

UZULUKAMALANDELA

A MOST PRACTICAL AND CONCISE
COMPENDIUM OF

AFRICAN HISTORY

COMBINED WITH

GENEALOGY, CHRONOLOGY,
GEOGRAPHY AND BIOGRAPHY

"Ukuqala kokuhlakanipa ku ukwesaba INKOSI."
(*Amazwi Ahlakanipileyo 1:7.*)

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NGU
REV. P. LAMULA

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Lomfanekiso, ngowami, ngangipete inewadi etiwa: "Bible Dictionary." Umfanekiso wami, ngiwufake ngokucela kwabantu abangangazi, futi abangenatuba lokungibona. Leyomfiso yabo yabangwa yizincwadi esengazibhalela isizwe sakiti. Ngisho lezi: "Ukuzaka Kwabantu," ne "Isihlutulelo Sokuvula Izindaba zeBaibele," nayo le: "Uzulukamalandela." Yimi: P. Lamula.



Udumo lwempumelelo yomsebenzi wami wokufunda,
malunikwe umame otandekayo uNozinyoni, owangi-
kutalela kakulu ngisaqala ukufunda esikoleni sakiti
Ekombe M. S., engilungisela nokudhla masinyane
ukuba ngingalibali ukuya esikoleni
(nakuba engakoliwe).

Dedicated to my beloved mother, Nozinyoni Sibisi,
through whose assistance and sacrifice I was enabled
to complete the earlier stages of my education at
Ekombe M. S., 1898 - 1901.

P. LAMULA.

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AMAZWI OKUQALELA INCWADI

Lo, "UZULUKAMALANDELA," usengowesibili, futi usehlaziywe kakulu kunowakuqala. Konke ekade kukona k'Uzulukamalandela wokuqala, kusekona. Okufakwe kulo, omsha, yiloku: Ngamakosi onke abantu, nezinkantolo okutelwa kuzo, nemizi, nobuninginingi bezindhlu zabantu kuzo zonke izifunda zamakosingamakosi, kulo lonke elaseSilungwini (Natal) nelakwaZulu. Kulencwadi futi, kufakwe indaba yokubingelelwa kweNkosana ka-"King George V." u-"Prince of Wales," Etekweni, nas'Eshowe, nas'Emgu'ndhlovu, ngo 1925. Kufakwe nomfanekiso wezinqilingili zika Zulu, mhla kubutene "USUTU" no-"MANDHLAKAZI," kona Eshowe. Futike, kulo "Uzulukamalandela" omusha, ngifake nendaba yokubakona kwami, kusuka ekuzalweni kwami kuze kube manje. Bakona abakucelisayo loko. Ngakoke, ngikufakile kulencwadi entsha, nokupenduka kwami, nokufunda kwami, nokunye. Impela, kuyabonakala-nje, ukuti: Yena-nje, Uzulukamalandela wakuqala, wabayisimangalisano kuBantu bakiti. Kayiko incwadi efunwa kangaka kuzo zonke esezake-zabhalelwa isizwe esimnyama. Loko. kubonakala ngezincwadi ezipuma kulo lonke izwe. Sekuyiloku abantu bashayana-nje. Omunye uti: "Uzulukamalandela" wami wetshelwe ngumuntu, kabesam'buyisa." Abanye bati: Kuhle Uzulukamalandela aqanjwe igama lokuti: "IFALE-SIZWE." Bhekanike, nina eningazange nintole nowakuqala Uzulukamalandela: TATANI IZINYAWO, funa niputelwe nakulona. Kuyakutata isikati ukuba kubuye kulungiswe "Uzulukamalandela" wesine.

INCAKALALA YOKWAZI

Ngapandhle oqweqweni luka "Uzulukamalandela," kubhalwe amazwi esiNgesi, akombisa kahle-kahle ukuti "Uzulukamalandela" upete incakalala yokwazi okungazange kupenywe ngezwe lase Afrika. Nanka lawo-mazwi: "A most practical and concise Compendium of African History combined with Genealogy, Chronology, Geography and Biography." Lamazwi, ajulile kakulu. Akombisa ukuti: Uzulukamalandela, ubhalwe ngesu elihlose ukutandulula yonke indaba yokudabuka, nokuhamba kwezinkati, nokuma kwe-Afrika, nokuzalana kwezizukulwane zalo nendaba yazo. Ngakoke, Uzulukamalandela, uyisimangalisano sase Afrika.

OKUFUNDWA K'UZULUKAMALANDELA

Ku "Uzulukamalandela," umuntu ufunda yonke indaba yomhlaba esasiyizwa ngokoko bakiti nesiyizwa ngabelungu kulo IBAI-BELE. Ufunda yonke indaba yomhlaba, nezizwe zawo, kusuka "EKUQALENI," kuze kube manje. Umuntu ufunda yonke indaba YOKUZAKA KWABANTU. Kufundwa yonke indaba yokuhlala kwabantu: Emapulazini, Emadolobheni, Ezinkomponi, Ezimobeni, koLizevu, nakoNokeshini, napi-napi. Kungako loku ukuba umuntu ekwafunda "Uzulukamalandela" ungenwa umcabango ohluzekileyo kona manje-nje. Uzulukamalandela, uyisibuko sokuba umuntu omnyama azibuke ngaso ngapakati nangapandhle, ukuze azazi kahle ukuti UYINI, nokuti WENZANI, nokuti UYAKUGCINAPI.

Yimi owenu ngeqiniso: P. LAMULA.

INDABA YOKUBAKONA KWAMI

(MY LIFE - HISTORY)

Mhlaumbe, bangabakona abantu abatanda ukwazi ngokubakona kwami, ngisho pela UKUKULA KWAMI, kuze kube manje. Abafundileyo, bayazibhala izincwadi ezixoxa ngokubakona kwabo noma ngokwabanye. Kodwa kakulu ngokubakona kwabantu abadumileyo ngemisebenzi etile pakati kwesizwe sakubo. Sebake-banginxusa nami abanye ukuba kengibaxoxele ngokubakona kwami ngoba bekangwa yilemisebenzana yokubhala izincwadi zokukanyisa isizwe sakiti.

Kangazike ukuba ngizakubenelisa yini ngoba nami kangazi kahle futi ngizalwa ngabantu abangafundanga, namike futi ngafunda sengimdala. Umfundisi, owangibhabhatisayo, walinganisa ngokucabanga ukuti: ngasengineminyaka e17, mhla ngibhabhatiswayo, ngo 15th August, 1901, Ekombe Mission Station, kwelase Qudeni, kwa Zulu.

Mina ngicabanga ukuti ngazalwa ngo 1880, noma: 1881. Udadewetu, engimelamayo ngiti wazalwa ngo 1878, noma: 1879. Ngisho ngoba umame uti: Kwati kulwa impi yaseSandhlwane, ngo 1879, wayesezelwe udadewetu, eseyinganyana enyanga zingengaki. Kusobalake ukuti kukuwo lowomnyaka ka 1878, ngoba impi yalwa ekuqaleni impela ku 1879 (22nd January). Poke kungase kube mina ngazalwa ku 1880, noma: 1881, ngoba pela izingane zivama ukushiyana ngeminyaka emibili.

Abazali bami: Ubaba ngu Lutoluni ka Zucu, uZucu ka Zinyane wakwa Lumula. Ibuto lika baba, nguMdhlelewu. Wayesilomo senkosi, uMpande, enengxota, nemiklezo yobugawe (trophies for distinguished deeds of valour in battles). Ufe esemdala kakulu, eneminyaka esengati ingapezu kwekulu, ngo1918. Umame, ngu Nozinyoni, indodakazi kaMbese, waseZibisini. Ibuto lake ezintombini, yiNgcugce, usekona, futi esekoliwe.

Abantwana Bakwetu: Mina ngingowesibili kwetu, ngelama udadewetu, lowo engiti sengati wazalwa ngo 1878, noma: 1879. Igama lake: uBanjiwe, Usekoliwe, sekuAlida. Wendela kwaMbokazi—Ongelamayo, ngu Sitimela, kakakolwa. Sekukupelake, ngoba bashona abanye. Owelama uSitimela, ushone eseganiwe nokuganwa, washiya izingane ezimbili, umfana nentombazane. Kangazi ukuba konje ngazalelwa esipetwini yini, ngoba ngaqanjwa igama lokuti: SIPETU. Kuyekuti uma ngipenyisisa loko kumame, kube-sengati kangizalelwanga esipetwini, kodwa ngaqanjwa-nje. Ubaba wayevama ukungibiza ngegama lokuti: **Hlabanabemgqiba**. Kuteke ukuba ngikolwe, ngasengiketa igama lokuti: PETROS. Izibongo engaziqanjwa ubaba, ziti: "Uhlabanabemgqiba, unkani ingange-yesele, inkunzi yezambane, isambane: esimba umgodi singawulali." Engaziqanjwa umame (izitakazelo) ziti "uSontshiyo wayengeko lapo zabiwayo, uBhekuzelwa-ngababo (uBhekuzelwa ngababo, yigama lomzimkulu kababa), umgingqika azafikendabakazini, ujudupana-abantu bakulinge, ukudhla kwakwaLamula kunesituk'esibi, ngikudhla-nje, kabatandi, Sontshiyo kuyikufuya kwezohlobo, uyakufuya kwezamahlenga adhla engahlambile. Kangazi nengakudhlayo, ngadh'umbhebhe ngadh' um'behe."

Bakiti, uma nami sengibona lezizibongo, zikamame, ngiyamangala. Ngibona ngempela ukuti uNkulunkulu, wabeka ukubikezela (ukuprofeta), ngokwehlukana kwami nabakiti, nokufuyi-

swa kwami imfuyo yabezizwe. Ngisho pela labo aboniswa ngokuti "amanhlenga adhl'engahlambile. Kusobala ukuti: kwakungabelungu abavama ukudhla netiye ekuseni bengakahlambi. Futike, njengokusho kwake, eti "Wawungeko lapo zabiwayo uBhekuzelwangababo," kwabanjalo. Kute ubaba, esaba umuzi kubafo-wetu, esegoduka, ngangingasabalwa, ngoba ngasengakolwa, sengazinikela kulomsebenzi wobufundisi. Lokuke, kungikombisa kahle ukuti: yiko loko yena akubiza ngokuti "INDABAKAZI," ngoba uti: "Mgingqika azafikendabakazini." Futike, kangizange ngibe nampahla yohlobo lwakiti, njengoba uti: "Sontshiyo, kawuyikufuya kwezohlobo." Ayike, kangedhlule. Kuningi ukuba nizi-bonele konke okuyimfihlakalo yokuprofeta kulezizibongo, zikababa, nezitakazelo zikamame.

