708:2290

No38 Hav -Holland 22/11/87 40427/1 25535

Enc1 Notes of interview between Hav and Zibebu and Sokwetshata on 15/11/87

Enc2 Memo read to them by the Gov 15/11

Not taken?!

"Ndabuku did not come to me, the injury he received by the fall from his horse prevented him coming. Dr Oftebro who ~~was~~ examined him tells me his arm was clearly dislocated at the shoulder joint. Ndabuku refused to submit to have the arm pulled into joint again but wanted the Doctor to put it right by means of outward application of remedies. ~~Oftebro~~ of course he was told that no application of the kind would repalce the arm in ~~the~~ its socket (&c) and he would lose partially the use of the arm unless he submitted. He however persisited in his refusal and has now gone on his journey back to Ivuna in the ox cart. I was sending to Nko njeni.....

CO 427/1

25531

Hav to Hol 18/11/87 Minutes /Ack and express dommendation for thw way
Hav has brought / "the affair to a successful and peaceful termination."

CO 427/1
25531

Hav to Hol 18/11 See 5331

/Minutes Hav's observation on page 2 that Ndabuko could have been shot for going to Vryheid should be omitted when this goes to parliament. /

"The execution of Undabuko for such a proceeding would I should hardly think be approved by Sir Henry Holland; and as nothing came of it, it may as well to avoid the possibility of hostile comment and misapprehension.

The suggestion of shooting a man in cold blood for peaceably claiming the benefit of a treaty engagement is calculated to give an entirely erroneous impression of Sir Arthur Havelock's personal character and of the character of our own rule over the Zulus" E F 21/12/87

page 8 "It is not the offence of going over to the Boers so much as the asking for their protection. Does he, Undabuko, not see that the act is one of rebellion and one for which he could be shot?

Umkosana: It is easy to do wrong against the Government and Laws.

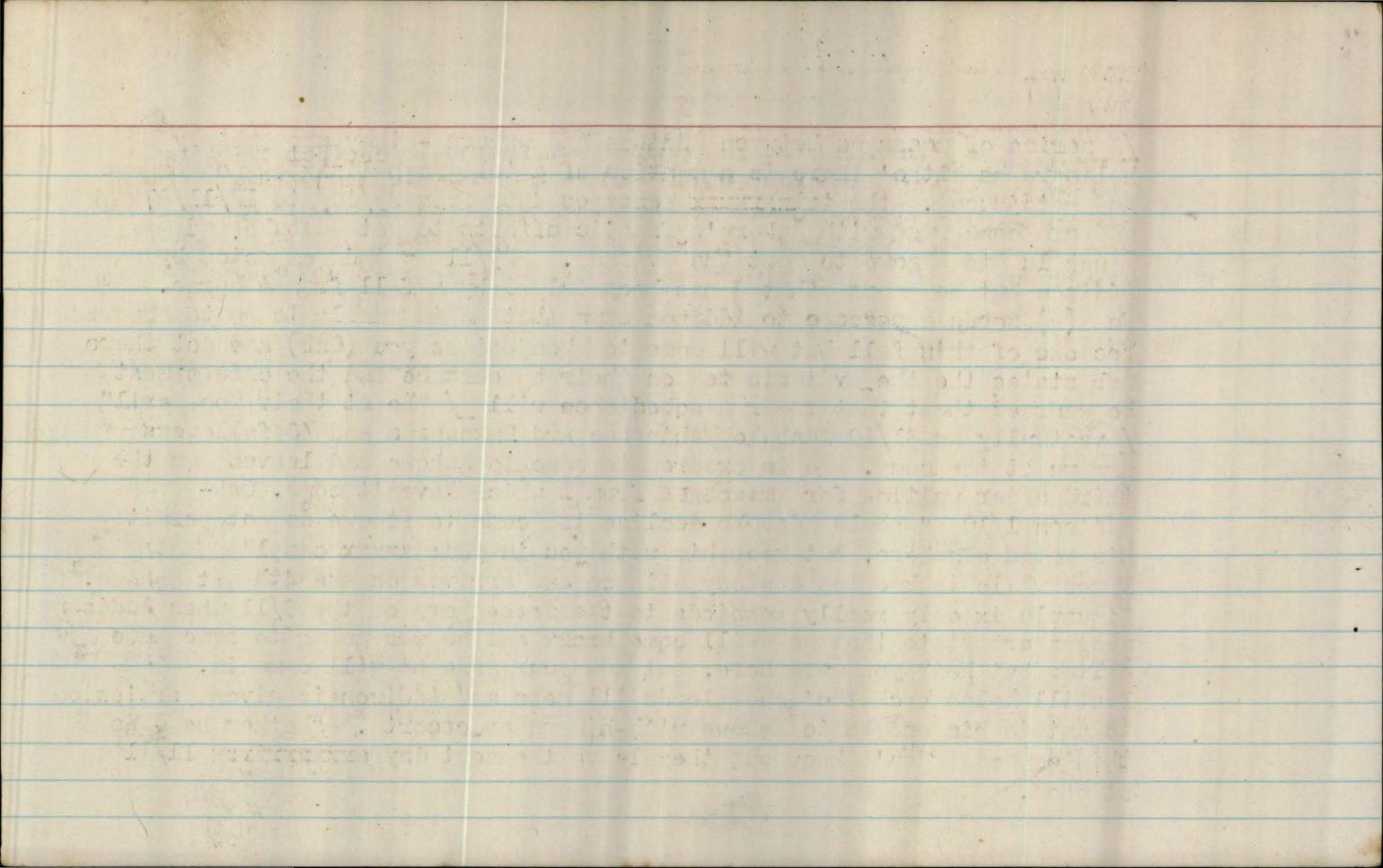
(4/11/87)

Meeting of 4/11 : efforts to ensure Usutu attendance 38

GH 707

Z279

/A series of messages between Addison and Osborn - they are probably heliographs altho' there is a mention of a telegraph ^{contact} ~~line~~ between Eshowe and Entojaneni. the ~~telegrams~~ messages date from 29/10/ to 12/11/87 and are concerned with Osborn's frantic efforts to get Ndabuko and Dinuzulu to Eshowe to meet the overnor, 29/11 ^D and N expected by Addison but he hears that N has been delayed by a fall from a horse. He (N) sends a message to Addison says that he is unable to go to Eshowe because of this fall but will come to Nkonjeni as you (Osborn) are not there. Osborn states the the overnor insists on their appearance and the chiefs must be warned that their disobedience will / "be at their own peril".
/Eventually on 31/10 Ndabuko Tshingana and Umkoshana and 40 followers arrive at the camp. He is ordered to come to Eshowe and leaves on the third after waiting for messages from D which haven't come. Osborn Addison 1/11 "Should Ndabuko decline to come to Eshowe do not permit him to go elsewhere, but keep him with you in your ~~camp~~ camp".
D meanwhile is keeping a stony silence and arrives on the 4th at Eshowe.
Dinuzulu ~~is~~ only really responds to the messengers on the 8/11 when Addison's messengers state that he will come ~~here~~ and he was going to come here earlier but hear you were here, but now you're gone he will come in.
D still holds back tho' and pleads illness and Addison is given permission to detain him and go to Eshowe with him under escort. Whether he does this or not I don't know but they leave the next day ~~and arrive~~ 11/11 at noon.



