The Sitimela affair. Documents taken from 179/140 (8246/N/82) are in ZHl but there is also a very useful precis of the correspondence and detailed analysis follows for Bulwer's info.

NO1 /This is Chaberlains's figure for easier ref / Br Res-Wood Tel /Returned 5/7 from Pretoria to hear from Mlandela's messengers had 3 days before reported the Sitimela reported chieftainship over Mthethwa many of whom followed him. Sitiemla sent men with 2 cows to Res to announve his assumpition of authority. Osb has summoned both, but Mlandela to infirm to come. Sitimela had failed in a similar attmept severl years months ealrier

No2 8/7/82 unn-Wood Tel Infomrs Wood of Sitimela

No3 Mithcell to Rob Tel Shepstone believes Sitimal a Tonga out of Stanger Gaol and that Mlandlea never signed deed of submission No4 8/7/81 Wood -Dunn Teleg (from Pret Arrest Sitimela but don't act outside territory wit out Res's order.

\_Telgrams interchange with Mithceel not realising wood was still in charge of Zululand and thus cancelling his orders.

No9 Osb to Wood 10/7/81 /"Sitimela lived for last six years in Natal, wamce from Natal and claims chiefry over Umtemtwa...by staing he is son of Somveli who settled near the Bapedi (Sikukuni) where Stitiemal says he was born. BR says on 6/7 he summouned Sitimela and Slandela or his

son with not more than 10 men
No13 28/7/81 B R -Wood Tel Sitiemal with armed force and omkele with
8 companies sent to assist. Appeared before BR. BR advised Dunn Umketya
ibhebhu and Siungusa to help Mlandela if requested. B R moved to

Nhalzatshe as palce dangerous.

No16 31/7/81 Sitimela agreed to come to BR and Osb left Nhalzatshe on 20/7xx reaching Inseleni river on 20/7 with Mlandela 10 miles off with Dunn and Mgetwa. Sitiemal had Mlandela's chief kraal and grain and had 1 rge impi which he refused to disperse. 27/7Somkele arrives with large force but left all but one compnay on Osb's order and approached Osb. Sitimela came with all his armed men, then left them 500 yards away and approached with 50 men. BR ordered them to disperse. Dunn reported his comp menaced by Sitimela's men. On that eveing finding itimela did not comply BR advised Dunn &c to help Mlandela if they were requested. 28/7 Cakijana from Sitimela said he had dispersed the women but the armed men were still there. In the afternoon the BR left for Mnhalazatshe No17 4/8/81 Osb - Wood Letter from Dunn dd 31/7 from Dunn reports he sent small body of scouts to whatch Sitimela and they were attacked by sis compnies and 10 killed so unn attacked and routed Sitiemla's force killing ringleaders Sitiemal excaped.

No22 17/8/82 Br to Wood "They saw some of Ndabuko(s men were helping Sitimela. there was a rumour that the Umtetwa were not fighting for Sitimela but for Umtateni (husband of Batonyeli daughter of Mpande) who dipsuted with his brother Sokwetyasa as to who should suceed Umlandela.

Pret

the state of the s Of a la constant of the consta to a decide decided on a state of the test of the second o A serious at Sale and the consention of the serious of the cook was child to course at Sale and the consent is the consent in the consent is the consent in the consent and co constraint and sent to delp dented of the the street of the sent o The day of the second of the s off A/A/A con - wood lettered and the water wood of the control of arow seria of the constant of the about of at Start Serial

15368/N/81 JOLY 1881 C3182 Wont Encl3 Osb to Wood Inhla atshe 16/7 /No fighting since 11/7 (telg of) but skirmishes over cattle and occupies M's kraal with 1000men. M and Dunn in position with armed force on the Inseleleni. M says he can't visit REs and S says he is ready to come but it is pointless without M. 0 is ready to start for area.