Ukukula Kwami. Ngakulela kona kiti, ngalusa amatole ngabuye ngalusa izimvu, nezimbuzi nezinkomo, kwaze kwaba yileso sikati esaziwa ngabantu bonke, esitiwa: "UKUFA KWEZINKOMO" (1897). Poke, tina bafana bakwa Zulu, umsebenzi wokwalusa, wawusibopa kanzima. Sasingakululeki kuwo. Besikululeka ngoba sesiyizinsizwa okufanele ziyeke impela "ukwalusa. Lokoke, kwa Zulu kwenzeka eminyakeni emibili, noma emitata, kusuka ekutombeni komfana. Kodwa abanye abafana, kabakululeki ekwaluseni uma kungeko bafana kulowo-muzi. Balusa njalo kuze kubonakale ukuti sebekule-ngangokuba sekungamahloni ukuba kungabe kusatiwa: "bayelusa." Uma sekunjalo, kuze kwetshelekwe nakweminye imizi umfana ongelusayo kulowo-muzi ongenamfana. Minake, kanye nomfowetu owayeyintanga yami, owafa empini ka-Bhambhada, sakululeka ngako ukufa kwezinkomo. Kusobalake ukuti: Uma ngazalwa ngo 1880, noma 1881, ngangineminyaka e17, noma 16. Poke, njengokuba kanti ngabhabhatiswa ngo 1901, ngasengineminyaka e21, noma 20. Nempela, pela naye umfundisi owangibhabhatisayo, uma ebhala i"Testimonial" yami (kuti: incwadi yokufakaza ngami), "about." Lokoke, kuti Ngicabanga ukuti ngabe useneminyaka engase. . . . Yenake, wabhala 17. Kanti, kungokungaqondi okuyikona kuyiko. Kusobala ngempela ukuti: Ngangineminyaka e20, noma 21, mhla ngibhabhatiswayo ngo 15th. August 1901.

Ukungena Kwami Esikoleni.— Esikoleni sakiti eQudeni (Ekombe, M. S.) ngafunda iminyaka emibili (njengokusho kwake lowo-mfundisi). Pela, mina, ngangingaqondi, ngoba, ngangingakafundi. Kuteke, ukuba ngiqede, ukufunda kwami kona, ngo 1901, wangitumela e"College," kwa Mapumulo, lapo, bekufundisa umfundisi uEdward Ingebriksten, engafunda kuye kwaze kwaba: 1903, or 1904. Emva kwake, kwafika uRev. H. K. Leisegang, okwati, kuye, ngapumelela, ngase ngiba u"Tisha," "Second Class Certificate (Natal) Teachers' Certificate," ngasengiketelwa ukuba ngifundise kona e"Umpumulo College," 1906. Kwaseke, kubhoboka "Impi kaBhambhada"—1906. Ngangisaqalake, ukufundisa kona, futike, mina, ngiwu "Tisha," wokuqala, kwabamnyama, owaqala ukufundisa e"Umpumulo College," ku 1906. Emva kwaloko, ngafundisa lapa, nalapa, ezikoleni zeBandhla lamaLutela ase Noke, kusuka ku 1906, kuya ku 1915. Ngafundisa iminyaka emiatu Emfule Mission Station (ngase Melmoth). Ku 1907, kuya ku 1910. Ngafundisa unyaka, kwaMbonambi, kusuka ku 1911-12. EOscarsberg Theological Seminary, 1912-14 (lapo ngangifundisa njengo "Pupil-Teacher"). Kuteke, ngo 1915, ngafika lapa Etekwini, kuze kube manje. Kuso sonke lesisikati, ngangipansi kwe-bandhla elitiwa: "Norwegian Mission Society," njengesifundi, no

"Tisha, nomfundisi," kwaze kwaba 1926 lapo sehlukana nabo, saba yiBandhla lesizwe, ngegama eliti: "IBANDHLA LESIZWE" ("United Native National Church of Christ"), ngenxa yencwadi eyapuma kuMongameli, weBandhla le "Norwegian Mission Society," owati: (1) Mangingabe ngisashumayela ezindhlini zabo zokusonto, nokunye okwabayisicunulo esatinta kanzima inhliziyoyami. (2) futi: "Kalake, uLamula Lelo-Bandhla lake." Onke lamazwi, apuma kuRev. P. A. Rodseth, ngo October 8th and 11th, 1926, enguMongameli we Norwegian Mission Society, ebengingumfundisi nami kulo, ku 1915-26, nebengiyikolwa kulo ku 1898, noma 1899, kuze kube 1926.

Ukupenduka Kwami: Okwempeleni. kangipendukanga ngokubabangemukela IZWI LENKOSI, kwabase Noko, noma: kwabase "Lutela". Ngapenduka ngezwi leNkosi, engalizwa kwabatile-nje, engingabaqondi, ngoba ngangingakaqondi namaBandhla, ukuti abizwa kanjani. Ngempela kusobala: ukuti UKUKOLWA KWAMI, kwaba ku 1898, okute kusuka lapo, ngahlala esikoleni sakiti, Ekombe, ngifunda, ngaze ngabhabhatiswa ngo 15th August, 1901. Kuteke, pakati kuka 1901 no 1902, ngayofunda eKolishi, kwa-Mapumulo, kwaze kwaba 1905, okute ngo 1906 nganikwa umsebenzi wokutishela (wokufundisa) kona eKolishi, sengipase Std. VI. Kodwake, kangihlalanga kakulu ngenxa yokugula kwenhliziyo. Ngokoke, ekupeleni kwalowo-mnyaka, ngabuyela Ekombe, ukuba ngipumule, njengeseluleko sikaDokotela. Kute ngo July, 1907, nganikwa umsebenzi wokufundisa Emfule ngase Malimede (Melmoth), lapo ngafundisa kwaze kwaba 1910, ngaze ngaganelwa kona futi, yindodakazi ka September, uElizabeth Dhlamini. Kute ngo July, kuwo lowonyaka, ngayakufundisa kwaMbonambi, pezu kolwandhle, ngapambi kwas'Empangeni. Kute ngo 1911, ngabuyela kona Emfule. Kute ngo 1912, ngaya eKolishi lobufundisi (Theological College) Eshiyane, Oscarsberg, ngase-Sandhlwane, lapo ngabuyela nganikwa umsebenzi wokufundisa esikanye nabo ngoba kwakungabantu abadala abangatolanga kahle okwabelungu. Nokoke sasifunda kanyekanye kwezisiZulu izifundo. Kodwake, ngahlushwa yisifo senhliziyo njalo, ngaze ngayeka nokufunda ngokwami, kupela ukusizasiza bona labo ngokwe-siNgisi. Kuteke lapo sesiqedile, samiswa kuwo umsebenzi wobufundisi. Sagcotshelwa kwaMapumplo (Umpumulo M. S.) ngo25th August, 1915, esikatini sikaRev. H. K. Leisegang, obenguMongameli (Superintendent) we Norwegian Mission Society. Minake, nganikwa umsebenzi wobufundisi lapa Etekwini, lapo ngihlale eMilne Street kusuka ku 1915 kuya ku 1926, mhla sahlukana neBandhla leNorwegian Mission Society, kwasekuvela leli: "IBANDHLA LESIZWE" (United Native National Church of Christ). Ukuhlala kwami lapa Etekwini, kwanginika ituba elihle lokutola imfundo kubelungu abaninginingi. Ngesinye isikati u Dr. C. T. Loram, wenza imihlangano eWolo (Hall), eTechnical College, lapo beku-butana abelungu abayizazi zokuxoxa izindabandaba zokwazi. Kanjaloke, nami ngangikipa imali ngiyolalela. Kwaze-kwati, kusuka ku 1918, ngazama ukufundela i"Matriculation." Kodwa kute sengiti ngizakuhlolwa ngavukwa yiso isifo senhliziyo, ngasengiyeka okwempela. Nokoke, kwangisiza ukuba ngizamele leyomfundo, ngoba ngatola ukwazana nezinto eziningi okwati noma ngingasayipaselanga leyomfundo, ngatola ukwazi okubanzi, ngoba ngabuta zonke izinto ezinqondene nezifundo ze"Matriculation." Yiyo leyomfundo eyangiqubayo ukuze kuthi emva kuka1920, ngibhale izincwadi, njengalezi "Ukuzaka Kwabantu," no"Isihlutulelo Soku-

vula Izindaba ZeBaibele," no "Uzulukamalandela," nezinyeke ezingakacindezelwa. Ngiyetembake, ukuti: uma uNkulunkulu eyuma ngizakuzama ukuba ngibuyele ngenye imisebenzi yokukanyisa isizwe sakiti, kakulu njengokuba naku namhla sengipete iBandhla elikulu kangaka okusweleke ukuba ngilishiye nezincwadi ezinokwazi ngempela. Ngoba kakulungile ukuba sife kanye nezintshumayelo, nokwazi kwetu. Kuhle sikushiyele isizwe ukuze kubuyele kulandele abanye abayakuquba kangcono loko okuzakuvuzwa uNkulunkulu ezinhliziyweni nasemiqondweni yabo. Noma-ke, ngibhale ngokufushane kakulu ngokubakona kwami, ngiyetemba ukuti bakona abazakujabula ukuba bangiqonde kahle. Uku-funda kwami, kakuyiko okokufundiswa ngabazali bami, kungokwenhlanhla kaNkulunkulu-nje, engayitola ukuba ngipenduke. Ubaba wayengazi luto ngokuthiwa "IMFUNDU." Futike mina ngapiwa ukupenduka ngedwa-nje, pakati kwemizi kababa emitatu, napakati kwabafo-wetu, nodadewetu, nomame, abaninginingi. Nokoke, namhla sekulandela abaningi. Owokuqala, owalandela mina nguFilimon, nomnewabo, njengokwelamana kwabo, uAlimon. Po-ke, manje naku nomame usekoliwe, nodadewetu, futi.

Izingane Zami: Kwati ngo 6th October, 1912, sapiwa indodakazi, uTandiwe Tembile, okwati ukuba aqede ukufunda lap'Etekwini, waya Emanzimtoti (Amanzimtoti Institution), lapo namhla esefundisa kona, (holding 1st Grade Certificate). Ngo 1914, July 29th, sapiwa indodana, uNkosinomsa.* Ngo 1916, May 15th sapiwa enye indodana, uNathanael Godslope, ofunda kona Emanzimtoti. Ngo 1918, 6th October, sapiwa indodakazi, uRuth Laiza. Ngo 1921, December 16th, sapiwa indodana, uNkosiyapa. Ngo 1926, sapiwa indodana, uSamuel Josiah (18th April). Ngo 1929, March 30th sapiwa indodakazi, uEdith Prisila. Ngapandhle kwalaba bantwana, sashiywa ngababili, umfana nentobazane, ngo-1918, no 1924. Iminyaka yomkhameli namhla i37, eyami ingaku 50 (kulonyaka: 1930). Sashada naye eneminyaka e16, nezinyanga ezi9, mina ngangingaseminyakeni e30 (ngo 1910).

Nanti ihubo ubaba ayengihubela lona, eti babelihuba bengamabuto.

"Ndhlov'uyayiwu
Ubizwa kwa Tulwana
Tina siw'utuli lwamabuto kwaDukuza
Siyesaquba utuli
I — Yo I — Yi!"

*Uye lo, ofel'Eshowe, 6th November 1930.

Uzulukamalandela

ISAHLUKO 1

IGAMA LALE NCWADI.

Igama lokuti: "UZULUKAMALANDELA," kuligama okuqanjwe ngalo lencwadi, epete indaba emfushane yokudabuka kwa-Bantu abamnyama balelizwe lakiti, eselaqanjwa ngabelungu ngokuti: AFRIKA. Ukuba lencwadi iqanjwe ngokuti: "Uzulukamalandela," kungokuba tina bantu ababizwa ngokuti: UZULU, kasisawazi omunye umsuka okuqala kuwo INDHLU EMNYAMA, kupela yena uZulu ka Malandela, esekungati nguye ongulowomuntu, uMvelinqangi amdabula ohlangeni, mzukwana woNwabu neNtulo. Kungaloko-ke ukuba lencwadi iqanjwe ngalowo-koko weNdhlu Emnyama osakumbulekayo.

