

GH(Z) 753

Z 793

/In continuation of his first report/

Clarke to Ripon 16/12/93

/Refers to Caluse VII of YL's conf desp of 2/6/93/ "I have the honour to confirm the views therein expressed that the settlement made in 1892 on the recommendation of the northern Zululand boundary Commission, over which Sir Melmoth Osborn presided, appears to be working satisfactorily on the /?/.

Where a boundary is defined by European authority it seems acknowledged by all natives of South Africa that in the general interest those living on land apportioned to one ~~xx~~ chief should 'konza' to that chief or should leave.

any of the kraal sites specially referred to by YL were alienated from members of the Mandhlagazi tribe, who were under Fokotika Mapita, Hayiana and Lhomusaxxxxx Kinsfolk of Sibepu, but who fell out with him.

The severance from their old kraal sits of these people on the recommendation of the Commission has caused little real hardship. There is ample room in the U sutu and in the Mandhlagazi locations, not only for the people who had to leave, on whose land claims were forfeited, but also for many times their numbers, who may hereafter wish to enter British Zululand from beyond its border.

With regard to YL's suggestion that certain debateable portions of territory should be withdrawn from the full operations of the tribal system, and be placed under some native of position, such as a Magistrate's Induna, I venture much deference, to express my opinion that the plan would not work satisfactorily. Experience elsewhere has shewn me, that under such conditions, though all parties acquiesce in the arrangement and every advantage is taken of the close connection established with Government, constant appeals are made to the Chiefs, whom the people originally followed, the Magistrate is drawn into domestic quarrels from which he should stand aloof; the Government nominee is placed in the dual, and, as it seems to me false position of Court Induna and ~~petty~~ petty native Chief, and the mistakes he makes on the misunderstanding that arise are attributed to Government partiality.

The boundaries work well and they should be maintained as they are. I would respectfully submit that the best way to do justice and to ~~disarm~~ disarm criticism is to regard the boundaries which have been made in Zululand not as political division between hostile factions, but as garden boundaries, having as their object the elimination of one principal cause of friction between people of the same race whom circumstances have temporarily estranged, but whose best interests HMG desires to secure, not merely by preventing fighting, but by influencing them to live together on good terms.

GH(Z)

Z297

Knuts to Hav 11/3/89

/Re trial of three natives for murder befroe Chief Magistrates Court in
your desp 32 of 5/2/89/

"After reading your despatch and the documents accompanying it ., I have
to express my concurrence in your view that this murder wasnot an act of
civil war, and that there was no evidence showing that it was undertaekn in
obedience to orders from the ^Usutu leaders.

I have therefore to approve the action taekn by you in the matter."

/Note the pressure that this must put on those charged to to shift the
blame to D/

21(2)

2297

Letter to May 11/3/89

The trial of three natives for murder before Chief Magistrate Court in
your case 32 of 12/89

"After reading your despatch and the documents accompanying it, I have
to express my concurrence in your view that this murder was not an act of
civil war, and that there was no evidence showing that it was undertaken in
obedience to orders from the 'anti leaders'.
I have therefore to approve the action taken by you in the matter."

Note the measure that this must put on those charged to shift the
blame to D

Zululand Archives 103 High Court Zululand.