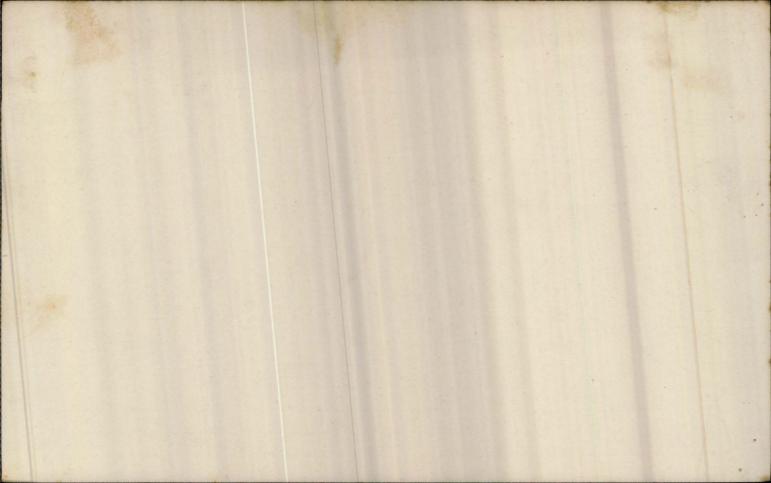


Osb - Wood Nhalzat xhe 13/8/81 / ives extract from Dunn's letter on the defeat of Sitimela. "1...Sitmela's men chased and killed ton of Mlandelas, and wounded one running them to wintin a mile of my camp. I at once saw that if I delayed, and allowed a single day to pass, his cause would have been stringhet ed so I mustered my force allowing Sitimelas men tome to get back to their Head Quarters which was shletered by a higher fighe of hills, about 1500 yds from the kraal. I ten followed up, anddividied my force which was a out 2000 strong, and made for the kraal right, left, and cetre. As soon as we showed on the hills we say all his men collcted 'giying' and making a great noise in the kraals at their success. As soon as they saw us they came out of the kraal and formed in fighting order. I then myself fired three shots into the middle of them, killing one man. his cause a commotion, and the whole of horce broke and made for the to p of high hill at the back of his rkaal. My men follwed up sharp which cause a panic amongst the rebels, and they broke and feld after five or six shots being fired at them. The loss on my side was only three or four killed and four wounded. It would be difficult to tell the loss of the mebels, but I should say over two hundred.' /Osb interpoliates that the losses occurredduring the flight to the White Umfolosi - it appears that Mgithswa's and Siunguza's contingents had not arrived.. Mlandela on Sitimela's flight seiged 200 head from Somopo, 180 from Mkosana, 150 from Nonsobo , and 2000 taken on the day of the fight. Somkeli sent in 300 which he said he stopped going through his territory He said that 60 of these belonged to Umsuduka. Osb writes that he has heard that 1400 head were selected by Mlandela as his own p ropeorty, 60 to his people and the est given to Dunn as a reward.

I am informed that Mlandela's men are sisatsifed with alloment of 60 head and I (MO) fear it is impolitic and lieantes him from those who reamined loyal to him - also many of the cattle seized by Sitimela from these men have gbeen given to Dunn. it was attacked on the 31st MO beleives that Somkele' support was one of the reasons that so many Mtemetwha deserted Mlandela - believes a sepcial enquiry should be make as he has contravened the terms of his appointment. Mlandela is entriely unfitted for his position. It was with Dunn's help that he sp; uressed this rebellion and Dunn good servies I bring to your ntoce

Enc Osb to Wood 13/8/81 pl44

\*Immediatley after the defeat Mlandels seized the cattle of his oppents: Somopo 200
\*\*Timkosana, 180; Nonsobo, 150, besides nearly 2000 taken the day of the fight so
Dunn has reported to Osborn After defeat S went to Somkeli who has been ordered
to arrest him. and Pomkelo's role in this affair should be investigated and his
support has been very influentila in the success of Sitimela and he left his chiral
Induna Umseduka in the retreat. Hemkeli has since sent 300 cattle to Mlandeala
and promises more.