(4/11/87)

Meeting on 4/11

39

No24A

C5331

Holland to havelock Teleg 3/11/87 p40

"Is there any truth in reports that fighting expected in Zululand" /Report fully by teleg/

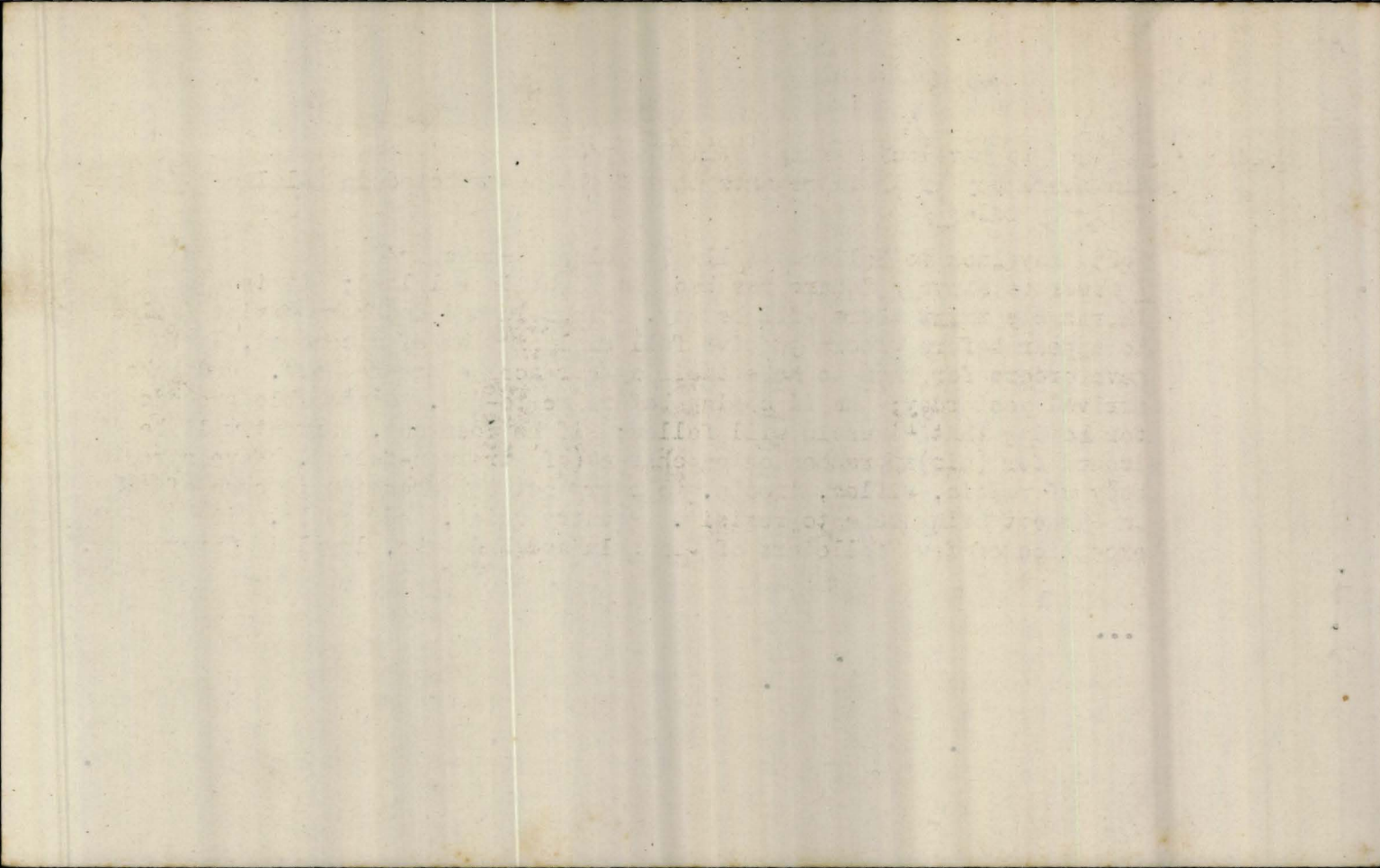
No25 Havelock to Holland 4/11/87 Teleg Eshowe p40

[answer to above] "there has been no fight in Zululand; it is improbable ~~that~~ there will be any. Dinuzulu and Undabuko having failed to appear before Osborn to give full explanantion of misconduct, I gave orders for them to make their appearnace before me here. Undabuko arrived yesterday; he is coming before me to-day. Reasonable grounds for hoping that Dinuzulu will follow; if he does not, warrant will be issued for (his)apprehenion on charge (of) treason-felony. Have strongg body of polcie, rifles, troops, to carry out apprehension in case of an attmpt being made to resisit. Country quiet, and people, with exception of few followers of Cinuzulu and Undabuko, loyal to Government."

CO 427/1 22350 Hav to Hol Teleg 4/11/87 printed in C5331

"...these refractory chiefs are the people who are said to ha ve asked for protection of the NR . The course events are taking shows how futile amy idea of such protection must be. But as I suggested to you the other day we should as a precaution explain to the Transvaal that their Treaty of Union cannot be approved by H.G so as to prevent pretence that our silende for six months is under the Convetion of London a fanit & sufficient apporval of the Treaty."

Bramson 5/11



(4/11/87)

Meeting on 4/11

84

C5331

No29 Havelock to Holland 15/11/87 p44

/Ref to No 27 Dinuzulu and Undabuko appeared before me yesterday, and to-day (I) called for explanation of misconduct and fully explained situation; have ordered each of them pay fine fifty cattle. They are still dissatisfied with their changed position, but ~~the~~ danger of active opposition has, I believe, disappeared; have granted permission to Uisbebu to return to his location."