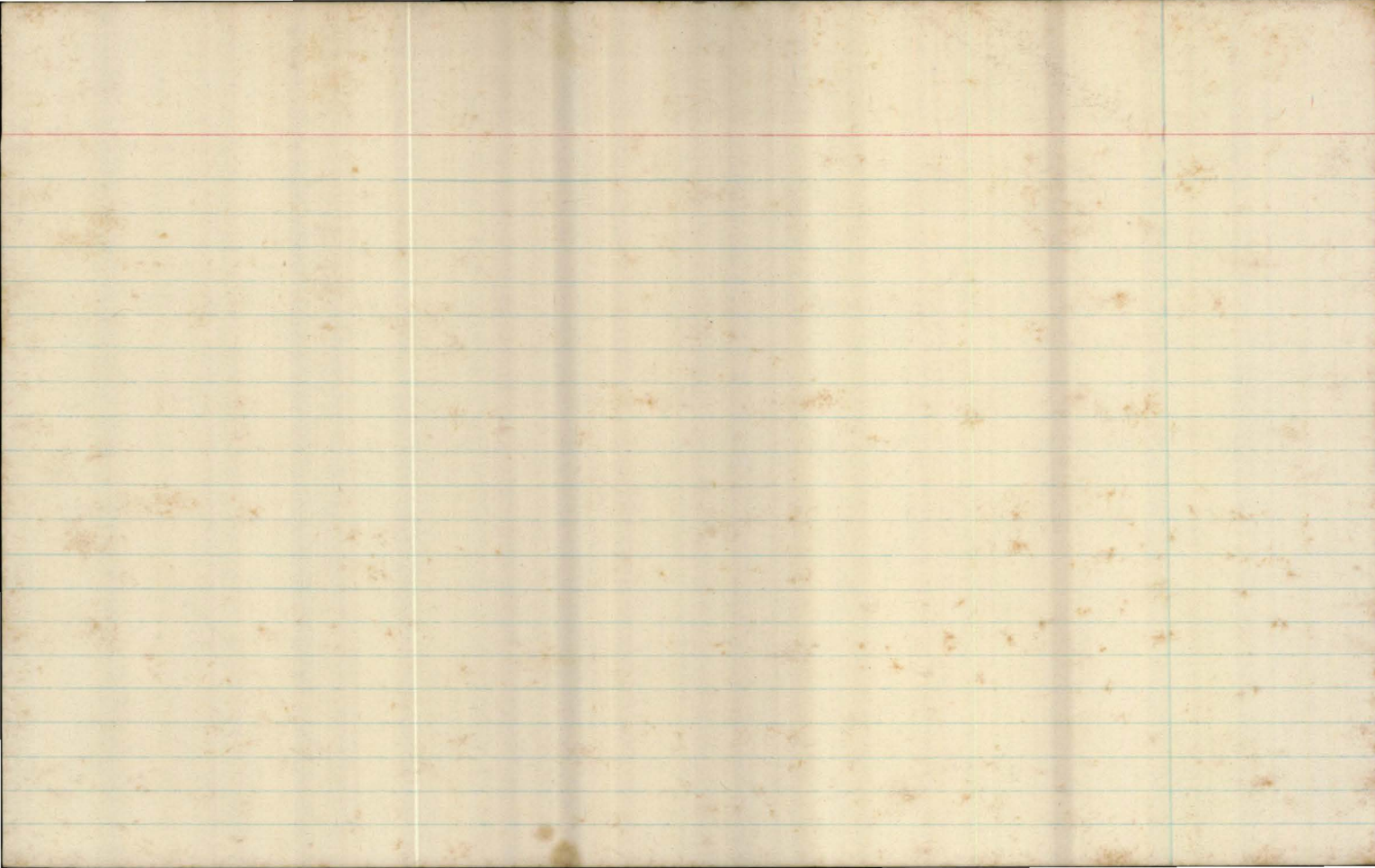
Note book Sept 1888 - August 1889

[In M.O.S. hand].

First case Nkowane, Magente, Shwanyi, 18/9/88
for Murder
25 pp.

Mafukwini accessory to murder 158 pp.

Usompo & U Beyone 10/12/90 90 pp.



2A 98
contains
correspondence,
drafts, death
warrants on 2 MC
cars.

Zululand Archives High Court of Zululand Note book Sept 1888 - Aug 1889
103

/NB First cases are tried under Court constituted under Sect 15 of
Laws and Regulations under Proclamation II 21/6/87. This books is
MOs handwriting/

18/9/88 ^{2A 98} ~~Nkowane~~^{*}, Magehle and Shwayibe. Murder Death. ^{2A 98}

20/9/88 Thomas Best Toohey ~~Max XXXX~~ Murder Guilty of Culpable Homicide
^{2A 98} £20 or two months hard labour.

^{2A 98} 21/9/88 Magorigoda, Bastoho, Rape on 20/12/87 Discharged on non appear-
ance of the two principal witnesses. ^{Member of Zululand Police}

^{2A 98} Ntulo^{*} 21/9/88 Murder in 1886 Child for ritual purposes Death

27/9/88 Unidinwa and ~~Max~~ Uzibulawa Murder Man killed in fight
Ten years with hard labour and 25 lashes.