ISAHLUKO 2

Okuqondwe ngaleNcwadi

Ngalencwadi, kuqondwe ukutungata indaba yokudabuka kwaBantu bonke balapa eAFRIKA, nendaba yokudatshulelwa kwa-bo nguMvelinqangi lelizwe lase Afrika. Kuqondwe futi ukukomba amasu esingazisiza ngawo ukuze singagwinywa yizizwe ezipuma kwamanye amazwe apesheya—kanti singabokudabuka kulomhlaba.

ISAHLUKO 3

Igama lokuti Afrika

Igama lokuti: "AFRIKA," lavela kuwo amaGreki, namaRoma, izizwe zasendulo, zabelungu, ezaqala ukuwela ulwandhle okugcina ngalo iAfrika enhla (Mediterranean Sea), zaze zahlula ama-Finisia-Phoeniciens (abaseTire) zase zimisa imibuso yazo. Umbuso wamaGreki kwakungowaseKurene, okungati wamiswa ngalonyaka 632 (kuya ekuzalweni kukaJesu), okubonakala ukuba ngesikati sikaJesu nabaPostoli, abantu abaningi baseKurene babevama ukuhambela kwelamaJuda. (Mat. 27:32; Izenzo 2:10; 6:9; 11:20; 13:1.) Umbuso wamaRoma kwakungowase Katak. Okungati wamiswa kulonyaka509 (kuya kuko ukuzalwa kukaJesu). Igama

lalombuso kalifumaniseki kulo iBaibele, ingani yiwo amaRoma ayepete ubukosi obukulu bomhlaba ngesikati sikaJesu nabaPostoli. Kodwa-ke umasifunda incwadi etiwa: "Indaba-yeBandhla," si-fumana okuningi. Naye uAugustinu, umBhishopu odumileyo, owafunda kuAmbrose, kwaRoma, wayesuke kona eKatakko, eAfrika. Ukuxubana kwezizwe zapesheya nezase Afrika, eKurene nase Katakko, yikona okwabanga ukuba licume igama lokuti "Afrika," njengokuba lapa kucume elokuti "Natives", okuqonda okwahluka-nisa abapuma pesheya nabokudabuka kulelozwe. Ama-Greki, namaRoma, ayebabiza ngokuti "Afrika," bonke abafumana bake kona njengoba amaNgisi eti kiti: Natives. Leligama-ke latata lase lipenduka igama lomhlaba wonke owake abokudabuka kulelizwe. Kepa ngalesosikati lalingakombi lona iAfrika lonke. Ngoba lalingaziwa, kupela amazwe ayingcosana, asenhla neAfrika. Singakumbula namanye amagama ayekomba lona iAfrika lasenhla. Nanka: Egipita, neLibia, neEtopia, namanye. Indaba yokwakiwa kweAfrika izakukanya ngapambili.

ISAHLUKO 4

Indaba yezizukulwana zonke zomhlaba

Bakiti, uma sitanda ukuqonda kahle indaba yomhlaba, neyokudabuka kwabantu bawo abanjaninjani, masitate umbhobho omkulu iBAIBELE, sibukisise ngalo. Nanka amazwi akulunywa umlungu otila, efanekisa loku engikushoyo: "Most people think narrowly because they live in a little narrow world of to-day. What all need is the broad view of the World and its history and people. To have great reverence for God we must know more of His mighty works. To sympathise fully with humanity we must read Earth's History from the Bible standpoint." **Indaba yomhlaba** ikona kuyo incwadi yeNkosi iBaibele. Indaba yezizwe zonke zomhlaba isuka ndawonye. Abadala baxoxa inganekwane yokuti "uMvelinqangi wadabula abantu ohlangeni." Kabaqondi kodwa ukuti, amagama alabo abadatshulwa kuqala kwakungobani, nokuba babebangaki, nokuba kusuka lapo kuze kube kulezizikati kwahamba kanjani. Kodwa kukona izindaba ezindala okuyiloku zahlalayo ezizukulwaneni zalabobantu boquqala kuze kube namhlanje. Kuyisimangaliso ukulondolozeka kwalezondaba, ingani abadala sebafa, bakohlakala namagama abo. Incwadi yeNkosi, iti: Umuntu owadatshulwa kuqala, kwakunguAdam, engumlixa kwasekulandela uEva, engowesifazane. Izinganekwane zabadala ziyavumelana nencwadi yeNkosi ukuti likona izwi uMvelinqangi alitumela kubo oAdam noEva, ukuba baxwaye ukufa. Kuyo incwadi yeNkosi sengati uMvelinqangi wabatshela ngokwake.

Kodwa izinganekwane ziti: kwatunywa "uNWABU." Izinganekwane ziyahlangana neBaibele kwelokuti labo bantu badhla umuti, ngoba zikomba "ubukwebezane" umutana otila owalibazisa uNwabu kwaze kwafika iNtulo, imemezela ukuti: "**Abantu kabafe!**" (Gen. 2:8. Kulo iBaibele iNtulo ibizwa ngenyoka. UNwabu lubizwa ngoNkulunkulu, eziti izinganekwane uMvelinqangi. (Gen. 3.) Nansoke indaba yokuqala ekumbuleka kuzo zonke izizwe zomhlaba, noma labo bantu bokuqala, nezizukulwane ezibalandela eduze, sebakohlakala. Kuti kusuka aulesosikati, abadala ibadukele kakulu indaba yokwanda kwenzalo yalabo okoko bokuqala. Kanti incwadi yeNkosi iyilanda kahle kakulu; ibala nezikulu zezindhlu ngezindhlu. (Bheka: Gen. 5.) **Okwesibili:** abadala babuye bahlangane nencwadi yeNkosi emva kwesikati seminyaka e1656. Bakumbula indaba kaZamcolo wemvulakazi yasendulo, eyacwilisa zonke izizukulwane zalabo bantu, uMvelinqangi ayebadabule ohlangeni. Kabaqondi-ke abadala ukuti waye nengwe yini uMvelinqangi. Futi kabakanyisi ukuti yena lo, owasinda nomuzi wake, wasinda kanjani, nokuti igama lake lalitiwani. Incwadi yeNkosi ikanyisa kahle konke iti: uMvelinqangi watukuteliwa yizono. (Bheka Gen. 6.) Washumayela kaningi kubantu; kepa kwaba yiloku kwanda okubi. Wase evulela imvula eyehla njengezimpopoma ezulwini, kwabhoboka nemitombo enje-ngemifula pansa, amanzi akukumala ngokushesha, wacwila wonke umhlaba nezintaba ezinde kanjani, kwaba yicibi lamanzi, elaze lanyamalala sekupele umnyaka wonke! Iti, incwadi yeNkosi lowomuntu owasinda nomuzi wake, kwakungu NOA. Iti: Wasinda ngokukolwa; kwasekuti uMvelinqangi wamluleka ukuba aza-kele indhlokazi eyalukaniswa ngezinto ezilula ukuba ize intante iye pezulu, mhla wemvula. Kusobala ukuti yayinkulu ngokwesabekayo, loku kutiwa kwalondolozwa kuyo nezinhlambonhlobo ngambili zezilwane ezingenakupila emanzini, ukuze zibuye zande emva kuka Zamcolo, zisize abantu lapo nabo sebandile. Nansoke indaba yesibili esakumbulekayo. Ikumbuleka impela. Ngoba uma izulu kade lina, lihlaba "utungo," bese besho abantu beti "LASA!" Kanti nempela lwamiselwa kona loko emva kuka Zamcolo. UNoa-ke, ungukoko wesibili wazo zonke izinhlobo zomhlaba ezikona namhla; ngoba kufana nokuti, uhlobo lwalabo bokuqala lwabhubhu lwapela; (Gen. 6-9.) **Okwesitatu:** Abadala kabakumbuli luto kusuka lapo. Baze bakumbule ngenye indabakazi enkulu eyenzeka sekupele ikulu leminyaka emva kukaZamcolo (1760). Kutiwa kuzo izinganekwane: "abantu babaka INSIKA, beqonde ukuya ezulwini." Kodwa kakushiwo ukuti bebezongeneni kona; kupela encwadini yeNkosi, lapa kutiwa: babesaba ukuhlakazeka nomhlaba Izinganekwane ziti: "bashiwa yilanga, badilika kuleyonsika." IBaibele likomba ukusanganiswa kolimi; Sizakubona ngapambili. (Gen. 10-11.)

ISAHLUKO 5

Uhele lomlibo kaNoa.

Manje, sengizakufika ekwahlukaneni kwezizwe. Kufanele kengikombe ukuti incwadi yeNkosi, iwutekeleza kanjani umlibo kaNoa, kusuka kuye kuya kuAdam. Kumi kanje: uNoa, ka Lameki, ka Metusalemu, ka Enoke, kaJarede, ka Mahalalele, ka Kenani, kaEnose, ka Setu, ka Adam, kaMVELINQANGI—uNkulunkulu. (Gen. 5:3-29; Luk. 3:36-38.) UNoa wazala amadodana amatatu: uSemu, noHamu, noJafete. UNoa ungukoko wezizukulwane zomhlaba wonke, ngoba kufana nokuti lonke uhlobo luka Adam lwapela ngoZamcolo. Kuwo amadodana kaNoa, kubonakala ukumisa ngokusha kukaMvelinqangi umhlaba nabantu bawo. Kudabuka izizukulwane ezisha: **ngokwaka, nangombala, nangezili.** (Gen. 10:5.) Nakoke lapo sonke siwutata kona UMSUKA wetu, njengokuba kuzakukanya ngapambili.

Ukuze-ke, bakiti, ngikulume ngokuhamba ngihlanganisa iBaibele nezinganekwane, ngiqonde ukukanyisa kahle impela ukuti kuliqiniso loku ukuti izizwe ngezizwe zadabuka ndawonye. Tina esifunda izincwadi ezikuluma ngezinganekwane zezinye izizwe, siyafumana lezizindaba ezintatu Eyokudatshulwa kwabantu, ebhangqaniswa nokuvula kokufa ngoNwabu neNtulo; neyokubhubha komhlaba ngoZamcolo; neyokwaka "Insika." Loko-ke, kukomba iqiniso elikanyiseka kahle kulo iBaibele, okuyilona newadi uMvelinqangi alondoloza kuyo konke okuqondene nomhlaba, nabantu bake abakuwo. Konje uma izalukazi zalapa kiti, ezingazange zibonane nempela nezapesheya, zisixoxela izinganekwane ezitile, bese kuti uma tina siya pesheya sifumane izalukazi zakona zixoxela abanta-ba-ntabazo zona lezo nganekwane, singati konje zahlangana kanjani nezikati? Kanti singavuma ukuba okoko bawokoko bazo, bakulela ndawonye, uma sitshelwa ngabaziyo kahle. IBaibele lisikanyisela kona loko. Futi nokufana kwezinganekwane zezizwe ngezizwe, kufakazela lona iBaibele.

ISAHLUKO 6

Ukudatshulelwa kwamadodana kaNoa umhlaba.