CO 427/1 24655 Haw-HO 55 8/11/87

[M. has arrived, explained his action but I have informed that he must now wait at Erolone for DM when action can be taken]



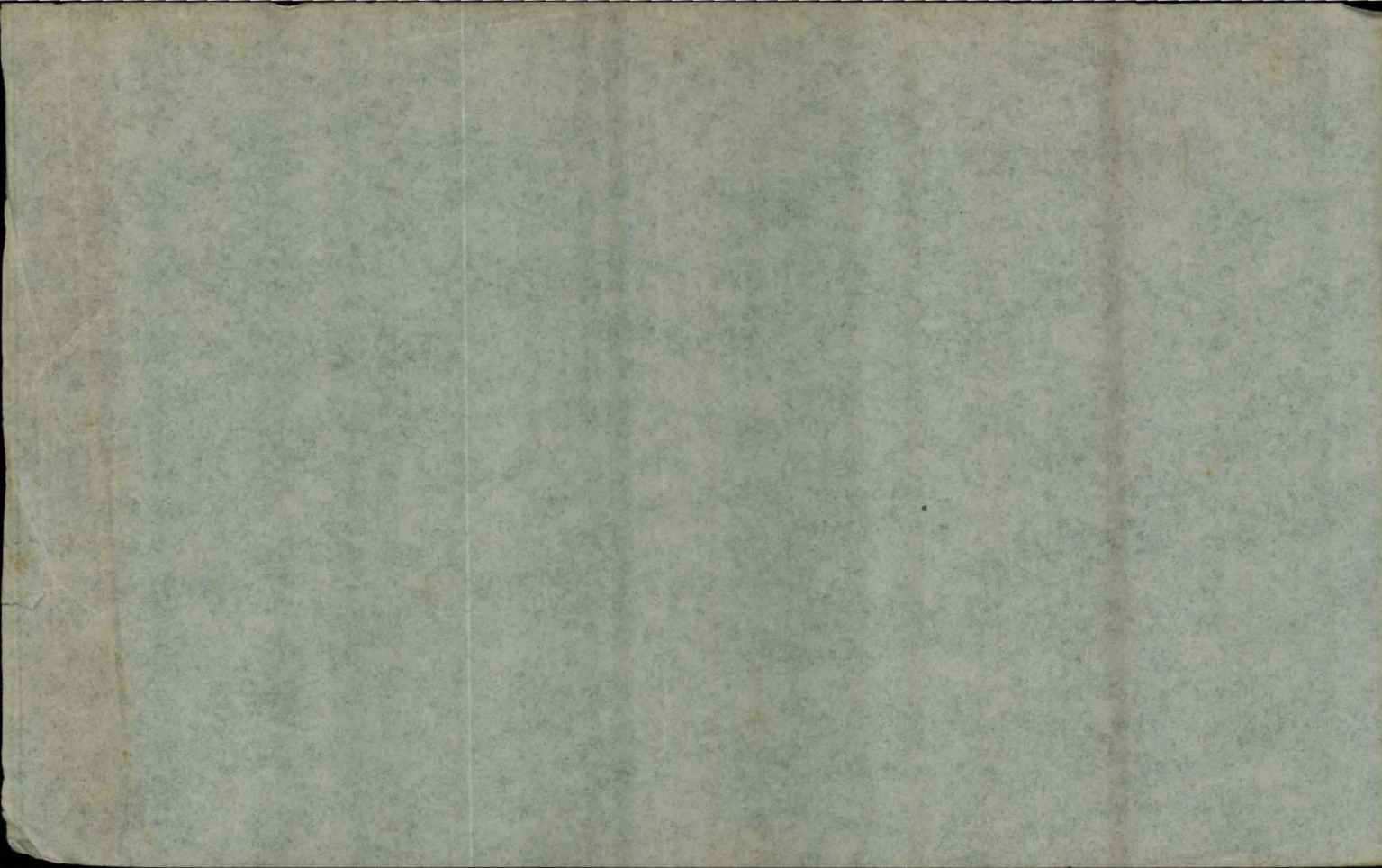
(11-11-87)
C0 427/1

25536

Hav - H01 65 22/11/87

[Mayonona, Sitelen, Inetu, Tōnyera
have accepted stipends

Druzul, Nodachuko have not



12/87

Gallwey

CO 427/1

1180

Hav to Hol 79 15/12/87

~~/Thanks to~~ places on record his appreciation for Gallwey's help in the preparation of the Laws and Regulations for Zululand and in all matters of Zulu affairs, especially his help in the question of the tenure and conditions on which land grants are issued to settlers in the Entonjaneni District, sometimes called Proviso B Offers Gallwey money but the high minded officer refuses. /

Minutes Full of praise and note his name for consideration for K C M G

1911

May 10, 1911

The following was on the minutes of the
meeting held on May 10, 1911, at the
in the presence of the following members:
and in attendance of the following:
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meeting held on May 10, 1911, at the
in the presence of the following members:
and in attendance of the following:
The following was on the minutes of the
meeting held on May 10, 1911, at the
in the presence of the following members:
and in attendance of the following:

2/12/87

Sibebu / return of

RM(Z) Nongoma

2/9/2

49/87

Addison to Galloway 2 December 1887

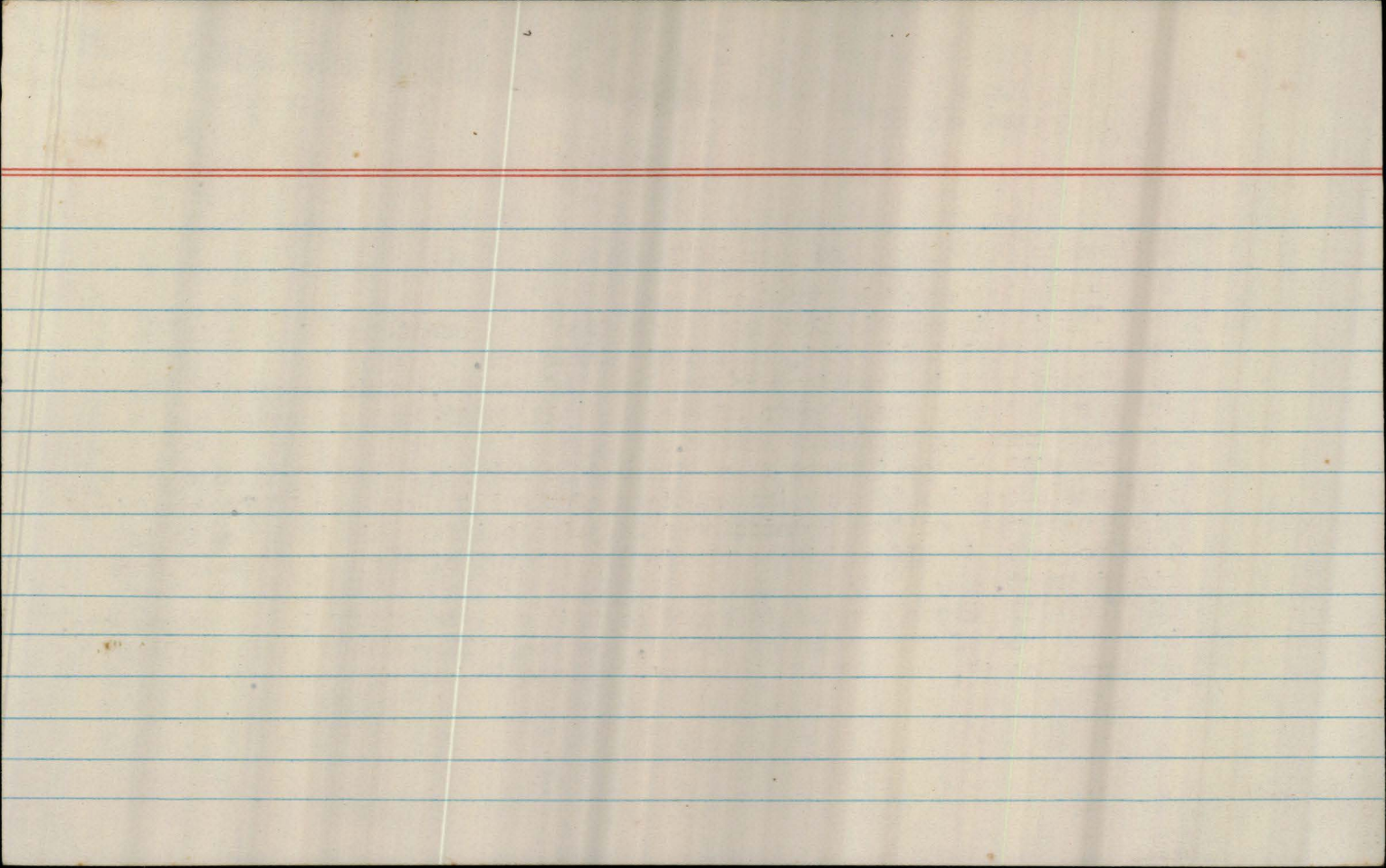
Acks letter of 1 December

"It is impossible for me to move from my present position as it would be only an outlet for Dinizulu and his followers.

I have sent instructions to Hemulana and Ncapai, ~~Dinuzulu~~ Dinuzulus Indunas that they are to move at once and allow Sibebu to reoccupy the sites of ~~the~~ his different Kraals.

You will please impress upon Sibebu to check his people from acts of violence according to your instructions of the 15th November 1887 from his His Honour the Resident Commissioner and also to inform him that he is to take no part himself or his people in the removal of the above kraals from his district.

PS You will please keep me informed as to the state of affairs by messengers, in consequence of the return of Sibebu, and you will yourself warn Hemulana and ~~Ncapai~~ Ncapai*, and all of Dinuzulu's Indunas to keep the peace."



3/12/87

RM(Z) Nongoma

2/9/11

/ Letter from Galloway to Addison without any official numbering. /

"Sir I have the honour to acknowledge receipt of yours of 2nd inst & to report my arrival here at Hlomuza's Kraal near the Nagnanomo site. Sebepe has taken possession of this Kraal claiming it as his right as chief of the tribe, Hlomuza said to me last night on our arrival that he was satisfied to receive Sibepu & that he had nothing to say, I told him that Sibepu was returned by Govern,ent to hiscountry & that those who acknowledged him would not be interfered with. He & the chief part of his family moved out of the ^Kraal to make room for the Chief, but so far as I know no propoerty has been interfered with. Whether after this Hlomuza & his people will take any action, I have not the slightest idea, I have not seen Hlomuza this morning & it was so cold & wet last night thatnothing further took place than mentioned above. Your police say they have your order to proceed to Hemulan & Ncapai I shall send two policemen with them to learn the result of their mission. Another Kraal that I think ought to move at once is Dinuzulu near Nkungwini site & the Emsebe river this is where Dinuzulu people meet, it is called ~~E~~ Impisendhlini; all along the road the people have been shouting that they would follow Zibepu & resist his occupitaion of his district whether they will or not remains to be proved.

I still think it would be better that you should come here & call a meeting of the people & in Sibepu's presence tell them that futher ~~resistance~~ resistance is useless, for one report is that your are stationed where you are to protect Dinuzulu & that I ~~can~~^{am} only engaged by Sibepu your coming here would settle the question I think I am much trouble"