No85 Wood to Kimberley 14/10/81p143 Enclo Osborn to Wood 13/8/81 p144

5 19981/N/81 C3182

/Report of thedefeat of Sitimela Mlandela restoed and is settling the internal affairs of his district. Unable to restore order peacefully Res returned to Inhazathe on the 28th advising four chiefs to aid Mlandeala. Small skirmish 28yh then on 31st Junn's small scouting party attacked and Dunn c alled up his own men and with 400 of Mlandeala's men and advanced on Sitimela's 2000. Junn's account followed. Dunn started the skirmish with three shots and five or siz shots were fired later when Junn's men followed up. Dunn lost three of four and rebels over 200. No information that suggests t at women and children were harmed but they were taken prinsoner and are being ransomed for one head of cattle.



Situald - Mardela reditabiles could C3182 No85 Wood to Kimberley 14/10/81 pl43 Enc Osb to Wood 13/8/81 pl44 /1400 kept by Mlandeala, 60 given to followers and the rest to Dunn. Siunguzua and Mgitshwag did not rasie force to add Mlandlela but aided him in the collection of cattle. M's followers disatisfied by his impolitic act of returning only 60 of their cattle given many of those which had belonged to them to Dunn.



2319981/N/81 23182



12097/N/81 No25 HI Schmeler

C3182 Wood to Kimberley 8/7 (teleg) in G. W.(??)

XXXXXXXX "Pretoria, 8th July. chief Dunn telegraphs rebellion has broken out in territory of Chief Umlandela, who has fled to Dunn for protection. Dunn, in supposed absence of Resident asks authority to suppress rebellion. Have replied that whilst in Dunn's territory person of Unlandela should be protected; that Umlandela must not organise his followers while there; that Dunn must not interfere with any one outside his territory, beyond using his influence in favour of good order, and that matters should be reported to Resident. Have added that I am going to meet all the Zulu Chiefs next month."

No26 Kimberley to Wood 9/7/81 Tel Approves above

a Tonga, just out of Stonger good where be was commended for musually the winds of the people ?



16612/N/81 C3182

A 15 MA

Wood to Kimberley 14/8/81 pgl

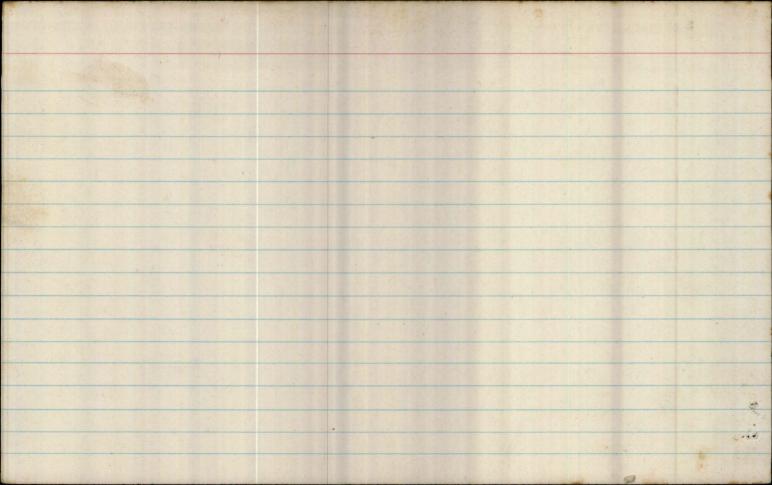
Siunguza, and A to help Mlaneala. unn attacked who was pusued to the Umfolosi and has now fled to Somkeli's territory. Somkeli has been told by Os to give him to M for traial

Dunn says the nearly all the ringleaders were killed and he was not assisted by Siyunguza or Mgitshwayo whose people said they had given their assegais to English

Osborn dishelieves Somkeli's gyery that he applied to the state of the same of

Osborn disbelieves Somkeli's syory that he couldn't recall his people and believes the matter should be investigated and Somkeli punished

" According to "unn omkeli's contingent of eight companies formed the main portion of Sitimela's force. Somkele's head man, Umsuduku, was killed.