UNkulunkulu - uMvelinqangi, wabeshilo kubantu bokuqala oAdam noEva, ukuti bazakwanda bagcwale wonke umhlaba. (Gen. 1:28.) Ngakoke kwamtututela ukwaka kwabantu leyonsika ababeti baza kufinyelela ngayo ezulwini ukuba bangahlakazeki ezweni. (Gen. 11:4.) Wayesebashaya ngokupitanisa ukukuluma kwabo, ukuze umsebenzi wabo ungahambi; bala basebewufuqa

pansi, baciteka! Lapo sebesuka kuleyondawo, basuka ngemishungu emitatu-njengombala wabo, nokufana kokukuluma kwabo, njengezindhlu zamadodana kaNoa, oSemu, noHamu, noJafete Kanjalo-ke uNkulunkulu wabaqondisa kuwo amazwe abadabulela wona, njengezinhlobo zabo, nezilimi zabo. Kubhaliwe encwadini yeNkosi ngawo amadodana kaNoa ukuti: "Abaseziqingini zezizwe ngezizwe bavela kuwo, bezihlakazekela emazweni abo, bonke ngezilimi zabo, nangezinhlobo zabo, ezizweni zabo." (Gen. 10:5; 20, 32.) Yebo, impela incwadi yeNkosi iyaqinisa ukuba umhlaba wadutshulwa ngalezo zinsuku, iti, "UEberi wazala amadodana amabili, igama lomunye lalingu Pelegi okuti uDabulizwe, ngokuba emihleni yake izwe ladatshulwa." (Gen. 10:25.) UNkulunkulu uMvelinqangi wabadabulela abakaSEMU, umhlaba wasenyakato kuze kube sempumalanga—Asia. Izizwe ezipuma kona ngama-Juda namaSulumane, namaKula, etc. AbakwaJAFETE, badatshulelwa umhlaba wasentshonalanga—Europe. Izizwe ezipuma kona ngama Ngisi, namaJalimane, namaGreki, namaFulentshi, etc. AbakaHAMU, wabadabulela lomhlaba otiwa "AFRIKA." Izizwe ezake kuwo yindhlu ensundu yonke okutiwa, "ABANTU"—African Bantus.

ISAHLUKO 7

Ukwakiwa kwe Afrika

UHamu, indodana kaNoa, wazala amadodana amane: oKushe noMizrami, noFuti, noKenani. Kwati ukuba izizwe zihlakazeke lapa kwakwakiwa kona "Insika," uHamu weza neno, eAfrika, namadodana ake amatatu oKushe, noMizrami, noFuti, basebelaka lonke elikosele panshi kolwandhle, enhla neAfrika (pambili impela engakabiko amaFinisia, namaGreki, namaRoma). AmaFinisia angawendhlu kaHamu, azalwa nguKenani indodana encane kaHamu. Kodwa uKenani kehlalanga eAfrika mzu kwana uHamu uyise efika eAfrika noKushe, noMizrami, noFuti. UKenani wahlala ezweni lake, elibizwa ngegama lake, elabuye latatwa kuye lapiwa abaIsraeli ngenkati kaAbrahama. (Gen. 12:5, 6.) Kuhle kukanye kulendawo ngoba abanye abelungu banomcabango wokuti abaseAfrika yiwo amaKenani afanele ukucitwa ngenkamba njengaloku abaIsraeli bawacita. Kaliko izwi kulo iBaibele elikomba ukuti abaseAfrika ngamaKenani nakuba sizalana kuHamu. Kungakonjwa okuningi okukona nasencwadini yeNkosi, okukomba ukuti iAfrika kulizwe elidala, eliloku lazihlalela kahle. Ukwanda kwabantu balo, kukomba ukuba lahlala kahle isikati eside ngapandhle kwezimpi nezifo, lapo amazwe apesheya ecitwa yizimpi.

ISAHLUKO 8

Izwe labaka Hamu

Nanto-ke igama elikomba iAfrika lonke. Kungati uHamu, nendodana yake uMizrami, bati ukuba bangene eAfrika, bahlala kulendawo okutiwa Egipita; uKushe wahlala ngezansana, elake izwe kutiwa Etopia noma Abisinia; uFuti, nabazukulwane, bahlalela ngasentshonalanga nelas'Egipita. Inhlanguanisela yalezo ndawo zikaFuti nabazukulwane, itiwa Libia, okwati ngemva zatatwa ngabaseTire (amaFinisia); zabuye zaba yimibuso yamaGreki, namaRoma — njengoba kade kulandwa. Indhlela owangena ngayo uHamu, namadodana ake amatatu, eAfrika, ipakati kolwandhle "olukulu" — "ulwandhle lwaseTarshihi" — Mediterranean Sea — nolwandhle olubomvu. Lendawo itiwa "Suez Canal." Kungati-ke kwati ukuba afe uHamu, izwe lase lisala kuwo amadodana ngegama lokuti, **IZWE LABAKA HAMU**. Loko-ke kwaba yilona gama eliqinileyo elikona nakulo iBaibele njengokuba ngizakukomba. Lamadodana kaHamu, amatatu, yiwona angokoko bezizwe ngezizwe ezimnyama zaseAfrika, ngisho noma ingasatungateki intambo yokuzalana kwaBantu bonke base Afrika.

ISAHLUKO 9

Ukwanda kwezizukulwane zikaHamu

Ngokunjalo-ke, izizukulwane zikaHamu, zaya ngokuya zanda zehla ziza lapa ezansi, futi ziya ngapa nangapa zaze zaligewalisa lonke iAfrika, njengaloku kute nabelungu befika kulelizwe, bali-fumana ligewe le aBantu yonk'indawo. **Kungepikwe muntu ukuti iAfrika kulizwe la Bantu, izizukulwane ezimnyama zikaHamu.** Futi kubonakala kahle ngalo igama lokuti, "Hamu," ngoba likomba ukuti umuntu obizwa kanjalo, munyama, njengoba kuvamile ukubiza umuntu ngombala wake. Bakona o"Bomvana" (ngoba ebomvana), no"Mnyamana" (ngoba emnyamana). Kunjalo-ke ngoHamu.

ISAHLUKO 10

Izinhlobonhlobo zendhlu kaHamu

IAfrika, yizwe elibanzi kakulu, njengaloku kuzobonakala ngapambili. Lakiwe zinhlobonhlobo zaBantu abamnyama, abakuluma izilimilimi (konke loku kuzafumaniseka ngapambili). Pela kunjalo

kuzo zonke izizwe. Nakuyo indhlu kaSemu noJafete, kukona izinhlobonhlobo ezikuluma izilimilimi, futi ezicishe ukungafani nangombala. Nati, tina zizukulwane zikaHamu kasifani ingani kona simnyama. Futi nabelungu kabafani, ingani bamhlope, kanti kunjalo nangolimi. Imvamela yezizwe ezimnyama sezezela enhla kakulu neAfrika, kulezondawo okwaqala kuzo ukwaka uHamu, namadodana ake amatatu oKushe, noMizrami, noFuti, nenzalo yabo. Namagama alezondawo asacima kwavela amanye-nje, njengelase Etopia, likaKushe, namhla sekutiwa "Abyssinia." Futi elas'Egipita, selacima ukuti, "Izwe lika Mizrami." KwelikaFuti, lase "Libia" sekwavela amagamagama njengokuti: "Morocco," ne "Algeria," ne "Tunis," nokunye. Futi kwamanye amazwe abantwana baka Hamu, kaseko umuntu wemvelo! Izizwe ezimnyama zisekona emazweni angenzansi, ngapansi kodwadwakazi lwezwe eliyimbuqumbuqu yesihlabati, elipetele ngezansi kwalamazwe esengiwashilo — Sahara. Futi-ke, zisekona emazweni apatele nganeno kwelas'Egipita. Zigwele-ke izizwe ezimnyama kusuka lapo kuze kuka-hleleke lapa eSouth Afrika. Sekwavelake izinhlobonhlobo ezimnyama. Kwezinye izindawo sekwavela izinhlobo eziyixubevange okubangwa ukuhlangana nezinhlobo zabelungu ngokuganana. "Insobi" yohlobo lwabantu bakwaZulu ikona kakulu kucisho kube kuzona zonke izizwe ezimnyama zaseAfrika, nakuba zahlukene kanjani ngokwaka, nangolimi. **Enhla neAfrika ngasentshonalanga,** kukona lezizinhlobo zabantu: Amawolofu, namaTamne, namaMendi, namaNdingo, namaSongai, namaFanti, namaKuru, namaHausa, nezinye. **Enhla ne Afrika ngasempumalanga,** kwake: AmaBedauye, namaKunama, namaNuba, namaFula(?), nezinye. **Pakati neAfrika ngasentshonalanga** kwake: AmaBanda, noma aBaganda, nabaBaya, namaFangi, namaLolo, namaKongo, namaLuba, namaMbundu, namaLunda. **Pakati neAfrika ngasempumalanga:** NgamaNyamnyamu, namaDinka, namaShiluku, namaNgibetu, namaGanda, namaBahima, namaSomali, namaGala, namaMasai, namaWangamezi, nabaNguni, namaKuwa, namaWayao. Amazwe akiwe yilezi zinhlobo ezipakati, ahlangu pakati neAfrika. **Ezansi ne-Afrika kwake:** izizwe esihlezi nazo kakulu. Ukwaka kwazo kuza-kukanya ngapambili.

ISAHLUKO 11

Ubukulu be Afrika

IAfrika kulizwe elimise okwefu, elinciphe ezansi lababanzikazi pezulu; kwasekuti ukuma kwalo latambekelela ngasentshonalanga njengombala wenkomo ehemu. Kutiwa ubude beAfrika, kusukela emsukeni ote-gqu elwandhle kwelase Koloni, kuze kuye kuti-gqu

enhla lapo ligcina ngolwandhle ngas'Egipita, kungamabanga azinkulungwane ezisihlanu—5,000 miles. Loko ke kukombisa ukuti umuntu angahamba izinyanga ezisitupa, uma izwe lite tansalala, uma ngelanga enamandhla okuqeda amabanga a30 noma 40 (miles). Ububanzi basenhla, kuleyondawo ebanzikazi bungamabanga a4,000 (miles) okukomba ukuba umuntu enqamula, esuka entshonalanga eya empumalanga, angahamba izinyanga ezi 5 (Cape Verde—Cape Guardafui). Isidingilizi seAfrika lonke, singamabanga a11,000,000 (square miles). Ubuningi babantu balo (population) buyizigidi ezingamashumi amabili 20,000,000.