3/12/8-

Usurum / to N.R

RM (Z) Nongoma

2/9/2

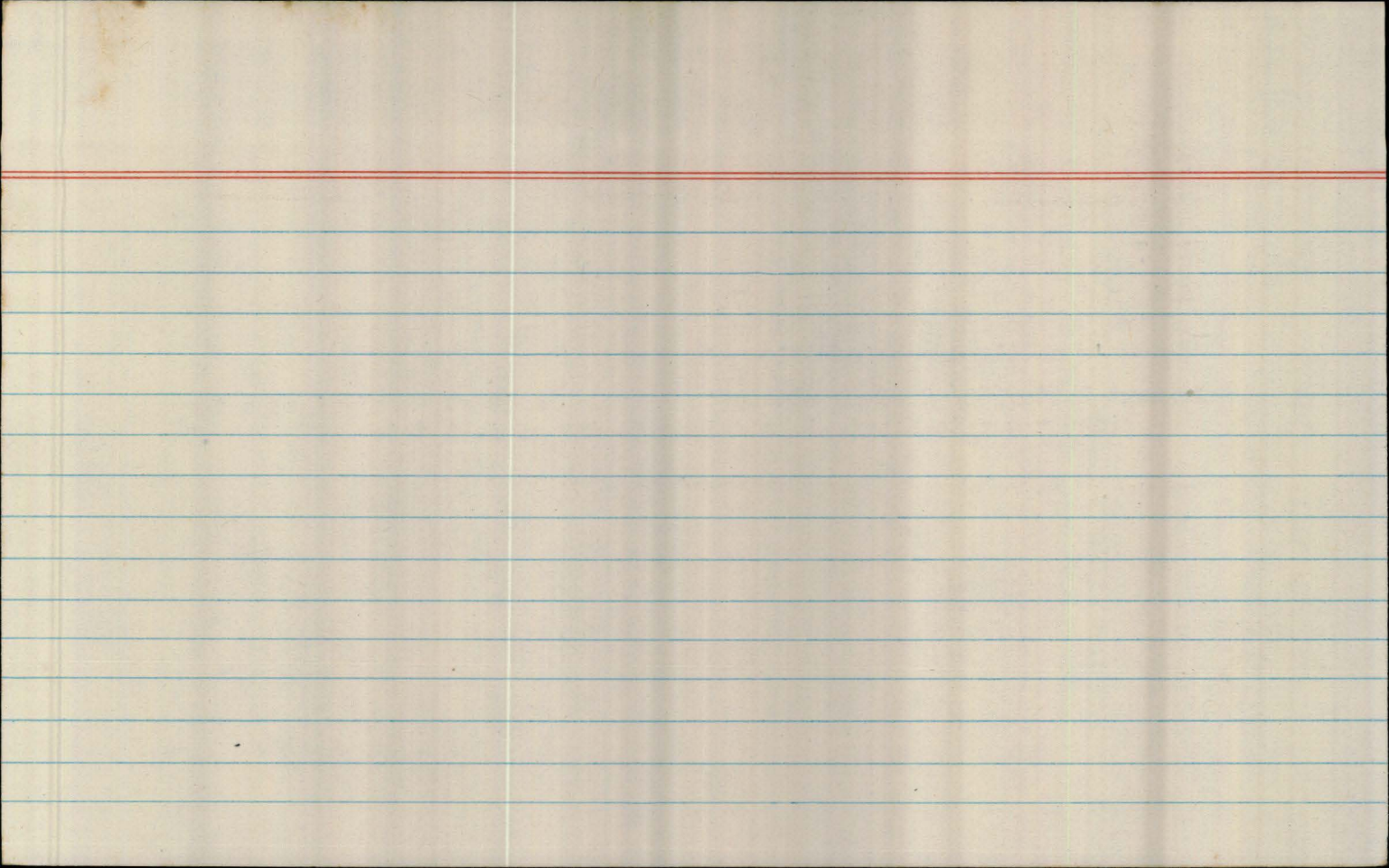
51/87

Addison to Osborn 3 December 1887

/ D and Magaba and others have gone to NR to Conrad Meyer*
Ndabuko's cattle are being driven to Nkonjeni

In next letter 52/87 of same date to Mansel who is at Nkonjeni says they are being driven to Nkonjeni he thinks "Being afria/I think of Sibebu."

Teleg. 5/12 - Dui returned on 3/12.



5-12-87

2's return. How-complains

54

ZA 5

How Bulwer to Osb 16/12/87 PMB Zululand 140

W
C5522/81
"I desire to call your attention to the imperfect and meagre information which reaches me of the situation of affairs in some of the Districts of Zululand. In the cases of the Ndwandwe district, where the important questions of the re-establishment of Usibebu in his old tribal lands, and the Settlement of Dinuzulu, Undabuko, and their 'sutu followers, have been engaging your attention and my own, and have given occasion for some anxiety, the information that has reached me has been scanty, and is now considerably in arrear.

The date of the last tidings that have been received by me concerning the position of Usibebu, is the 5th Instant. These tidings are conveyed in a letter from Mr Galloway and are of a somewhat alarming nature. My instructions as to dealing with the difficulties that appear to have attended Usibebu's return, were communicated to you by telegraph on the 6th instant, and were duly conveyed you to Mr Assistant Commissioner Addison. But, up to the present moment, I am in ignorance of the action that has been taken upon these instructions, and I remain uninformed as to whether Usibebu's position has, since the 5th instant, improved or become more embarrassing. With respect to Dinuzulu, I have been informed by telegram, received on the 12th instant, that he had been to Ivuna to see Mr. Addison, but I have had only the most meagre information of the object and result of the visit.

It is needless for me to dwell upon the necessity there is that you and I, upon whom devolve the duty and responsibility of conducting the affairs of Zululand, should be kept constantly and promptly supplied with the fullest information as to the progress of events. You will be so good as to give

imperative and precise directions to all those concerned, with a view of remedying the defect in this respect, to which I have called attention.

4 It should be borne in mind that information conveyed by telegraph and heliograph is necessarily meagre and imperfect, and that those means of correspondence are not intended to take the place of full written reports. As a rule a report by telegraph or heliograph should be followed by a written report giving in extenso, the information, the outlines of which are, for the sake of greater expedition, sent in advance by telegraph or heliograph. All Assistant Commissioners should send you weekly reports on a fixed day of the week