63182

12356 N/81

No27 Wood to Kim erley 14/7/81 p28 /Osb has summoned Sitimela to Inhlazatshe to meet him 2 killed in rebellion\_/

No28 Wood to Kimberley 21/7/81 p29 p29

/ Osb reports on 16/7 Sitimela and 1000men occupied Umlandela's kraal. Mlandela Dunn and force on Inseleni hiver and as unable to move Osb has gone to them. "itimeal's 2nd attmept to rule. born Transvaal, lived last 6 years in Natal and claims to be Dingiswayo's grandson and shaka expelled his father from Z'land. "unn meesages 'alraming' trouble spreading and "itimela buying guns from Delagoa bay. Dunn watns permission to suppress outbreak. I won't sanction this and wait for Osb further repots.//

No29 Wood to Kimberley 24/7/81 p29 Tel

"Osborn repots from border of Umlandela's teritory that Somkeli has tacilty joined Sitimela, who, prestending to restore Dingeswayo's dynasty, is gaining ground. 'sborn recommends strongly that if his endeavours to restore peace should fail he may advise other Chiefs to send strong contingent to hlep Unlandela. They will redily do so if a advice is given at once. If delay occurs soborn thinks "itimela's power will spread. Under these circumstnaces shall I authorise other Chiefs to coerce Sitimela, or do it myself with British troops, accommanied by Native Contingent.

No30 Ki mberley to Wood p29 25/7/81

/ If Osb peace efforts fail he may use Chiefs to help Umlandela - but British troops are not to be used.

No31 Wood to Kimberley 1/8/81 p29 / Osb reports 28th. Sitimela would not disperse and cause gaining ground. Osb adivised four Chiefs to render Mlandela aid, and has moved to Inhlazatshe as in great personal danger. / "I regret the necessity of this move, as I hoped his presence might chick the usual excesses of natibe war."

No51 Wood to Kimberley 4/8081 Tel 851 Adm Netal to Wood 3/8 Tel Covers tel from Border Agentl "Just received special message as follows: Frm Dunn's clerk. Punn writes as follows: July 31st, yesterday, about daylight I sent some of they chased them and killed seven; then Dunn calle upon his men and attacked Siimela's men and routed them, and burnt their kraal, and took a lot of cattle: the men are still in pursuit and the revels may expect no mercy. I do not know whether Sitimeela excaped " /Received by Border A ent 2.30 Augsut end.

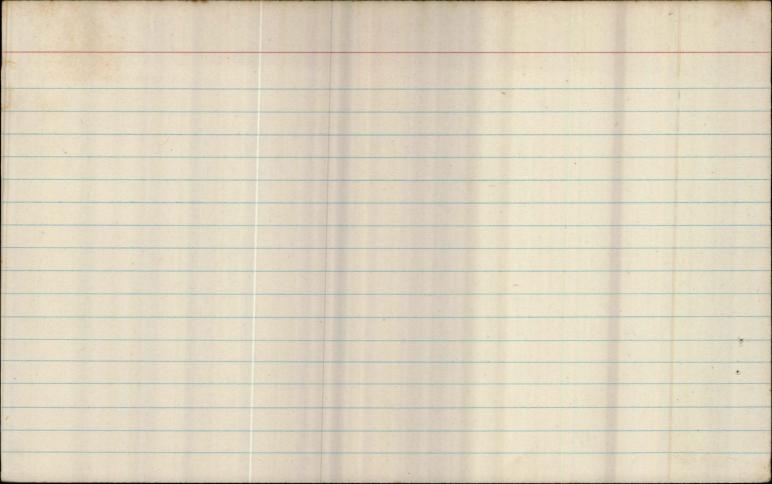
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16425/N/81

