1893

R M LM Annual Report

1600 sq mls 15 whiytes B11303 xxxx 3761 huts paying £2632

11283 acres under cultivation yielding 6 muids an acre 11% cultivated

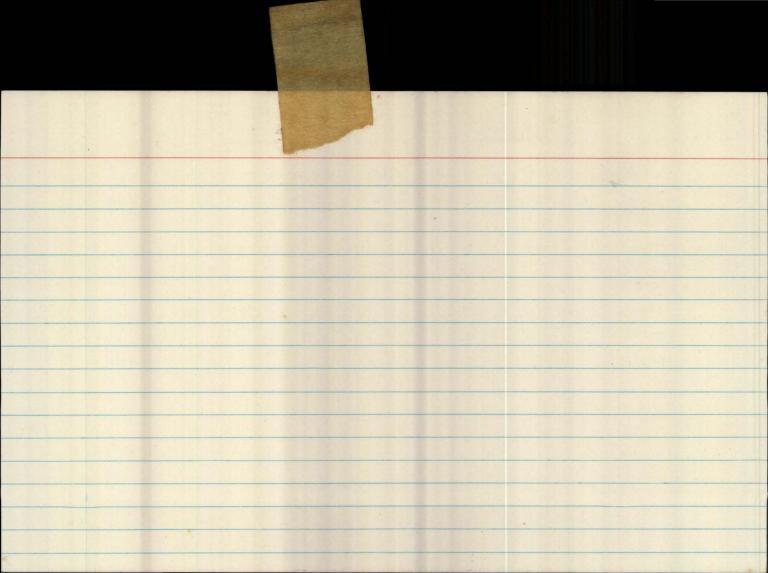
Nearly every civil case a lobola one

noully every creat date a respect one

Crops failry good some eating veldkos by end of year

6 stores 2 mission stations with 141 Xstian nati es cultivating by European mentods

Pasturage excleent excpet where there is Nagane Finest have everseen in SA



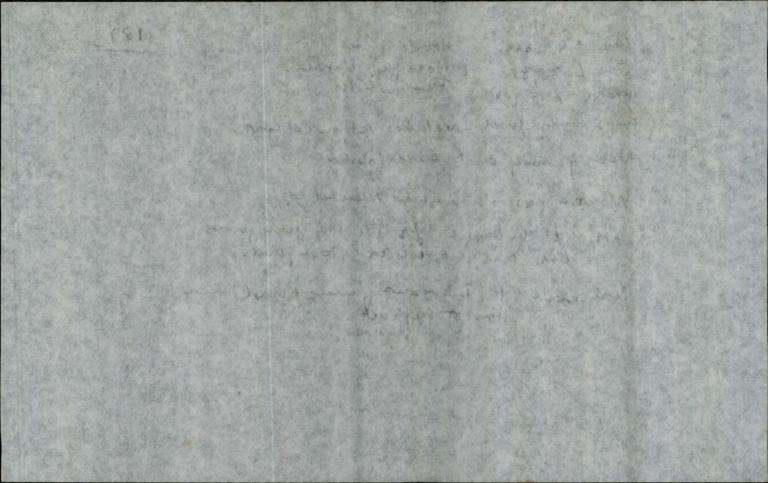
Per. £ 43,660 Hovest good Top £ 38,854 Nosuites Nagona. Inverse £ 19,5000 From in L.M.

CM ( Noorly every and case 106000

Women passes: must be identified.

LM. \$1 in Natar &3 Tr. crop fory good.

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## Crime Increase: beer drinking in Nqutu. 12 death setnences 7 hanged

<u>Crops</u> Good harvest. No surplus for sale. Nkandla Eshowe Nqutu more polougs being bought. B sotho cultivate for sale.

<u>Stock</u> Nakana attempts to donficne game. Horsesickness

## Labour/Passes

<u>Health</u> Unhealthy: fever: 300 deaths in Ndwandwe distrct in two months Smallpox from Joburg.

£43,666 Revenue £38,854 increases: Ubobmbo: slaries: rodds: boundary Expenditure Hut Tax Balalnce T£37668

£19.500 invested

B M70053 F93394

W 857 Pop

T8900,000 C116,779 Area

Predial £9 Domestic £7/10 pa Wages

C£4/1/3 H£12/11/6 SO/15/9 GoatO/9/9 Prices

T163447 at 3 1/8 unsatisfactory 13.144sqm

RM (Empangeni)
5/1/3

Annual Report RM IM for 1893

"The number of natives who left the this district seeking employment during 1893, is approximately 1400. The people leave early in January and retrun before May so as to be in time for the payment of Hut tax and state they are mostly employed in the twon of Durban; Some on the Sugar plantations of the Lower Tuguela Division and Victoria Country Natal, and a few proceed to Johannesburg, where they state they can earn a wage of three pounds...per month as compared with one pound...per month, in Natal, but are deterred from going there from the fact that they are frequently robboed on their return journey to Natal."