6-12-87

2's return

RM(Z) Nongoma

2/9/11

No.75 Osborn to Addison 6 December 1887

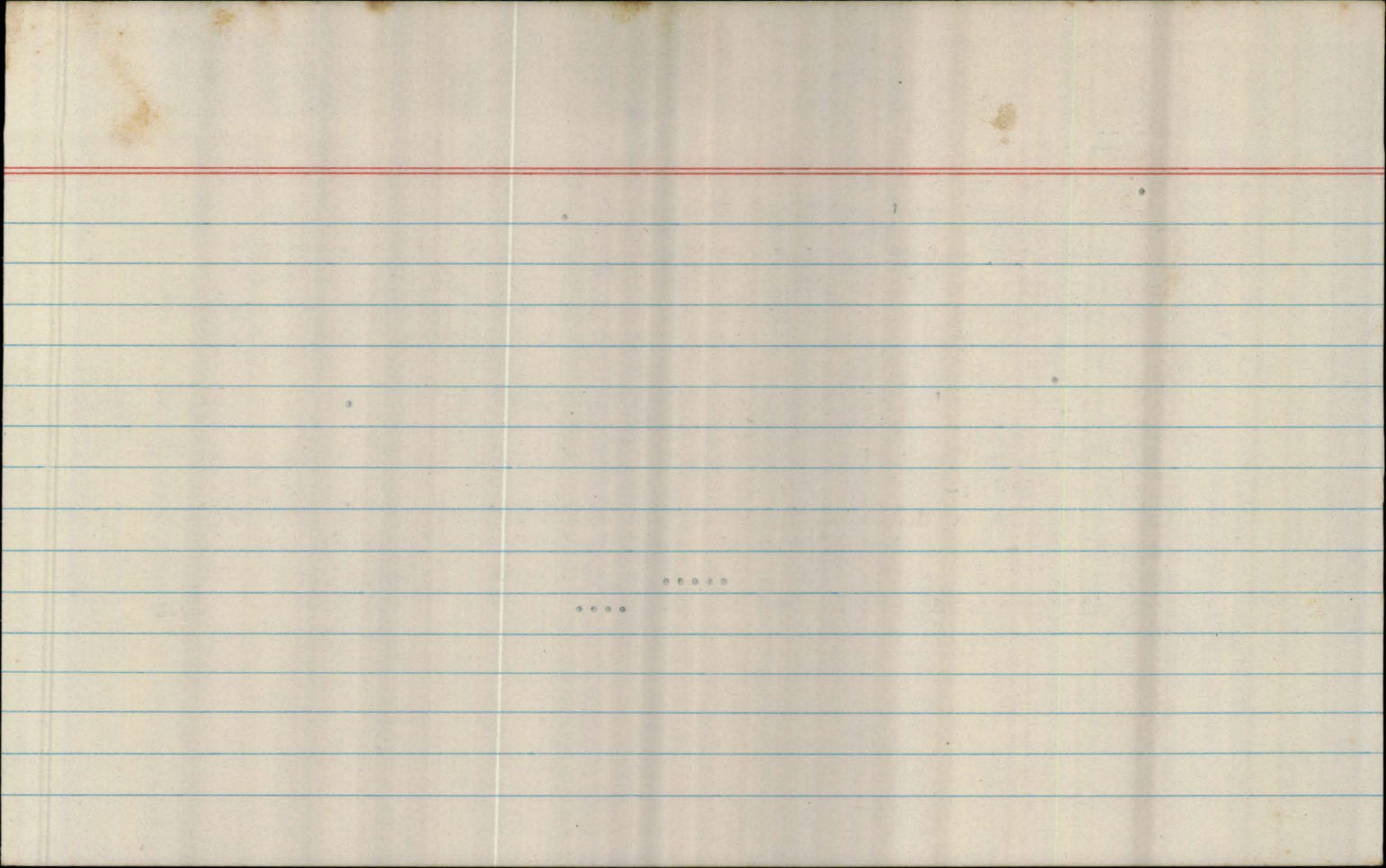
/refers to Addisons's of 2 and 3 Decem er ./

"You will case the chief Usibebu to understand distictly that HE the Governor expects him as far as possible to stand on his own feet and to make such lawful provision as may be necessary for himself and his people contingent on their reoccupation of their former homesteads in your district.

/If they can't hold their own they must come in to you¹ You will tell Homuza to assist Z and his people_/

"Send a cojmucnation by messenger to Dinizulu desiring him to come to you to explain:-

(a) His alleged unlawful interference with Usbiebu and his people in their peacable re-occupation of the sites of their former homes in your District as authorised by the Governor..... /and going to NR without pass_/
You will on no account leave your post....



8 12-87

D/Boers

53-

GH 707

Z331

Meyer to Havelock Vryheid 14/12/87

/Refers to statement in Hav's Nol32 of 8/12 and states/ "that it is a fabrication from beginning to end. / / Dinuzulu hasnot been in the New Republic to my knowledge after the 27th of August last ."

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U.S.A.

8-12-87

Dinuzulu, the Boers

52

Z A 45

Hav -Osb confidential 16/12/87

Enc Maj McKean to Hav 13/12/87

"Oftebro returned this mroning having most successfully accomplished his mission, and having got much information...

As I telegraphed to you by this 'post' Dinuzulu has never been to Vryheid at all. The cable must have originated in the visit of the the 3 indunas reported to you in my letter of the 4th, Dinuzulu having fled to Ceza may have addied color* to the case. His reason for doing so being that after the 'talking to' you gave him at Ehsowe, he was afraid of being apprehended on your hearing of his having sent these same 3 indunas to Lucas Meyer, as he feels sure that now the latter will 'split' on him to you. I'm told Dinuzulu is building temporary huts at Ceza.

Meyer said he has now done with Dinuzulu & Co. He said they ahve told you so many lies at different times that he won't have any more to say to them. At one time he told them, Dinuzulu was, as it were, in his clsoed hands, but skipped out of them and so must abide by his Having done so. Meyere is srue no New Republicans will join the Usutu against Sibepu, as he will confiscate every stick of prooerty belonging to any man who joins them. Of course he can't guarantee outside Boers; indeed from all that Oftebor heard, it is not likely that any of the N.R. Boers wd. help Dinuzulu, the general opinion being, that as the Usutus have made their beds, so must they lie in them. Meyer seems most anxious for the upholding of peaceful relations between Englsih Beors and Natives & seems de temrined to use his best

Endeavours to prevent disturbances being brought about by the ^Usutis.
Sibpeu had sent messengers to Kambi, (Oham's heir) asking him (Kambi) to keep him well posted as regards any movement of the Boers agst him, so that he might be prepared. Kambi was at the time same time to send to me for your information. Meyer had got wind of this message and had sent to Kambi to come to him, presumably for the purpose of warning him not to take up arms. Kambi was expected to arrive at Vryheid today & Umsungulu, a chief near Babanongo went to /?/ Vermaak, the veld -cornet, to ask him for leave to arm his men & take them to Dinuzulu. Leave was most emphatically refused."

/Meyer is in a difficult position - his enemies say he has accrued so much land that if he loses the Presidentship he will probably lose his property as well and is therefore trying for annexation to the Tvl as he feels that it will protect his possession and get him a high appointment. The Liversage party inclines towards Natal. I don't think Meyer suspected the object of Oftebor's visit. Meyer said he had an extraordinary letter from you saying what Liars the Zulus are. Esselen is particularly hated by Liversage's faction. Emmitt the landrover is very English and will supply with info.]

court/1
(8-12-87)

Z's return

55

C5331

No 46 Havelock to Holland 27/12/87 p75

/Encloses despatch from Res Comm showing unease in Zululand among the usuthu owing to the return of Zibebhu./ "On Usibebu's arrival in his country he was not ~~as~~ as well recieved as Mr. Osborn had been led to believe he would be, and some anxiety was felt lest he should be opposed /by suthu who had occupied his land in his absence, and incase his followers should be short of food. These causes are lessening Z has started to rebuild his kraal and has behaved with great judgment and discretion.

Every day numerous and contradictory rumours reach me about Dinuzulu. Some are mentioned in O's desp. "When I heard that he had renewed treasonable negotiations with Meyer, the latter assured me this was untrue (p76). Reports of a ^{stronghold} fortification on Ceza was investigated by Osborn and found to be false.