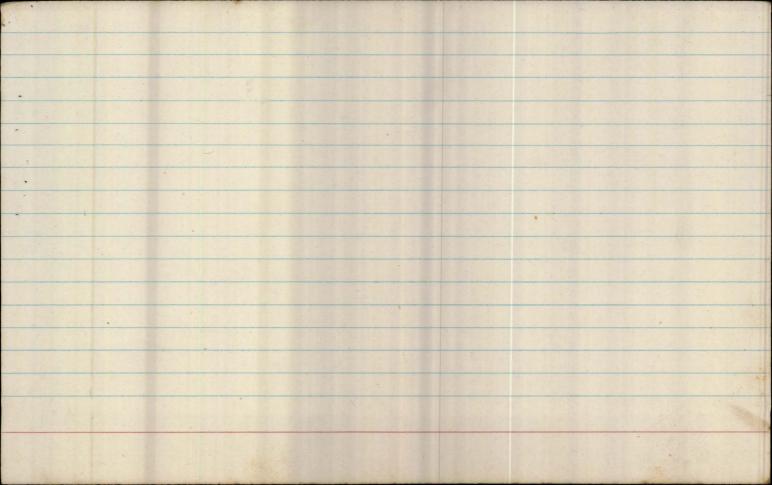
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No52 Wood to Kimberley 11/8/81 Enc Osborn to Wood 2/8

"Latestreport frm Umlanela's reached me last evening. hiefs were stll concentrating forces when messenger left on morning of 31st. It was expected that combined strength would move on to Sitimela to-day. Ixxillxforxxxxxxx"



Osborn to Wood 4/8/81 Dunn to sborn 31/7/81



No53 Wood to Kimberley 12/8/81 p84
Encl Osb to Wood 31/7/81

Shad taken over "landela's principal craal and was building his own as well as hief of the Mtetwa. Had impi with him and it was doctored for war. "I found further that his followers had sent nealy all their cattle away into the territories of other chiefs for safety, and that Sitimela had sent liberal presents of cattle to several influentila Zulus and smaller present also in cattle to numberous other natives, all in Usibebu's territory, and belonging to the arty known as that of Undabuko, Cetywayo's brother, who are against sibebu. I also found that the number of Sitimela's followers were being daily augmented by Zulus withing Unlandela's territory who had hitherot been wavering, and by numbers of the Untetway tribe reiseing the terrtories of toehr hiefs.

Somkeli also was there on S's side with an armed force. Os twied to disperse the armies to their homes and submiy to M and he refused to recognise S. (this was round the 27th

Beofre giving this advice I lielt conviceed that I had done all I could to induce the people who had rebelled against their chief to return to their allegiance, and to restore authority in a peaceful manner. I felt convinced also that any further delay in intiitaing such other measures as appeared necessary to restore order wold not only porve dissertous to Umandela's interests, but also imperil the peace in other territories, and probally, throughout Zululand.

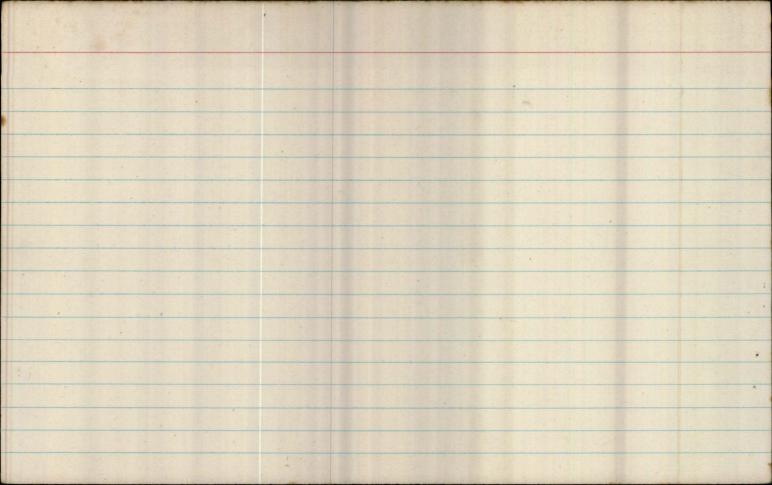
/ onsidered it 'his duty' to retire to Inhlazatshe and left 28th. Sent warning to Sitimela and message from S reached him by Cakijana saying that all women had been sent to kraals but that the men were still under arms. / ont