ISIAHLUKO 12

Izigaba ze Afrika

(a) **IAfrika elalaziwa endulo.** Njengoba sengishilo ekuqaleni: Izizwe zasendulo zamaGrekhi, namaRoma, zaziqonda iAfrika elisenhla, elikosele ngolwandhle kupela. Kwakwaziwa zona lezondawo ezaba yimibuso yawo amaGrekhi, namaRoma, bezitate kwabaseTire, amaFinisia—inzalo kaKenani, indodana encane kaHamu, abangafikanga noHamu, mzu kwana engena eAfrika namadodana ake amatatu oKushe, noMizrami, noFuti, emva kokuhlakazeka kwezizwe ensikeni “umbhoshongo waseBabela.” Kodwa-ke abaseTire bazuba inhlanganisela enkulu eyabenzela amandhla okuquba imisebenzi emikulu elwandhle, baze bawelela kona eAfrika, base bewasebenza onke amazwe asenhla, azungeze ulwandhle, apakati kolwandhle olukulu nolubomvu. Kakungabazeki ukuti: kwakuyizo ezinye izizukulwane zabaseTire ezazibusa elas'Egipita, ngesikati sabaIsraeli. Noma kambe kungenjalo kuyabonakala ukuti ubuhlakani bas'Egipita baqamuka ngaseTire (kuzakukanya ngapambili okunye ngabaseTire). **Izigaba zeAfrika lasendulo yilezi:** (1) **LIBIA.**—Lesisigaba sasipete yonke inhlanganisela yamazwe kaFuti, nabazukulwane ngasentshonalanga kwelas'Egipita. (2) **EGIPITA.**—Lesisigaba sasakiwe uMizrami. Amanxulumakanya akona adumileyo yilawa: Memfisi neThebes, (iThebes kwakuyindawo yokumbela amakosi njengakwaZulu kwaNobamba). (3) **ETIOPIA.**—Lesisigaba sibizwa nangokuti: “Izwe lamaKushe”; izizukulwane zikaKushe, kaHamu. Kuzakukanya ngapambili.

ISIAHLUKO 13

IAfrika lasendulo neBaibele

IBaibele liqamisa kakulu ukubiza iAfrika ngokuti “Izwe labakwaHamu,” nokuti: “Egipita.” Futi-ke, njengokuba indawo yas'Egipita, yabe iyisabelo sikaMizrami, ivama ukubizwa ngokuti: “Izwe likaMizrami”. (Izihlab. 78:51; 105:23, 27; 106:22.) (Gen. 12:10:11.) Kasiko bakiti isikati sokulonda konke okubhalwe kulo iBaibele ngendawo yas'Egipita. Kuyabonakala ukuba lendawo yaba yinkundhla enkulu kakulu yokuhlakanipa, neyemisebenzi. Ngalo-ke yadonsa izizwe ezipuma emazweni amaningi aseEurope naseAsia. IAfrika lipatwa kakulu kulo iBaibele, ngamagama ayekomba izindawana zalo ezitile nezitile, ezikona le enhla, ewatangeneni elipakati kolwandhle “olukulu” nolubomvu. Lezondawo pela ngisho wona amazwe aqala kuwo ukwaka iAfrika, uHamu namadodana ake, nabazukulwane bawo.

ISIAHLUKO 14

Izindawo ze Afrika nokushiwo ngazo

Lapo “uMliliseli” egcwele uMoya oNgcwele, uhlaluluka ngezwi elikulu uti: “Izikulu ziyakuza zivele Egipita; amaKushe asheshe ukuyisa izandhla zawo kuNkulunkulu.” “Nina mibuso yomhlaba hlabelelani kuNkulunkulu; nishaye ugubhu kuyo iNkosi”. (Izihlab. 68:31,32. Kulendawo, uMliliseli ukomba iAfrika ngokubhangqa indawo kaMizrami noKushe. Kuhle kengikulume ngeAfrika njengezindawo ezipatwa kulo iBaibele ngazine—kanje:

I. Egipita.

Izwe las'Egipita, lipatwa kakulu kulo iBaibele. Bonke abafundileyo bayaziqonda izindaba ezipatelelelana nalelizwe. Lipatwa kakulu lapo kukulunywa ngesizwe sabaIsraeli; esabalekela kulo ngendhlelakazi yasendulo, eyabhedula umhlaba iminyaka esikombisa. (Gen. 43.) Futi-ke lipatwa kakulu kanye namagama amadoda (Gen. 43.) Futi-ke lipatwa kakulu kanye namagama amadoda aqamileyo esizwe sabaIsraeli: oAbraham; noIsaka; noJakobe noJosefa; noMose. Konke loko kungafundwa kulo iBaibele. (Gen. 12:10;) (Eks. 1-14.) Futi lipatwa kuyo indaba yokuzalwa kuka-Jesu, ekubuseni kukaHerode, inkosi enolaka, eyavimbezela imizi yabulala izingane zabafana, ihlose ukubulala uJesu. Kanti uJesu wasinda ngoba wabesebalekile kona Egipita. (Mat. 2:13-19.)

2. Etopia.

Lelizwe, libizwa nangokuti "Izwe lamaKushe." Kepa namhla litiwa "Abissinia." Izifundiswa ziti yilo izwe elalibuswa yinkosikazi yaseSheba, ngesikati sodumo lobuhlakani benkosi yabaIsraeli, uSolomona: (I. Amak. 10; II. Izikr. 9.) Futi-ke ngesikati soku-shumayela kwabaPostoli lalibuswa ngenye inkosikazi uKandake. (Izenzo 8:27.) Pela, kunjalo nalapa kwaZULU, kwake kwabusa inkosikazi uMnkabayi, kaJama. Nanti nelaseSwazini; libuswa yinkosikazi; abati "INDHLOVUKAZI."

3. Libia.

Lelizwe laliyinhlangele yamazwe kaFuti nabazukulwane apetele ngasentshonalanga kwelas'Egipita. Igama lalo lipatwa kubantu ababeseJerusalemu emhlanganweni, ngomhla kaMoya oNgcwele; owehlela abaPostoli. (Izenzo 2:10.) Yiwo lamazwe, okwati emva kobukosi baseTire, agwinywa ngamaGreci, nama-Roma kwasekuba yimibuso etiwa Kurene; noKatako-Cyrene and Carthage.

4. Ofire

Lendawo, kukulunywa ngayo kulo iBaibele ukuba kuyindawo noma izwe, lapo uSolomona, inkosi yabaIsraeli, noHiramu, inkosi yaseTire, batumela imikumbi ilanda izimfutamfuta zomcebo wegolide, nesiliva, nensimbi, namazinyo ezindhlovu, nezimfene, nani nani, okwanqwatshelwa embusweni kaSolomona. Abanye bati yilo lelizwe lokuti "Ofire," okungabe abasendulo basusela kulona ukuti "Afrika." UHiramu, inkosi yaseTire wasiza kakulu elekelela uSolomona ngabantu abazingcweti zokubaza nokulumbanisa, nokuhamba ulwandhle, nokuqopa amatshe mhlana uSolomona aka indhlu yeSonto-iTempele. Kakulu ngoba wayekade etandana noDavide; uyise kaSolomona. (I. Amak. 5.) 6Kutiwa igolide nesiliva kwakulandwa e"Ofire". (I. Amak. 10:11. Kepa kayiqondwa muntu lendawo okutiwa "Ofire." Abanye bakomba eArabia noma, eIndia. Kodwa sekukanya ukuti kwakulapa kwaMzilikazi, Rhodesia! Isizwe saseTire sasikade sabugudula ubunyanga boku-hamba ulwandhle. (I. Amak. 9:26:28.) Kanjaloke, imikumbi kaSolomona, neyaseTire yehlisa ulwandhle olubomvu. Kusobala ukuti yayifike ime endaweni etile, ngaseDalagubhe, yehlise izi-njomane-Camels-zinqamule izwe zize ziponseke lapa kwaMzilikazi. Kungati loko kuhamba kwemikumbi ukuya nokubuya, kwakutata iminyaka emitatu. (I. Amak. 10:22.) Pela kusobala loko, ngoba izwe likude. Futi kwakungomunye umsebenzi ukunqamula izwe ngezinjomane, nokumba. Kufumaniseka ukuba indawo yokumba

kwakuyilena etiwa "Zimbambwe," lapo kufunyanwa izigedhle-gedhle zamawakazi ayembiwa endulo. Kufakaza lobo buhlakani bukaSolomona, nobaseTire, ngoba kasiko isizwe lapa eAfrika, esesake samba umhlaba ngaleyondhlela - enjengaloku namhla kumbiwa imali eGoli, namalahle ezinkomponi. Ngako konke lokuke, bakiti, ngikanyisa indaba yokwaziwa kweAfrika ngaba Israeli izizwe zapesheya. Kakulu mangiti: ukwaziwa kweAfrika kulo iBaibele eliyincwadi kaMvelinqangi, ekomba kahle ukuba iAfrika ku "Izwe labaka Hamu."

ISAHLUKO 14

Isikati sokwaziwa kweAfrika

Sesiside kakulu, isikati kusukela kuHamu, namadodana ake oKushe, noMizrami, noFuti, nabazukulwane babo, angena nabo eAfrika, emva kokuhlakazeka kwezizwe "ensikeni." Kungati sekwedhlule iminyaka eyizinkulungwane ezine kakulu-4167? Kungati "INSIKA" yayakiwa ngo 1760, kusuka kuAdam noEva. Loko ke, kukomba ukuti kwakusasele iminyaka e2244 kand'ukuba kuzalwe uJesu. Namhlake siti sekupele iminyaka e1939 kusuka ekuzalweni kukaJesu. Kanti-ke loko kukomba ukuti sekungase-minyakeni e4167 (2244 and 1939), kusukela ensikeni. Futi-ke kakuqondakali ukuti uHamu waqalangamnyaka-muni ukwaka iAfrika. Ngisho nangaleso sikati, uSolomona ayemba ngaso iGolide lapa kwaMzilikazi kakuqondakali ukuti abakaHamu basebequbeke kangakanani ukwehla neAfrika ngokwaka. Ngesikati sokumba kukaSolomona sengati kwakusele iminyaka e992 kufike uJesu, oku ukuti kwasekupele 3012 kusuka kuAdam noEva, okukomba ukuti kwasekupele 1252, kusuka ensikeni. Lesisikati 4167, kusuka ensikeni kuza lapa, side kabi. Kaziko izindaba ezingakumbuleka uma zingalondolozwanga ngokubhalwa. Nempela kunjalo. Kakusakumbuleki nezindaba ezisuka kuko ukumba kukaSolomona. Kusuka lapoke, sengati sekuyiminyaka e2915 (B. C. 992 and A. D. 1939). Namhla sesikohlwe izindaba ezisuka ku-Malandela, ingani kungati loko kuseyiminyaka engasemakulwini amane-nje (403?). Abahlakanipileyo bacabanga ukuti uMalandela wayekona ngalonyaka 1520, kusukela ekuzalweni kukaKristo; okukomba ukuti ibanga elipakati kokumba kukaSolomona no-Malandela, liyiminyaka 1512. Kakuqondakali futi ukuba kute kuzalwa uJesu, aBantu basebehle baze bakawulapi neAfrika; ngoba kute kufika abelungu lapa eSouth Africa ngo 1650 (kusukela ekuzalweni kukaJesu), besebeligcwele lonke iAfrika aBantu. Kute ngo 1812-1828, inkosi yakwaZulu, uShaka, wadungula izizwe ngezizwe ngempi; okwati eziningi kuzo zabuye zapinda umkondo

owenyukayo, zaye zaposeka-le emacibini apakati eAfrika; eTanganyika, Nyasa, noViktoria Nyasa, namanye; ezinye zalisingisale, empumalanga yaseNyakato neAfrika, zamisa imibuso emisha.

ISAHLUKO 15

IAfrika elaziwa namhla

(a) **IAfrika eselaziwa namhlanje**, kutiwa linezigaba ezitatu; nazi: IAfrika elisenhla — Northern Africa or the Barbary States; neAfrika elipakati — Central Africa or Nigritia; neAfrika elisezansi — Southern Africa; limi kanje.