Havelock feels that fear is Dinuzulu's motivation fearing a combination of Z and the Govt against him. He relates that Z can attack him ~~unopposed~~ even unsupported, and if he advances on Z he will have troops on his right flank at Nkonjeni, and Mnyamana's friendlies and the Zulu Police on his left ~~flank~~ flank at Ivuna. Thus the right course will be to assure Dinuzulu. and I have instructed Osb in this sense. Meanwhile D and his headmen have been warned they will be held responsible for any violence on the part of their followers.

Encl Res Comm to Havelock 18/12/87 p76 /
/Reports according to instructions of teleg dd 14/12

GH 707 2340

15/11 you imposed fine on ~~N and D~~ ~~N and Mkwelakazi~~ and gave Z and S permission to return home. They left a week later and on 5/12 recieved letter from Addison infroming him that letters from Galloway dd(~~I think~~ Osb thinks) 2/12 t at the 'suthu squatting near the Mnaladakzai were very hostile towards Z. Z's foloowers were returning to him including Sikizane and people.

N and D say they have not the cattle to pay the fine, which has not been accpeted as a legitimate excuse. Rumours came in all the time, that 'suthu were to attack Z, remvoing their cattle and arming themsevles. It was rpeorted that D had gone to the N R for assistance which is not ture but h e did send a deputation of izinduna to get the N R to resist the re-occupation .

8/12 Dinuzulu and 500 followers visitied the magistrate at Ivuna (documents from magistate on this have been forwarded to you) The magistra e has given his reaosns for not levying the fine of cattle by means of his police. D offered ~~tx~~ as part payment the 20 cattle seized earlier (4 months previously) which could not be accepted. D also protested against the Magistrate remving 'suthu 'squatters' on Z's land.

Dinu₂ulu has built a round sotne kraal on Ceza to be used as a laager where he is to muster Uushtu and Qulusi to raid Siweddu and Mnyamana. D and N have sent their cattle away. Mnyamana has aksed for potection by troops at Ceza 78

Osb finds to reasons for the unsatfacotry state of affairs.
1 D and N fear that Y E will punsih them for asking assi tacne ~~from~~ the NR to attack Z in definace of your instructions to them last month. The Boers refused assitance and they fear the consequences of their act as the Boers will inform you as they did a few noths ago when D asked them for prtecton. Not unlikely that he is building a stronghold at Ceza

CO 427/1

1715

84 printed in C5331

Minutes "Sir A E Havelock did not feel much anxiety ~~as~~ as to the situation when he wrote this despatch. / /A fortnight later (Tel/683) he became more concerned & sent us his telegram of the 10th January, / /Since that we have had no further news from him, and no news is good news~~x~~ in this case. His policy must be judged by its results. " E F 21/1/88

"I should be disposed to ask Sir A Havelock confidentially whether if it should appear desirable to take decided action with a view to preventing Dinuzulu from disturbing the peace of Zululand he has the means of doing so effectively & summarily, and whether there are any white men instigating Dinuzulu to be troublesome whom it should be expedient & practicable to remove from his country. / /We might not to let /?/ these matters drift & be governed by the indiscretion of a young savage ~~wxxx~~ under bad advice."

Herbert 27/1

/Holland agrees with Hervet and had ~~already~~ decided to send Hav a conf desp. but not suggesting the removal of any whites / "but confine myself to inquiry whether in his opinion Dinuzulu is being Miss Colenso is the most whether in his opinion Dinuzulu is being porbable offender. EF badly advised by whitemen & whether in So I believe " H Zululand or from Natal

As to Dinuzulu the question may arise, & upon this we want information, whether it may not become necessary to deport him to Natal, or to the Cape. But what effect would such action have on the Usutus generally? their fear of being attacked by Usibebu should be removed, & a close watch must be kept on the latter to prevent his committing any aggressive act upon them." H 27/1

"I do not think that the deportation of Dinuzulu would of itself have an ~~in~~ unfavourable effect on the attitudes of the Usutu; but in as far as the present Usutu attitude ~~x~~ is one of real alarm at the presence of an old and formidable enemy, flushed by the pride of the favour shown to him, the Usutu attitude could become accentuated by any blow struck at their leaders, which would be naturally interpreted as a further sign of the extent to which the local authorities ~~leaned to this~~ ~~the side of their~~ ~~enemy~~ Usibebu. Hitherto Dinuzulu has been a puppet ~~in the~~ in the hands of Undabuko; and I believe that the interference of the Colenso party has not latterly been active. The Cape would probably demur to passing an act for the detention of Dinuzulu. It might be better to send him to Bechuanaland if he could be got there and if Natal is thought too near. In Basutoland the local force is too weak, I should suppose, to admit of his being detained there." EF 30/1/88

Reply see H.S. - 11/2/88 Cuy

15/12/87

Dec - Heliograms
Zibhebhu / ammal

RM(Z) Nongoma

2/9/2

Telegs

Usutu / Buer
Usutu / Addison

Telegs (really heliographs)

Addison to Osborn 5 December 1887

"Galloway fears attack from Usutu. Sibebu and people without food.

~~Dinuzulu~~ Dinuzulu says he will not allow people to occupy District and tells his people not to move from Manhlagazi."

Addison to Osborn 5 December 1887 "Galloway thinks still that I should go to Sibebu, have I your consent to go with twenty five Basutos.

Addison to Osborn 5 December 1887 "Dinuzulu and Ndabuko not paid fine and will not unless made by force. Favourable news from Galloway."

Addison to Osborn 6 December 1887 "Duguza one of Sibebu's men lately of Usutu party, reports he left Usutu 4th instant Dinuzulu on return from interview with Lucas Meyer said Meyer promised help if he assembled his impi also Baqulusi who he Meyer had given permission to come on their assembly Meyer with commando would join and destroy Sibebu, killing us if not in side Fort. Dinuzulu already arming and issuing ammunition. Ndabuko approving. Dinuzulu sent homrsemen on fifth instant to call Baqulusi from Otaka, Sibebu says he is surrounded by enemies and wishes to drive them on one side Duguza says Dinuzulu will not pay fine - Usutu cattle sent to New Republic /Din came to see Addison on 8 December with 4-500 followers some armed /

Addison to Osborn 9 December 1887 "Dinizulu says he has no cattle to pay fine but pays 20 of cattle seized from Msinden and Ntoleleni kraals from Sibebu's district unless given fresh ground. Have ordered all Usutu Kraals to leave Sibebu's territory except original inhabitants. Dinizulu and party very dissatisfied, re Sibebu. Am convinced he and Ndabuko will not pay fine without strong measures. Am I to issue mealies to Sibebu in event of his coming to Fort. "

Addison to Osborn 12 December 1887 "Reported by Peter Louw that Dinizulu is building a circular stone Fort in Ceza Bush and twelve men sent to summon the Baqulusi. Dinizulu's cattle driven to Ceza. Intention to raid Mnyamana. Mabogo at Usutu."