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No53 Wood to Kimberley 12/8/81 p84

Enc Osb to Wood 31/7/81 p84

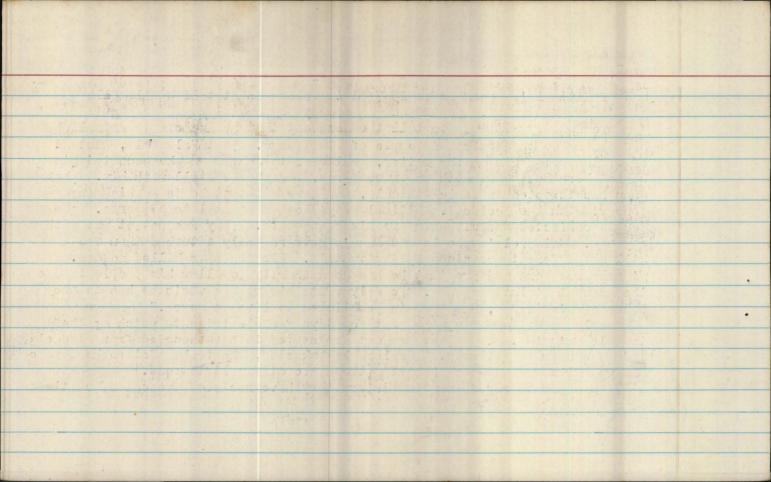
786 In reference to these circumstances I must point out the very serious consideration s involved by them, not only as affecting Zululand, but also other parts of South Africa. and hence the necessity of immediate and decisive action. there are large numbers of the Umtetwa tribe scattered throughout most of the native locations in Natal, as there are also in different parts of Zululand, and they are strong in Kafirland on the Cape frontiers. "ome of the "hiefs in Zululand, not pleased with being placed under the rule of their fellows, appointed under the terms of the Ulundi settlement, would not asknowledx scruple to avail themselves of an opportunity of re-establishing a king out of an acknowledged royal line, expecially when that line is that of the Umtetwa. a tribe boasting of greater and older traditions that the Zulu. or almost any other Mantehela tribe in South Africa can lay claim to. hey would look upon it as simply restoring a line of Chiefs deposed by the usurpation of the Zulu Chif Tshaka, whose line in trunhas been overthrown by the white man as the outcome of the late Zulu war. ,he man Sitimela, on whose sole and snsupported assertion that he is the grandson of Dingiswayo such a large portion of the Umtetwa have abandoned Unlandela, for many years the acknowledged Chief of the tribe in Zululand, is undoubredly very shr ewd and cunning, and is doing all he can to extend his influence throughout the country by menas of bribes or presents, and by spreading reports of his wonderful powers in magic, and especially that the English house having conquered Tshaka's successors ...and broken down this house, they (the Englsih) have since been entirely beaten by the oeers, and have thsu lost the supremacy hitherto held by them in Zululand, and that, therefroe, it is right that the house Dingiswavo shoulresume its ancient rights usurped in the first instance By Tshaka



40

GH Zululand 782 Osb-Wood 31/7/81

/Full report on citimela with enclosures - and copes of the various messa es. One of Sitimela's messages on 23/7/81 ts Osborn is Mtateni ka Mlandela who has joined by timela . He is accaompnied by by Hokazi / "We are sent by Sitimela to tell the Resident that he is here to establish his claism to the house and people of Dingiswayo. . hat Umlandela, instead of dealing with him on the matter, went over to John Dunn who escorted him ba ck to where he is now with an armed force, and who is still with him. hat Dunn has threated to sezie Sitiemla, and gave out that he is working in concert with the Resident. Sitimela says he has no impi to disperse. The people collected and with him are his own people. , hey are not at war with any one. Umlandela's people and Dunn's have reptedly attacked them and kill on ddfferent occasions 23 indivudials. His men have killed no one. Hi soredres were and are that he has no authority to allow his people to use the assegai atainst any one. He only wants his right's which he has to the house of Dingiswayo, and then to be allowed to live in peace." /No reply gi en / During the next few days Somkele tries to patch up the trouble he's in . hee headmen are stated to have seceded from Mlandela and gone over to Sitimela. Somloma ka Umkosana, Montsoba Golozo ka Somopo Umadwa Siiz and Umtateni Hokazi (these are difficult to read. 25/7 Z sends to say 5 men in histerritory have recieved present of cattle from Stit mela