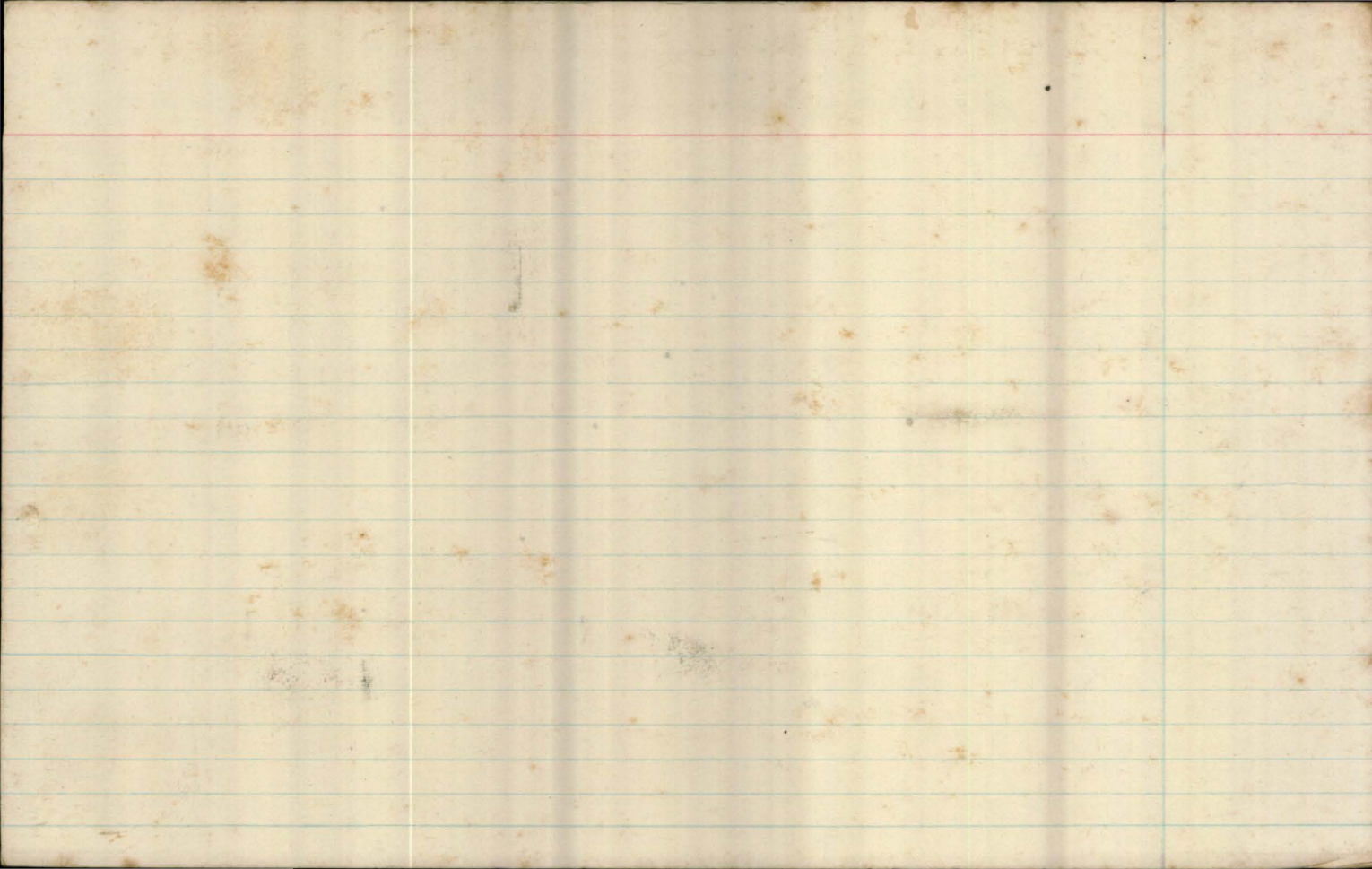
^{2A 98} 29/9/88 Ujega^{*}, murder Killed Natal African travelling with him
from gold fields ~~to~~ ¹ D_eceased had £34 and accused £19. The Piggs PEAK
gold fields Death

1/8/89* Mafukw ini accessory to murder by inciting ^{contains HEC's signature} MPikuna to kill Tonge
^{2A 98} 3/3/89 Tshingwayo Culpable homicide on 28 7/7/88 ^{5 yrs}

