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FALAZA

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A. 74/53

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Zululand, per Talaza, 19.12.98. "Nanga lika mbele", this is the name of a great famine which occurred in Zululand about the year 1861. It got its name because of people leaving their homes and going to pick & feed on figs &c. They used to be discovered ~~because~~ of the marks they left in the dewy grass (dew = mbele), and, after the men were killed off their women & children were taken away <sup>(per John Gama)</sup> & appropriated by the murderers. In Swaziland the same famine was known as "Indhlala ka Ngongoni" [ngongoni = ulshani, uhlubo lo moingizane, which was ground to powder eaten].

19.11.00] 74/53

~~Tongaland (per Mahungane and Nkomaza about 8.11.97 and on two following days) These men had come up from the low country at my special request and were my guests for about 3 days]~~ I write from pencil notes recorded at the time:— There was an umbango between Nozizingili and Makasangana who was the inkosana. He was not born during Hluma's life-time but Hluma had nominated him. Nozizingili was thus older. Nozizingili was favoured by the Zulus who placed him on the throne, Impande instated him. Makasane reported to the Zulus that Nozizingili was the heir, afterward, however, Makasane changed his mind and nominated Makasangana but the Zulus refused to recognize him. Uzisumbula carried the first message <sup>to</sup> the Zulus and Noziwawa. Sigawuli carried message re Makasangana; he was killed by Impande. Makasane lobola'd for Hluma but this woman did not bear children to Hluma, her son Makasangana was of ukungena union. The woman was Hluma's chief wife. Nozizingili was son of Hluma by a junior wife. — Makasane died in a forest Mangobe where Mangobe died and was buried. He was carried there by the Makasangana party. Nozizingili was intanga ya Makeke (54). He came to throne about the year 1853 as a boy of about 10. Bruheim = madru arrived in Gambili's time. He did not succeed any former white man. He first built in Amatulu country as a boy. A man of belonging to Ingonyo regt, say 38' (sic). Married a sister of Ngwanaza Umhungwane, also Mankha, Imporweni, Umbasangana. Paid lobola, not known how he lobola'd. The geagea ceremony took place. Built a house but had a kraal alongside like John Dunn. He had some children. Ngwanaza quarrelled with Madru for acting as an <sup>agent</sup> ~~instrument~~ of the Portuguese and getting people to go off with them and fight against Ngungunyana. <sup>It is</sup> said that <sup>Bruehim</sup> Ngwanaza is dead. Nkomaza knew him, never however spoke to him though he has heard him speak. He spoke the Tonga language well. He did not appear to drink.

The following are the names of some of the izikulu of Sara Tongaland now (Nov. 1897) living: Impobobo, Bungane ka Hluma (with Ngwanaza) of Dzitshozi regt., Tanga ka Nozizingili (with Ngwanaza), Siwunjane ka Mtunzi ka Hluma, Bekula ka Nozizingili, Digema ka Nozizingili, Moubu ka Nozizingili, Manyoka ka Makasane, Majubaka Sibukula ka Bungane ka Makasane.