Osborn to Mitchell Nr Mlandela's 24/7/81

/On 21/7 sent Wood telg suggesting that chiefs of adjoining territories send contingents to aid Mlandela and as I have had no reply I intend to decide that point tomorrow. Sititmela is still in possession of Mlandela's kraal and has 1000 men with him. Said he would obey my summons if allowed to come with his army - I refused and he said he would come if Dunn who isgreat enemy is not preset. - I replied that I have nothing to be it done. I have also summoned the headden who have goined Sititmela telling to dipserse with their peoples. I must take decisive steps as soon as possible. I hence sont sumbit the mischief will spread through Zululand for sitimela is doing his bets to get all the principal Chiefs to acknowlege him as successor to Dingiwayo and 8 compnaies from Somkeli with him and the latter should be punished. Dunn remains 6 miles east of the Inseleni stram - if I ordered him to retire it would strengthen Dunn Mandela's position tremendously/

28/7/81 Osb- wood / itiemal pappeared before me yesterday and explained that he holds no lawful position. If he has claims against Mlandela he must be bring them before me, after dispersing his impi. itiemal Somkeli visited me today - his attitude was doubtful. - and the cause appears to be apreading. I have adivised Dunn Mgitshwa Dunn Zibebhu and Siuguza / temmentation with the substitution of the cause appears to be apreading. The work of the cause appears to be apreading. I have adivised Dunn Mgitshwa Dunn Zibebhu and Siuguza / temmentation with the cause appears to be appearated and to Umlandela in recentablishing his authority and to restore order, if applied for which they are willing to do, and I elieve actibe operations will be hid at out of the cause of

Osborn to Buller\* 31/7/81 Nhlazatshe /As above tried to bring about sttlement but failed and after giving him full warning / "asvised four appointed hiefs of territory viz Umgijwa Siunguza...Dunn and Usbebu to render Umlandlea, if applied for by him, such remx armed assitance as they may be able to give compatible with the due maintenace of order in their own district. pplication was at ence made by Umlandela and the three first named chiefs who were present sent off without delay messengers to cal up strong con ingents." /At this point I returned home.

Osb -Wood 31/7/81 Nhlazatshe /As aove C3182/53

No59Wood to Kimberley 23/8/81 p93

"Maziana and Nozitslima state:- Pm the 28th of july last we took the Resident's final message of warning to Pitimela, to leave Unlandeal's territorym and to disperse the people he had collected round him their homes. Sitiemla, after hearing the message. said. I will do as the Resident wishes, and go either to Maritzburg or Swazi-land, but poepde are also on my side, and whetehr I so away or not, all these people will continue to be in a state of disorder. "id you not seem my 'impi' the day I went to visit the R sdient? It was partly hidden, but I had a large armed force. At /On return found horn of gunpowder which must have belonged to S's people. B re outline of battle. / b oc ... Junn / \* p95 / told us that the rebellion in hief Unlandela's country was worse than he thought at first. That a great party of Zululand was affected by it, and that tribes in other territories had supported Sitimela, even people in his own district had been in collusion with the rebels. hat in Ditimela's kraal, he found the tusk of an elepahnt, a thing which only Cetywayo, during his reign in Zululand, ever kept. That one man, on Sitimela's side during the fight, called out to his peo; le "leave me alone, I belong to Undabuko." We know that there were men of Undabuko fighting on Sitimela's side, because we saw ourselves in Sitimela's kraal the day we took him the REsdient's last warning, three ringed men from the kraal of Umsutshwana's (umsutshwana's own brother), who is one of Undabuko's headmen. John dunn told us also, that he had heard that Somkelo, immediately mx the fight began, had taken in his cart wi h himself Extra B tonyeli, the daughter of Umpande, married to Umbateni, son of Umaldnela, who had joined Sitimela, and gone to hide with her at St. Lucia's lake. That the Umtetwa were