" Somteza Murder on 10/9/88 ^{7 yrs}

" Sohlobase Murder on 12/10/88 ^{killed son Not guilty}
^{Body showed no signs}

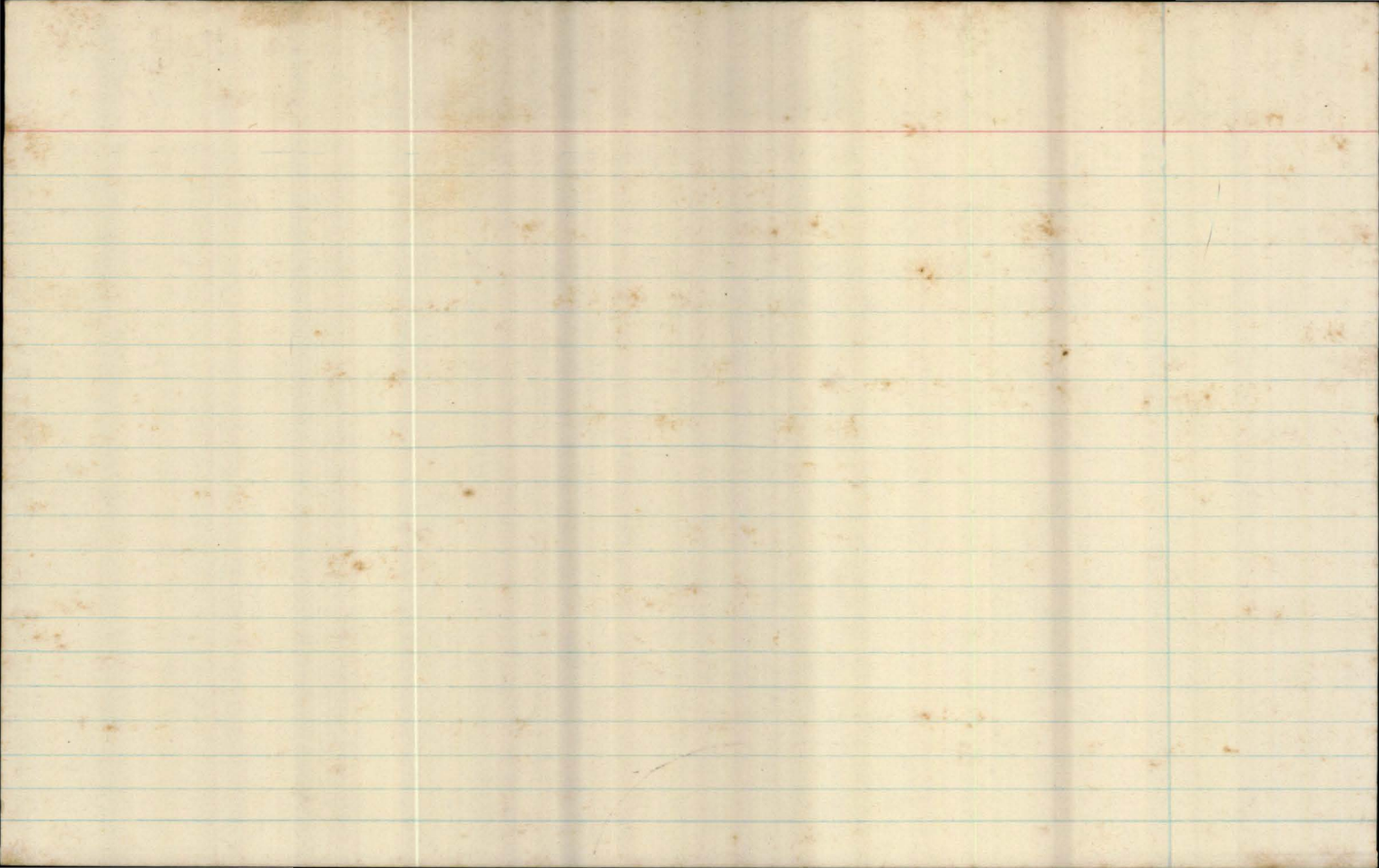
* executed
Eshone 12/11/88



2A 98.