1. IAfrika elisenhla

(Northern Africa)

IAfrika elisenhla yinhlanganisela yawo onke amazwe, apetele ngenhla kodwadwakazi lomhlaba oyibhuqakazi lesihlabati otiwa "Sahara," kuze kuponseke kuwo onke amazwe abude-buduze nelase Egipita -eAbyssinia, neKordofana, nawo onke amazwe adatshulwa umfulakazi wakona iNile, nemitelela yawo, ahlanganiswa ngegama lokuti "Northern Soudan." Onke lamazwe asevame izizukulwane zikaSemu, noJafete—abapuma eAsia naseEurope, okungati yibona abacita izizukulwana zikaHamu kuwo.

2. IAfrika elipakati

(Central Africa)

IAfrika elipakati yinhlanganisela yawo onke lamazwe apetele ngezansi kwololu ludwadwakazi lwehlane lesihlabati "Sahara," kusuka lapo umfula otiwa Senegal, ungena elwandhle entshonalanga kweAfrika, kubekelane njalo ngalo ihlane, kusinge empumalanga, kudabule iSoudan, neAbyssinia, kuze kuposeke enhlanganweni yezilwandhle ezimbili, olubomvu, nolutiwa Indian Ocean, esangweni elitiwa Babel-Mandeb; besekwehla ngokubekelana nolwandhle njalo kuze kube ngapa kwelamaZizimbane-Zanzibar, kwehle, kufike kwelama Putukezi; kusuke lapo kudwebe, kunqamule kuye entshonalanga, kwedhlule ecibini elitiwa Bangwelo — Lake Bangwelo, besekushaya ngenhlana kwelakwa Mzilikazi — Rhodesia, kudabule izwe elitiwa "Angola," uposeke elwandhle entshonalanga nalo iAfrika; kusuke lapo kunqemeleze ngolwandhle njalo, kwenyuke ngamazwe ngamazwe, akawule ngalo ulwandhle, kuze kwedhlule emazweni okwakutengwa kuwo abantu endulo — njengalaba abatengisa

eMeleka, kushaye lapo umfula waseGambia ungena elwandhle, bese kufika lapo kusuke kona emfuleni iSenegali, elingumkawulo wamazwe angezansi kwehlane "Sahara." Kulamazwe apakati neAfrika kusagcwele kakulu izizukulwane zendhlu kaHamu, nakuba kambe izindawo-ndawo sezibuswa ngama Ngisi, nama Fulentshimani, namaPutukezi, namaBelgiane, namaItaliana etc.

3. IAfrika elisezansi

(Southern Africa)

IAfrika elisezansi, yinhlanganisela yawo onke lamazwe; angezansi kwalomkawulo esengiwukombile: kusuka enhla nelasePutukezi, kukwesheleze kwehla ngolwandhle, ngasempumalanga, kuye eningizimu, eKoloni, besekushekelezela kwenyuka ngolwandhle, kuze kuxume kuwo umkawulo onqamula iAfrika elipakati, ongena elwandhle ngase Angola. Futi kulamazwe kusagcwele kabi izizukulwane zikaHamu, nakuba kubonakala ukuti imvama yawo isingeyamaNgisi, nengecosana yamaPutukezi, apete lonke leli elitiwa Mozambique, empumalanga kweAfrika, neAngola, entshonalanga. AmaNgisi apete lonke ekade lingelamaJalimane, lihlangene nelakwa-Mzilikazi - Rhodesia, neBechuanaland, neNtalasifani, neFulesitata, neNatali, neKoloni.

AMAZWANA OKUGCINA

Nankoke, bakiti amazwe ngamazwe ahlanganisa iAfrika lonke. Nazoke nezizwe zapesheya esezwabusa. Futi amagama awo sekungawokuqanjwa yibo abelungu. Izizwe ngezizwe zendhlu kaHamu sezipansi kwabo abelungu kuzo zonke lezindawo.

**AMAGAMA AMAZWE ONKE ASE AFRIKA NEZIZWE
EZIWABUSAYO, NALAWO AZIMELEYO NOKUTI EMI NGAPI
NEAFRIKA**

Amagama amazwe.	Abawabusayo.	Lapo Engakona kweAfr.
Morocco	Liyazibusela	(a)
Algeria	AmaFulentshi	Asenhla pansi kolwandle
Tunis	AmaFulentshi	<i>Mediterranean Sea.</i>
Tripoli	AmaFulentshi	
Egipita (Egypt) ..	AmaNgisi	
Sahara-ihlane	AmaFulentshi	
Senegambia	AmaFulentshi	
Gambia	AmaNgisi	(b)
Sierra Leone	AmaNgisi	Angasentshonalanga kwe-
Liberia	Liyazibusela	hla ngogu lolwandhle
Ivory Coast	AmaNgisi	<i>Atlantic Ocean</i>
Slave Coast	AmaNgisi	
Ashant	AmaNgisi	
Dahomey	AmaFulentshi	
Yomba	AmaNgisi	
Nigeria	AmaNgisi	
Kamerun	AmaFulentshi	
French Congo	AmaFulentshi	
Belgian Congo	AmaBelgiana	
Loanda-Angola	AmaPutukezi	
Benguela	AmaPutukezi	
Damaraland	AmaNgisi	
Great Namaqualand ..	AmaNgisi	
Anglo-Egipita-Soudan	AmaNgisi	(c)
Abyssinia	Liyazibusela	Angasempumalanga kwe-
Gando	AmaNgisi & Ful.	hla ngolwandhle olubomvu
Sokoto	AmaNgisi	ne "Indian Ocean," kusuka
Borgu	AmaNgisi	ngezansi kwelas'Egipita,
Ubangi-Baghirini ..	AmaFulentshi	kulo iSoudan
Uganda Protectorate	AmaNgisi	(Onke lamazwe ahlangana
Lourenco Marques ..	AmaPutukezi	pakati neAfrika, nalapa
French Somaliland ..	AmaFulentshi	ekade ngiwabala ngehla
British Somaliland ..	AmaNgisi	ngolwandhle; "Atlantic
Italian Somaliland ..	AmaFulentshi	Ocean").
British East Africa ..	AmaNgisi	
Zanzibar	AmaNgisi	Isiqingqi elwandhle.
Wadai	AmaFulentshi	
Madagascar	AmaFulentshi	
Rhodesia	AmaNgisi	(d)
South West Africa ..	AmaNgisi	Asezansi neAfrika.
Bechuanaland	AmaNgisi	
Basutoland	AmaNgisi	
Transvaal	AmaNgisi	
Orange Free State ..	AmaNgisi	
Natal-Zululand	AmaNgisi	
Cape Colony	AmaNgisi	

ISAHLUKO 16

Ukupela kwezilimi zaBantu baseAfrika

Kuyinto yokuqala, nesobala, ukuba uhlobo lwabantu bemvelo yaseAfrika luzakupela, uma bepelelwa ulimi lwemvelo. Sekukona izizwe eziningi zabantu enhla, napakati, nalapa ezansi neAfrika ezingasalwazi neze ulimi lomdabu wakubo njengamaBushmen, namaHottentots, imindoyiyana yawo isikuluma isiBhunu. Futike, ezinye izizwe ezimnyama zibuye zilahle izilimi zazo ngempela, besezitatata izilimi zezinye izindhlu zaseAfrika, njengamaBarotse, abeSutu, baseZambezi sebetata isiSutu esitiwa Sechuana, esiulimi lwamaKololo. Kunjalo nale-enhla neAfrika, kubo abaseNubia, namaHausa. Kodwa mhlambe kungconywa uma kunjalo; ngoba loko ku ukudukela ngasekaya kunokuba adukele-le pesheya. Kunjengoba kakutuniseki kakulu ukuba iNzule iganwe umSutu. Kodwa ukuganana nomlungu kukataza kakulu amehlo kuyo inzalo yabo, bese izingane zabo zixwayeka kubantu nakubelungu!

Izilimi ezintatu ezinkulu zaBantu baseAfrika

Izazi ziti, iAfrika linezilimi ezintatu ezinkulu okuti noma zahlukene zibe zizwakala ukuti zitungene, njengoba uZulu eti "bantu," umSutu eti "batho."

Nazike izilimi zaseAfrika:

1. Ulimi lwabasenhla

- (a) Olwas'Egipita — Egyptian Languages—Luxubile manje.
- (b) OlwaseLibia — Berber Languages — Luxubile manje.
- (c) Olwas'Etopia — Kushitic Languages.

2. Ulimi lwapakati

- (a) OlungasiZulu.
- (b) Olunga olwas'Egipita — Soudanic Languages
- (c) Oluyi "Nuba-Fula" inxube yamaNubia namaFula. Bati kuyo iNuba-Fula kuhlangene laba: Nuba, namaKoldaji nama-Tumale, namaKonjara, namaKwafi, namaMasai, namaBerta, nama-Kamamil, namaFunji, namaKreji, namaNyam-Nyam, namaMom-buttu, nezinye.

Ulimi lwasenzansi

- (a) IsiZulu sabakwaZulu ngoqobo, okuhlangene kuso isiXosa nesiSwazi, nesiShangane, nesiKarranga, okungati kuso kuxubene nesiNyembane nezinye.

(b) **IsiSutu** okuhlangene kuso isiSutu sakwaMshweshwe, nesa-kwaMabulana, nesiBhili, nesiTshwana saseBechuanaland nezinye.

(c) **OlweziCwe**, eseluhlangene nesiLau, nesiXosa, nesiZulu. Nanka amazwi asuka eziCweni: "Quqa," "Qaqa," "Xoxa," "Caca," "Hxahxa," u"Qoqoqo," namanye. Ngapandhle kwalezi kukona ezininginingi. Kodwa zonke zisuka emtini munye u"Hamu," nje-ngamagatsha emile emutini. Futi kunjalo naseEurope, naseAsia kwabendlu kaJafete, noSemu, abafowabo kaHamu kuNowa. Kwamanye amazwe lapa eAfrika, sekucume izilimi zapesheya isiNgisi, nesiBhunu, nesiJalimane, nesiFulentshi, nesiPutukezi, nesiTaliana, nesiSulumane, njengokubuswa kwalezondawo yizizwe zapesheya. Loku ukupela kwezilimi zabantu, kubangwa yizinto ezimbili:

1. Abantu abakabi nayo ingqondo yokwazisa uLIMI. Bacabanga ukuti ulimi yinto encane. Kanti kabazi ukuti uma kufa ulimi kulandele ukufa kwesizwe. Ngiyakumbula ukuti nama-Bhun' azabalaza kabi engavumi ukuba ulimi lwawo lugingwe ngamaNgisi. Kawakuvumanga loko noma esebope ifindo leNyonyana emaPasini, nasema Wovisi, naseziTeshini. Ngomuso kuzakufundiswa nesiBhunu nasezikoleni zabantu.