not really fighting for itimela, but for Umlateni, who disputed with his brother Sokwetyata as to who sould be hier to their father Umandalax Umlandela. We learned the the women taken by hief Dunn's im; i during the fight, were allowed to be ransomed by their relatives on a parment of one beast for each woman, but those who had no relatives able to ransom them, were dept by the captors. Many cattle fell into the hands of the Chief Umlandela after the depserson of Sitimela's impi. We do not knowexactly how many, but heard they were disposed of by Chief Dunn as follows.

Umlandela was given for himself and his people; 1,560 head, of these he dept 1,500 for hismelf, and the remainder 60 head he gave to those of his people who had been loyal to him for their loyalty" /His people were thus very disatisfied at only geeting 60. hey heard that 200 cattle hidden ij M'wendlala and Mgitshwaya's territory were collected by Dunn but afterwards discovered thatonly 70 were found and Dunn gave 50 of them to Umgitshwa and kept the 20. Some of Dunn's people helped Sitimda. omkeli sent Dunn a tro op of oxen to put out the fire.

Minutes Substance of tel from Rob 20/10 /81

Mintues Mr Bramston he previous paers about Ceteywayo were circualted a day or two

ago with Mr Fairfiled's memo: on Zulu affairs.

This israther a clever move on the part of the Boers. They no doubt know there is a good deal of feeling in favour of Cetewayo s restoration, & think that if he should be sent back, the fact of their having interceded on his behalf will dispose him in their favour - and if he is not they will be in none the worse position for having made the proposal. AWLH 27/10 JB 27

the Transvaal overnment no doubt menax that if if we take the responsibility of putting back Cetywayo we must also be repsnible for preventing him from being dangerous to the Transvaal. If he were put back in his old position "restoarion to his rights" - he sould be more formidable than the present comparatively weak & divided border chiefs.

This request introduced a fresh consieration into a difficult question RLWH 27/lo

I should say that in asking for the restoration of Cetewayo the T ansvaal Govt dewar themselves from hereafter fastening on us the responsibility of preventing him from being dangerous to them the request tends to facilitate his return LC 27/10

Mr Courtney I quite agree with you K Oct 28



N No9a Robinson to Kimberley 26/10/81 Tel p7 "Transvaal Government had requested telegram to be se

"Transvaal Government had requested telegram to be sent to you, soliciting C tywayo's release and restoration, as act of justice, and to prevent bloodshed."

Noll Robinson to Kimberley 14/11/81 p8 (10 6/10/8/)
Enclosure British Res Tvol 28/10/81 Encloses p8
State Secretart Tvl to British Res 25/10/81 p8

Extract from t e Minutes of the Executive Council 25/10/81

"Resolved: To send copy of said letter /of Tvl's NNA pointing out desirabilility of the King's releas / to the British Resident with a request to dend a t telegram to Lord Kimberley containing a solitcitation to release the Zulu King Ceteywayo as speedily as possible, and to restore him to his rights, in order to prevent f urther bloodshed in Zululand" /Ends/
Superintendent of Nataive Affairs P L Joubert to Vic-Pres Kruger and members of the Executive Coucil 24/10/81 p9.

Disturbances in Zululand are a canger to Tvl and Natal. Only way to bring peace in Zululand, and the time is to restore the king only by this act of justice can England restore confidence; and C tywayo, acquainted with the habits and customs of the Zulu nation, and taught by the experience he has undergone, will be in a psoition to restore peace and rest of the people, and to prevent the shedding of blood in such a barbarous manner. The Govt should therefore use its influce with the British Govt to bring about his restoriation.

vole unite