Contains death warrants for Nkowane (Mageshe, Shwayi, etc)
Ntulo, Ujoga

Paralleled draft of UD-Haw 16/10/88 reporty on
Nkowane's trial & sentence.



2A98ff.
contains
unrecorded
deaths, death
warrants of 2H.

104

Zululand Archives High Court of Zululand Note book ~~2A98ff.~~ Dec 1889 - Oct 1893

25/12/89 Vs Sitshiyele Murder on 1/10/89 kills father in law A Mdialose in the Cube dist. Just returned from a six months contract on the NGR
Accused deceased of withholding daughter
MO finds him guilty of murder. Addison and Saunders found him guilty of culpable Homicide sentenced 15 years with hard labour.

10/12/90 ~~XXXXXX~~ Mfinyela Culpable Homicide 3 years.
2A98 Nothing 2A98 Somopo and Bhejane Public Violence z
of unfortunate Siguquka culpable homicide Dec 1890 a boy one year hard

20/4/91 Umhlutukwa the policeman who killed Ntete
Sentenced to death 2A98. committed to 10 yrs.

12/11/91 Umkunzinyama Murder. Sister in law - fearfully over a sister Death
" Noquagla Culpable Homicide 5 years

first 3 defended by Lister, Usinkande Indecent assault 2 years and 25 lashes in instalment
first defended 2A98 Ndwane Bestiality 6 mths + 2 x 12 lashes
so far

UTshala

24/8/92 Ugwebedhlana and Tshau Mruder on 17/3/92 of son of 1 and brother of 2. A mother (wife) of the homestead had died ~~xx~~ that evening and was felt ~~xx~~ deceased had bewithced her. Death

27/8/92 Uzweztini Murder of Pagula ka Manyosi Aug-Sept 1887 "Pagula and prsoners father Pini were both sons of the late chief Manyosi who was succeeded b his son Twakubana." F mily dipsute involvimg witcraft accusations. Guilty of Culpable Homicide Ten years HL

2/9/92

~~Nkxkxk~~ Ntete Murder Kills one of his mothers *Deam*
Last case in book Murder i 1893 tried by Clarke Impossible to read

Somlomo

GH(Z)

749

Z 198 RC's Report Feb 1893

/Uneventful, little crime, two minor faction fights,
much litigation. Harvest good and has begun.
Malarial fever caused several deaths.

750

Z 262 As above for March 1893

/Quietness and good order. 2 rape, 2 cattle stealing. No faction fights
Prospecting for gold and coal - interest increasing.

Not much rainfall which has helped harvesting. Mabele crop especially
good.