Addison to Osborn 13 December 1887 "If Police are sent to collect fines from Dinizulu and Ndabuko they are sure to meet with resistance. I do not consider Police here and Nkonjeni strong enough unless supported by Military. Dinizulu will be prepared for resistance after the three days notice. Will wait instructions.

Addison to Osborn 14 December 1887 "Cattle at Nkonjeni are as security for your fine of 30 head and Mfokozana's 21 head. All Umkosma's cattle have been returned to him except two by Dinizulu.

Addison to Osborn 14 December 1887 "Mnyamana appeals for troops to be sent to Ceza, as he fears attack from Usutu, Baqulusi and Umsebe people seen coming in small parties to join Dinizulu. Usutu cattle being driven across border.

Addison to Osborn 15 December 1887 "Usikizani Sibebu's induna has arrived from Swaziland with eight companies of men."

27-12-87

Z's return

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C5331

No48 Havelock to Holland 3/1/88 p80 1

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/Addison has reported events in the Ndwandwe district up to 27/12 and I enclose it and Osborn's comments. Osb sees two difficulties only to overcome. The recovery of the fines I inflicted on D and N. the removal of suthu squatters from Z's location.

Since this correspondence I heard that D was collecting cattle to pay the fine and the second problem needs only patience and discretion. Addison is to proceed to where disputes have taken place and decide the rightful allocation.

Encl Ass Comm Ndwandwe District to Res Comm 27/12/87 p81

/In accordance with your heliogram of 23/12 I warned D and N that they would be responsible for any violent movements against Z and Mnyamanana. Messengers were then received through Induna Maqaba, from Ndabuko saying that they had no intention of attacking Z but if there was trouble Z would be the aggressor and by quarrels between suthu and Mnadhlakazi refuting the forceful abandonment of the former's gardens..

The following Zulu who returned with Z have been welcomed back to their old kraas with their followers. Zuya Ka Mahlogo, Masuku Ka Mango, Somfula Ka Mposwa.

I am still for the opinion that force will have to be used to make D pay his fine. /82/ Would like instructions on this as it is obvious that D and N have large herds and they delay so they can hide them to prevent seizure and the people of the Ntoleleni and Nsindeni kraas are

very dissatisfied that their cattle were used in part payment and threaten to desert him if the cattle are not restored to him. /

"The Chief Usibebu is still unwilling to disband his people, as he is afraid of being attacked by the sutu. He also wishes all people living in his location, who will not acknowledge him as their Chief, to be removed at once. I recommend that this application be granted at once, as the sutu are planting their crops, and, if they are allowed to remain longer, there will be great difficulty and trouble in moving them.

Usibebu today sends me a message that it will be impossible for Somfula Ka Mposwa, (see para 3) to live with Mbopo's people in spite of the report of my messenger who tells me that Umtunbu Ka Mbopo said that Somfula's location was still ~~unoccupied~~ unoccupied except by Umkouto Ka Somfula, who was left behind by Usibebu after his defeat by the Boers. Usibebu is very anxious for the removal of the sutu from his location, as he is surrounded by them. /82/ Unless the Government take immediate steps for the removal of the sutu, it will be impossible for Usibebu and his people to live through the year, owing to the scarcity of food, all the sutu people having been forbidden by Dinuzulu to give them food under the penalty of death. Usibebu lives chiefly on game, and whatever food he gets from Hlomuza, but this precarious state of living cannot last long, and Usibebu is afraid that the people will, through hunger, desert him, and return to the Umsundusi and Swaziland.

p82

Enc 2 Minute by Res Comm 30/12 87 "From this report it would appear that the difficulties in Ndwanwe District have, to a large extent disappeared, and that there is at present no cause to fear immediate disturbance."

/Two difficulties remain - the collection of fines from D and N and

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the removal of Usuthu squatters from Zibebu8 location. The mag reported that D is reported to be collecting cattle to pay and if this is untrue he should (the mag) discover where the hers are kept and / "take the first favorable opportunity to make a seizure of cattle in satisfaction of the fines due." /Will instruct him accordingly.

Usuthu squatters in Z's ~~territory~~ location should be removed as soon as possible and Addison assisted by Galloway should visit the area and decide whether some Usuthu could not be left for this planting season and to make sure he is not appropriating more territory than he "that is required or that he is entitled to, a course that he is not at all unlikely to attempt." /.../83 "I lately suggested to Mr. Addison that he should go there, but he has replied by telegram that his going would be of no use. I do not agree with him, and think he ought to go."

No50 ~~Havel~~ Holland to Havelock 4/2/83 p83 /Ref to No48/ you will doubtless give every consideration to legitimate interests arisen during absence of Usibebu. Make best arrangement you can for protecting them so as to secure peace between both parties."

No51 Havelock to Holland Teleg 8/2/
/Ref to above have already taken steps see Nos 53 and 55 Things seem to be generally quieting down/

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Hav to Hol 3/1/88 1

Minutes "Of course in the three years and more which elapsed ~~sin~~ since Usibebu's expulsion - so called 'Squatting' interests have grown up, hwich is not unnatural, especially as the Natives have no idea of what ~~in~~ we call property in land, and are alwyas more or less squatters wherever they are. The difficulties likely to arise out of the growth of such conflicting interests was one of the reasons why it always seemed to me hazardous to repatriate Usibebu. The way in which Mr Osborn proposes to settle the question is to send up Mr. Addison to deal with it; ; but Mr. Addison's report shows him to be an out-and-out believer in Usibebu's rights as ~~acquired~~ against ~~these~~ these unfortunate 'squatters', and I think it should be considered whether we are prepared to clear the country for Uisibebu at all costs. If not it might be as well to telegraph to Sir A E Havelock saying thatevery condieration should be given to thhe legitimeate interests which have grown up in the absence of Usibebu, and that such measures should be devised as will secure the interests of both parties ad the peace of the country." E F 1/2/88

"Sir A Havelock showsthat he is sensible of the necessity of ~~patience~~ & discretion' in dealing with theis difficulty of the Usutu occupants in Usibebu's country, but I think it may be well to send a telegram much as ^{Mr} Fairfield suggests." Herbert 1/2 Singed up the line