2. Futi abantu bavama ukulabatekela into efika nezizwe kube sengati umuntu upenduka inkosi etile. Ngiyazi pela ukuti nganxanye kuswelekile ukwazi isiNgisi noma isiBhunu, nezinye ngenxa yemisebenzi. Kepa uma sihlakanipile, singeduke ngaloko. Zikona nezinye izizwe ezimhlope ezifunda isiNgisi, nezinye izilimi ngenxa yayo imisebenzi emaNgisini. Kepa loko zikwenza wona umnqwazana wokutola isinkwa. Ulimi lwazo luginwa. Ulimi lulondolozwa emaBhukwini—kakulu okutiwa Dictionary, lapo kukona onke amazwi ngamanye, ngisho nangavami ukukulunywa—ayekulunywa ngokoko. Nakiti kuzakuba njalo uma sekuvele amadoda ahlakanipileyo, aqonde ukulondoloza isizwe nolimi lwaso. Into yokuqala nansi yokuba namhla nitole incwadi yomhlaba wakini.

ISAHLUKO 17

Ukufunwa kwendhlela eya ezweni lamaKula ngemikumbi

Ezweni lapesheya—Europe, kwakukona imibuso emikulu emibili ngapanangapa kwezwe lakwaRoma—Italy. Omunye kuyo utiwa "Venike," nomunye utiwa "Geneva." Lemibuso yayinote kakulu ngemvundo—wealth—eyayitengwa le, kwamamangalahlwa, ezweni lamaKula—India. Izwe laliguduzwa iminyakanyaka ngezinjomane—camels kuze kubuywe nyakana-kasazi, futi kuhanjwe ngezindleko ezinkulu. Kepake, noko leyomibuso yaluphela njalo uzwati lokuya kona eIndia—ngoba wawumkulu umnoto otatshwa kona,

kwazekwatike, nezinye izizwe zapesheya—Europe zabhekisa kona amehlo. Zaqalake nazo ukufuna amasu okuya eIndia; kepa kwafumaniseka ukuba indhlela eyakona, inde, iyasinda, kuciteka imali eningi. Kute ngokubhoboka kobunyanga bokuhamba ulwandhle ngemikumbi, kwasekucatshangwa ukuba indhlela yokuya eIndia ifunwe ngokudabula ulwandhle. Kwasekuma kona loko-ke. Isizwe esapisela kakulu kwakungesamaPutukezi: kwalandela, ama-Bhunu; kwasekuba ngamaNgisi. Kwati lapo lezizwe ziti ziyaluza indhlela yokuya ezweni lamaKula, zetuka, sezihlahlamela amanye amazwe ezabe zingawazi nempela seloku okoko bawokoko babehlukana "ensikeni"! Kute ngalonyaka 1486, amaPutukezi asebona leli lakiti—South Africa. Kute ukuba ubukosi bawo bupele, kwalandela amaBhunu, okute ngalonyaka 1650, aqala ukwaka idolobha laseKipitawini—Capetown. Kute kukenjalo kwaseku-persons of the Johanna sailors, indebted to them for help in time imikumbi ukuzifunela amanye amazwe; kungaseyiko ukuti kusa-funwa elase India kupela. Ngakoke iAfrika balingenela yonk'indawo njengaloku seniwabonile amazwe ahlanganiša iAfrika nezizwe esezwabusa.

ISAHLUKO 18

Ukuqabukana kwabantu nabelungu

Sonke, bakiti, siyabona ukuba kwaba yisimangaliso mzu kwana umuntu ebona umlungu, nomlungu ebona umuntu! Siyezwa ukuti naseKoloni, kwabakona, ukulwa namaPutukezi namaLau, futi kwabuye kwaliwa kakulu namaBhunu nezinhlobo zabantu azifumana lapo esengena pakati kwezwe. Kukona izimpi ezi8, amaBhunu azilwa nabaTembu, namaXosa, ezikatinj zaoSandili, inkosi yamaGaika, nabanye. Isizwe esingalwanga kakulu naBantu ngamaNgisi, kupela empini kaCetshwayo—eSandhlwane, 1879. AmaBhunu alicita kabi igazi laBantu lapa eAfrika! Seloku asuka eKoloni, ebalekela ukubuswa ngamaNgisi, ahamba ecoboza nje kuBantu. Kepa kutiwa ukuqabukana kwaBantu namaNgisi, kuleli laseNatal, kwaba ngubuhlobo obukulu. Naku okushiwo yibo abelungu: (1) Kutiwa amaNgisi atile, afelwa umkumbi wawo ngase Dalagubhe, asedabula izwe ngezinyawo, eqonde eKoloni. Bawasiza kakulu aBantu ezifundeni zonke lapo edhlula, kona hawatwalela izimpahla, bewapa nompako: "These Sailors set out to walk to Capetown and received great kindness from the Natal Natives, or Bantu-Kaffirs. They guided the Englishmen south, carried their baggage, and provided them with food on the way. Great civility and humanity was shown to the travellers by all the tribes whose territories they passed through, each tribe delivering their charge

to others until the long and toilsome journey was accomplished. It is pleasant to remember that the first meeting of the Englishmen and the Kaffirs in Natal was marked by friendliness on both sides, and that the Nation which now rules these Natives was, in the persons of the Johanna sailors, indebted to them for help in time of need". Kupike ukubonga kwabelungu sonke lesisicolo? Ingani sekubongwa amaBhunu ekade ebatuhxuzwa ngezibhamu kona izolo loku! Abelungu bavamisela ukuti umuntu omnyama kanahliziyo yokubonga (ingratitude). Kulamazwike abawabhalileyo, babonga ngani? Babonga ngokusapuca izwe lawobaba, belinika amaBhunu asidaxabula ngezimvubu, esilalisa emakazeni sifele umcebo wawo wezixhabhu. Babonga ngokusenza izigqili zabo, namaKula, abawanika onke amalungelo ezweni lawobaba, tina besenza izigqili zokubambela imali, namalahle, nezokupeka, nokuwasha, nokwenza yonke imisebenzi yobupansi, ukuba sife sibashiye nezwe lawobaba!

(2) Kutiwa amaNgisi okuqala afikela ukwaka, ahambela kuShaka kuloyamuzi wake obupakati koTongati noMhlali "Shaka's Kraal," bapatwa kahle kakulu bapiwa nezwe laseTekwini. Nanka amazwi abo: "The great King of the Zulus was very gracious to the Englishmen. Fynn, Farewell and King visited him at his military kraal between Tongaat and Umhlali. He paid all respect to the trio and gave them and their followers full permission to settle at the Bay and trade as they pleased. He formerly ceded to them a tract of land extending 25 miles along the coast, including the Bay and 100 miles inland." Futike lesisicolo basibuyisela ngani? Uma singakuboni ukubonga kwabo, sizakuti baqambamanga, bakohlisa abantu ukuti amakosi akiti ayebanikile lelizwe. Lipi itshe abamkumbula ngalo uShaka, owaqala ukubenzela inhlahla yokubapa lelizwe? Ingani nampa oBotha bebamisela amatshe, izita zabo zeminyaka, owababulala kwaba zizingqane eTalen? Kasiko isizwe esinobandhlululo lwesikumba njengabelungu! Nokukolwa loku, sikolwa ngoba uJesu wati, "Ningenzi njengemisebenzi yabo." (Mat. 23:3.)

ISAHLUKO 19

Ukwaka kwaBantu basezansi neAfrika — South Africa

Sengike ngakomba ukuma kwabesenhla nabapakati neAfrika. Kaloku akengikombe ngabalapa ezansi, abanye esihlala nabo. Kumbulani-ke bakiti ukuti nami ngiyazama nje. Kangisiyena uMvelinqangi. Ngihambe ngicosha yonk' indawo, ukuze nati sibonabone njengezizwe zonke. Kubi nokuba kusale sekubamnyama nje. Zonke izizwe zinamaBhuku akanyisayo ukuti zasukapi, nokuti ziyapi. Nati, tina Bantu balapa ezansi neAfrika, siyinhlanga-

nisela yezizwe ngezizwe, ezimnyama ezikuluma izilimilimi, njengazo zonke izizwe—kodwa noko siyindhlu kaHamu sonke. Kungati izwe elisuka elwandhle eKoloni, lize liposeke enhla empuqumpuqini yezwe lesihlabati esitiwa, "Kalahari Desert," lalakiwe iziCwe-aBatwa, namaLau (Bushmen and Hottentots); nempela-ke kute amaPutukezi namaBhunu efika, babeligcwele lonke. Sonke siyayizwa indaba yeziCwe. Bati obaba zazihlala emigodini, nasemigedeni, nasezidulini. Kungati akuyibo abantu lesisizwe. Futi kutiwa babengalimi, kodwa bepila ngokuzingela. Futi-ke bazimbashelana ezikawula ngasetangeni lomuntu. Loluhlobo okutiwa ngamaLau nalo lungokunye nje, lumonqozeke-lwamonqozeke. Amakanda yimigqwelane ngoqobo. Zombili lezizinhlobo zikuluma ulimi olungaqondwa, kuvame u"Q", no "X". Pakati kwalezizizwe kukona amaGrikwa (abati amaHiliqwa). Loluhlobo lunensobi yobulungu, okuyigazi lamaBhunu. Negama likaKoko walo likomba iBhunu—Adam Kok. Kako owaziyo ukuti kwati kupi kwakupi! Kodwa noko silulinganisa nabakaHamu, ngoba kakubonakali ntuba yokuti lwavela kanjani kubelungu. Kunjengales' isibongo esikaZulu esitiwa "Afrikander". Kungukuma kwamaBhunu loko. Kusuka lapoke kuza nganeno eMzimkulu, kungaBantu—amaXoza akwaHintsa, nezinye izinhlobo zaBantu ezazehle ngapa eNyakato. Kulo lonke elisuka lapo kuye kuhlaleleke pezulu, enhla nomfulakazi iSangu, lalakiwe izizwe ezikuluma ulimi lwabeSutu. Kusuka lapo, kuqonde elwandhle, empumalanga; kubuye kusengele "emacibini ezindhlovu," apakati neAfrika, ngapambi kweSangu, kwakwake izizwe zaBantu abaluhlobo lwamaTonga, nabaTshweki, nabaTshopi, namaNyembane, namaNhlanga. Kulelike elisuka eNtala-sifani lihlangene nelakwaZulu, kwakuyizizwe ezitekelayo, amaSwazi namaHlube, nezizwe ngezizwe ezitiwa amaLala. Kungati ngesikati sikaShaka, imvama yezizwe ezitekelayo zahlangana zabaleka kwaZulu, zeza ngasesiLungwini—Natal, zase zaka izindawo eziningi kusuka oTukela, kuya eMzimkulu. Kepa kungati futi ezinye izizwe zakwaZulu, zati ukuba zibaleke ziwele uTukela, zase zifunda ukukuluma ngokutekela njengaloku sibona amaBhaca, kaNcapayi, kanti ngabantu basuka lapa kwaZulu, aoNgoye, lapo bafunda kona ukudhla inyama luhlaza, besaba ukushungisa ngenxa yempi kaShaka.