Fever in low lying districts has caused many deaths

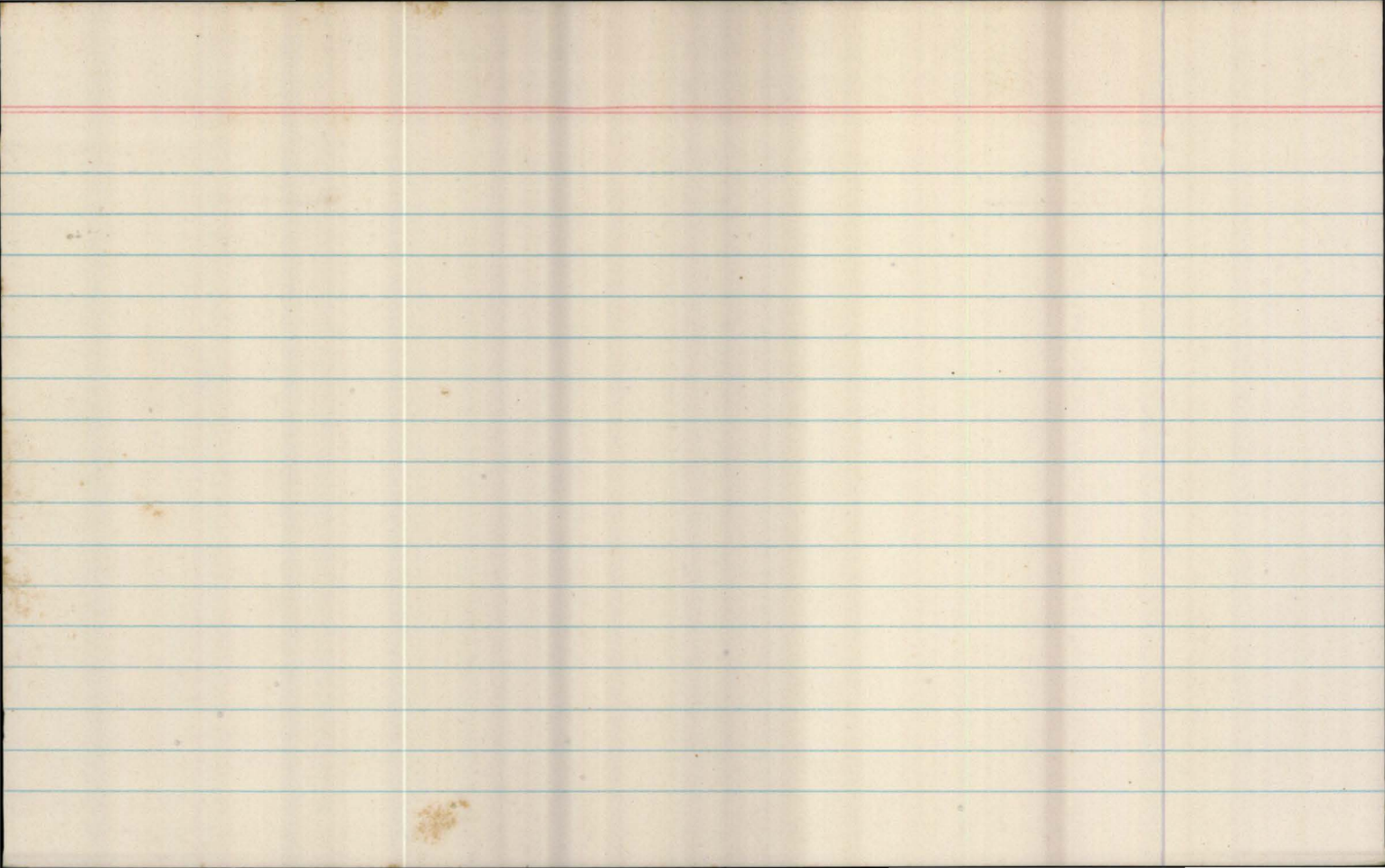
750 Z345/93

RC's report for April 1893.

/Satisfactory. One murder Entonjajeni and six men charged.

Malarial fever continued with severity in low lying districts. More
widespread than for the last 12 years. Somlomo at LM died of it.

It appears in March April especially. Harvest good and cattle numbers
increasing. Foot moth present but very mild.



GH(Z)

741

Z 746/91 Knutsford to Mitchell 31 /8 91

/Recieved yours of 28/7 recommedning that Ndabayake, Dhelmdlemu, Mtateni
and Lugoloza be released from prison ~~and approve~~ on 1/ 12 and approve. _/

(N)12

INT

12-1-18. Letter of Prof. Dr. J. G. V. V. V.

to the President of the University of Amsterdam, dated 12-1-18. The letter contains a report on the work of the Institute for the Study of the History of the Netherlands, and on the results of the researches carried out by the Institute during the year 1917.

Bodge

GH(Z)

743

Z 27

Osborn to Mitchell 12/1/92

/Bejane after paying fine of 20 head was released from Prison on
7/1 after having completed one years imprisonment_

21(1)

715

2 27

Opinion to Mr. [illegible] 12/1/52

Re: [illegible] after [illegible] time of 10 days was released from prison on
[illegible] after having completed one year's imprisonment.

CO 327/3

23660

Dr Clark asks in the commons on 3/12/88 whether as according to the Witness of 20/10 5 ^Wulu have been hanged ~~since~~^{by} the court sitting at Ehsowe, and whether they were defended by Counsel

Telg of 1/12 to Gov in CP 370

Minutes /Louws murder was connected with the disturbances and it seems that these men, according to Hav's instructions to Osb in 20098 should ~~have~~ not have been tried by ordinary court. Knuts what's a teleg sent.

/ Teleg sent and arrives and the answer is given. /

Times 4/12/88/ De Worsm reply that Hav teleged to say that there is no truth in the report. / "I may again repeat what I have said in the House in answer to a former question, that no sentences will be carried out until HMH have had an opportunity of considering the evidence."