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RM Eshowe 5/11/2

RM's Office to Supervisor Passes Nyoni

"I am directed by the RM Eshowe to instruct you not to issue passes in future to any Zululand woman or girl, unless she be accompanied by some relative of Zululand who must satisfy you that she is going with her fathers or other near relative's knowledge." ing the servention of the same of the servention is excepted the same In the first of the following all and the present the property of the first of the e " establish slavitals shor latta to RM Eshowe

5/31/10

Suptdt passes Inyoni to ARM W.W.Barker Eshowe 29/6/93

"I have the honour to place beforeyou a few facts with reference to the issuing of native passes at this place, which will show how difficult it is, on many occasions, to grant passes or to enforce the pass law without the assistance of a native constable.

According to law no passes are supposed to be gradedxkexfxx granted to females without the presence, as witness, of a wellknown man, who can tesity to the i entity of the woman, ....

This doesn't happen, many go straight to the togela / "It is further enacted that all Natal passes have to be vised at Eshowe, irrespective of the destination of the passholder; but on pointing out to the natives the necessity of doing so, I have invariably heard them say, that they were bound for Mr. dunn's territory, and that they consequently hadnothing to do at Eshowe.

R cnetlny antoher unknown native watned a pass for himself and his wife (as he said) and was ordered to ring a witness. This he did a few days aftereds, but, on corss exmaining the wintnesss and the pass-seeker, it proved that the wintess was unacquiated with the woman for whom a pass was wanted, and that the would be wintness had been misinformed by the mzn who wanted the pass. I then heard that the woman in question was on the point of eloping."

which the second to design the second to the The store was to make the temporary of the start of the s . Had a too in the common of the contract of the early and an accommon to the on may door one, to make tagger of Do and of his on law whichma then According to the property of the bollette state season of the property of the season o tortice without the configuration of the state of the sta LA WALL STREET, CONTRACTOR OF THE STREET, SHE OF is a decay to the contract of the feet of the tract of the contract of the contract of the all entition of the state to be thought in the book of the state o biling sent and at title and of the training to may be about a contract not introdu of work se, I have into act to go to the fire were rough work to a total the termination of the transfer the weaking to the transfer to the termination of the termination of the distinguished read a facility average to complete a form which is the second re seal, on the comment of the property of the comment of the because their energia seems to sell friend the more on after abstract area. sic a mode to the indicate of the betalerosans for each civil on the parties at The state of a state of the state appeal with the state of a state of the state of

RM (Empangeni) 5/1/3 The mile a that of haring if foods at a fire union

Annual Report RM LM & for 1893

/Boundaries, 1600 sq miles, 15 whites 11303 Natvies 3761 huts and pay tax of £2632. 11283 acres under cultivations vielding about 6 muids an acre faxxmax in addition there are pumpkins, calabashes beans, madumbe. Magistracy on new site on Matyana range about two miles from Empange stream about half a mile from the junction of the c coast and Eshowe roads and at the centre of the Cebekhulu, Mdhlela Batenjeni Zungu and Mandhlaze tribes. Crime not serious except. 67 criminal and 72 civil cases tried. "In almost every case the claim was the outcome of 'lobola'

office to at any old the a need to a track that the

Crops fairly good but at the end of the year some Ndlela and Zungu were eating arum lily "cone"/?/ Six stores held by 4 people Fever still prevalalnet and caused death of Smlomo and many of his kraal. Natives troubled by worms

Two mission stations, xxxxixx with 141 Christian natives cultivating with Euoropean metheds.

Country twoards Emtohananeni, previously occupied by Mlzndela's thetwa and Batenjwa of Somopo but abaondned though Nagana and fever. unoccupied. It is about 10x15 miles bounded by Dondota (fromer Rm site ) "where a porition of the Icalax' people live - these people have no cattle keeping only sheep and goats.

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on the alter covide . Lebert

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/Labour section on another coard

RM Nongoma

2/9/7

Report of RM Ndwandwe for half month ending 30/4/93

\* "There has continued to be great mortality amogst the natives from fever.

/Indluding Haha\_/ Eight six deaths have been reported to me during the period under report. Consternation has spread, a believe being entertained that the disease is infectious."

/Report continues like the others No crime /

"Complaints of want of means to pay the hut tax have been frequent but I have replied that I see no sufficient reason for recommending a respite as the people are all possessed of considerable herds of

cattle.

I trust there will not be any serious difficulty in obtaining payment but that there will be more difficulty than has been experienced hitherto is certain.

Grain is being offered for sale pretty freely showing that there has been a sufficient harvest

DISTRIBUTE OF STREET the transfer of mental test on the property of the a free party

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