ISAHLUKO 20

Ukwaka kwezifunda zakwaZulu

Isizwe sakwaZulu ngoqobo, sikaSenzangakona kaJama, sasake pakati kwenhlangano yeMfolozi emnyama nemhlope. Amanxuluma

emizi yamakosi, angasemifulaneni emincane engena eMfolozi emhlope. Amagama aleyo mifulana uMkumbane, neNzolo. AbakwaZungu, babake ngasekungeneni koTukela elwandhle. Buqamamana nabo, kuya ngasoNgoye, kunguQwabe kaPakatwayo. Ngapambili kwalabo ngapesheya koMhlatuze, kungamaNgadi. Mabekelana nolwandhle, pakati koMhlatuze neMfolozi, kuyisifundakazi sakwaMtetwa, sikaDINGISWAYO, kanye negatsha laso uMkwanazi kaSomkele, namaNcwango, namaMfekane nabakwaMsane, kuze kushaye ngapesheya kweHluhluwe noMkuze. Naseduze noMkwanazi, ngaseCwebeni — St. Lucia — kungamaNcube. NgakwaHlabisa, kungabaseMdletsheni. Enhla noMhlatuze, ngaseMalimede, kungabaseLangeni, bakaBhebhe, uyisemkulu kaNandi, unina kaShaka; kanye noMagwaza ngasemitini-mide. AbakwaNtuli babake ngaseMpapala, nanamhla basekona, bapetwe uMfungelwa Ntuli. Pambili ngaseNkandhla, kungabakwaMbuyisa, nabakwaMavundhla, nabakwaMnomiya. Ngasenhlanganweni yoTukela neNsuze, kungamaLala akwaNgongoma; ngapa kwawo mayelana nokwenyusa uTukela, kungabaseMbo, noMdhlalose. AbasemaMbateni, babake-Nhlazatshe. Ngasenyakata yasempumalanga kwamaMbata, pakati kukaNtabankulu namapetelo asenhla eMfolozi emhlope, kungamaNgwane kaMatiwane, acitwa uShaka ngo1812. Ngasempumalanga pesheya kweNcome, pakati kwesamaNgwane neNyukasela, beku-ngabaTembu bakaNgoza. Ngasenhla noMzinyati, kuisifundakazi samaHlube, akuluma njengamaSwazi; lesisifunda sasipetwe ngo-Mtimkulu, noMpangazita, nabanye. Ngezansi, kwamaMbata pakati kweBabanango, neMfolozi eMhlope, kunguButelezi. Kusuka lapo kuza ngasoTukela, pakati kweNkandhla neQudeni, kungamaCunu kaMacingwane. Ngapesheya kweMfolozi emnyama, kusuka eNgome, kubekelane noPongolo, kusinge olwandhle, kwakuyisifundakazi sikaZwide, sakwaNdwandwe, esifumbete uKumalo (amaNtungwa). Kanti-ke yonke lendawo engapakati kweziMfolozi zombili, epakati kukaNdwandwe noButelezi, yayakiwe zifunjana ezincane zakwaZulu, lapo kwavuka kona amandhla, nesitunzi negama eliyakwaziwa njalo ezizweni zaBantu ngoShaka, owazicita zonke lezizizwe esezibaliwe; nangoDingana kuwo amaBhunu njengoba kukona nosuku olutiwa, "Dingana's Day" — 16th December; nakuwo amaNgisi ngoCetshwayo, owalwa nawo eSandhlwane ngo January 22, 1879, lapo izikulu ezimhlope nezimnyama zilele ubutongo bokugcina kona!

ISAHLUKO 21

Ukwaka kwezifunda zasesiLungwini

Leli-ke, lasesiLungwini. lalivame ukwakiwa zifunda ezikuluma ngokutekela njengamaHlube namaSwazi, ezitiwa ngamaLala. AbakwaCele, bakaDibandhlela, kutiwa babake ngasekungeneni

koMvoti elwandhle. AbasemaNgangeni babake enhlanganweni yoMvoti ne Hlimbitwa. Amatuli kaMnini, ayake lapa eduze kolwandhle, kusuka eMngeni kuya eMkomazi. AbakwaZondi babeqaqele iNadi. AbakwaNgcolosi bake ngakwa Ntunjambili. Ama-Nyuswa, efumbete amaFuze, namaQadi, nezinye izizwe, ayeliqede lonke elisenhla noMvoti, kuze kuti ngci, emtonjeni wawo. Ama-Wushe, okutiwa ngamaBhaca, ayelitembo lonke elisuka eTawini, kuya eKulufo—Maritzburg-Karkloof. Pakati koMtshezi noTukela, kwakwake, amaKuze, nabazukulwane babo iNhlanguwini, bebuswa uNgonyama. AbakwaMapumulo babelake lonke leli elipakati kweHlimbitwa noTukela. Izifunjana-ke ezingenakubalwa zazite—shaye, kusuka oKahlambeni kuze kufike elwandhle; kwaze kwaba yilesosikati izizwe ezimnyama zalelizwe ezadunyelwa ngaso yizulu lingenafu, lapo uShaba, olunguShaka, lwavuka ehlungwini-njengesikwishi sikaNhloyile, lwadumela izwe ngomkonto — izizwe eziningi zanyamalala elangabini njengesikota sotshani! Kasazi-nje, ukuba kwakuyini loko! Loku isifunda sakwaZulu sasisincane. Kepa kwavela ipinyapinya elinguShaka, lavusa umlilo obala, owagwinya zonke izizwe, ngisho noNdwandwe, noButelezi, nama-Cunu, namaHlube, namaNgwane, izinkumbula zezifunda! Izwe laba libi ngesikati sikaShaka. Kwavela imikuba yokudhla izinja nabantu. Kuyabonakala ukuti nabantu bake basebemesaba, kakulu ngoba wadumela nezizwe ababekade behlalisene kahle nazo oyise noyisemkulu. Futi ezinye kwakuyizindhlu zomlibo wokuzalana oqondakala kahle.

ISAHLUKO 22

Indhlu yakwaZulu

BAKITI, lomuntu owayetiwa uZulu, kwakungumuntu omkulu. Loku kubonakala nangokuba imvama yezizwe ezimnyama zalapa eAfrika (kakulu eSouth Africa) zihlanganiswa ngokuti: "uZULU," Okoko, bakulondoloza kakulu ukuti lowomuntu otiwa "uZulu," wayezalwa nguMALANDELA. Lamagama amabili aqame kakulu kunawo onke amagama amakosi akwaZulu, avela ngapambili nangasemuva kwabo. Kasazike ukuti kwabangwa yini. Kukona indatshana yokuti lezizibongo ezibili, uZulu noQwabe, zaqambeka ngamagama amadodana enkosi "uMalandela." Kwasuka ngombango wezinkomo ezimhlope, okwapambana ngazo uMalandela nomkake uNOZIDIYA, omunye etanda ukuba kube ngezika Zulu, nomunye etanda ukuba zabelwe uQwabe. Kungati omncane, kwakunguye uZulu lo, okunguyena unina abemcelela "inyon' emhlope"—izinkomo ezimhlope. Kwamtukutelisake umne-

wabo loko kwasekukishwa induna yenkosi, uMpungose ukuba asaleseba yinduna yoMntwana wenkosi-uZulu. Po-ke, bonke abantu abapetele ngakuZulu, kwasekuba: "AbakwaZulu," nalabo abangakuQwabe, kwaba "AbakwaQwabe."

ISAHLUKO 23

Umlibo wokulandelana kwamakosi akwaZulu

Bakiti kukona isikala esikulu zonk'izizwe sokungaqondakali komlibo wokulandelana kwenkaba yamakosi azo, kusuka kuwo amadodana kaNowa, oSemu, noHamu, noJafete. Okukumbulekayo kuyingcosana nje. Kutiwa: ukoko wendhlu emnyama, uHamu, wazala oKushe, noMizrami, noFuti, noKenani. Kakuqondakali-ke kahle ukuba izizukulwane zikaMalandela, zadabuka kuyipi indhlu yamadodana kaHamu, oKushe, noMizrami, noFuti, okuyibona abehla noyise, emuva kokuciteka kwezizwe "ensikeni." Kungati tina'ndhlu kaMalandela sidabuka kuKushe, noma kuMizrami, okuyibona babelwa nguyise izwe las'Egipita, njengoba lelozwe labizwa futi ngokuti, "Izwe likaMizrami." Kutiwa nanamhla, abaseAsia amaSulumane, basalibiza kanjalo elas'Egipita, ngoba balifumana lakiwe ngabantu okutiwa, badabuka kuMizrami. Kuyo incwadi yeNkosi, sifumana ukuti lelozwe lake labuswa yinkosi uShaka; (I. Amak. 11:40). Impela, igama laleyonkosi lifana nelikaShaka, inkosi yakiti. Izibongo zikaShaka kazisho ukuti "uShaka kashayeki"; kodwa ziti, "IsiShaka kasishayeki, uDhlungwana waseMbelebeleni, uNodumehlezi kaMenzi, isixokolo kungati ngamatshe aseNkanhla, okucasha kuwo izindhlovu uma izulu lipendule, &c. Futi indodana kaMpande inkosi yakwaZulu kwakunguHamu, njengaye ukoko wabaseAfrika, uHamu kaNoa. Nanku-ke umlibo wohlanga lwamakosi, osakumbulekayo: uMalandela, uZulu, uMageba, uPunga, uNdaba, uJama, uSenzangakona, uShaka, uDingana, uMpande, uCetshwayo, uDinuzulu, uSolomona. Abanye bati uMalandela uzalwa nguMnguni. Futi abanye bati uZulu ulandela uNtombela, besekuti yena alandelwe nguNkosinkulu. Bati kuhamba kanje: uMnguni, uMalandela, uNtombela, uZulu, uNkosinkulu, uMageba, uPunga, uNdaba, uJama, uSenzangakona, uShaka, uDingana, uMpande, uCetshwayo, uDinuzulu, uSolomona. Ngapandhle kwalamakosi, kukona ezinye izindhlu ezinkulu zesizukulwane sikaMalandela — njengendhlu yakwaQwabe. Indhlu yakwaQwabe inezikala ezitatu ukuti kukona amakosi amatatu angaqondakali. Kumi kanje: uQwabe, noSibanibani, noSibanibani, noSibanibani, noKondhlo, noPakatwayo, noSobhana, noNjakaba nabanye. Futi kuJama kudabuka indhlu yakwaZibhebhu. Kuhamba kanje: uSojiyisa, uMapita, uZibhebhu, uKonela, nabanye. Kukona futi

indhlu yakwaMtetwa. Amakosi ayo alandela kanje: uSimama-nawengwe, uXaba, uMadango, uMkali, noJobe, uDingiswayo, uNdabayake, uMafiti nabanye.

ISAHLUKO 24

Amanxuluma amakosi akwaZulu

Bakiti, ngingebe namandhla okubala onke amanxuluma amakosi ayeqede umhlaba wakwaZulu. Kodwa ngizakuzama ukubala atile. Indawo enkulu yobukosi bakwaZulu kwakuseMahlabatini, ngapesheya, nanganeno kweMfolozi emhlope. Amanxiwa emizi yobukosi aseduze kwemifudhlana emitatu: Umkumbana, neNzololo, neNtuzuma. Ngapandhle kwamaNxuluma akuleyondawo, amanye ayekona ezindaweni ezitile nezitile pakati kwezwe. Kulemizi engizakuyibala, ngizakuxuba neyamakosi angesiwo akwaZulu ngesibongo nangenduku yobukosi. Bakiti, tina bantu banamhla kasi-saqondi luto ngobukosi obabukona ohlangeni lwakiti. Kutiwa abadala bakala izinyembezi uma bedhlula kuzo iziza okwakwake kuzo imizi yamakosi. Kwezinye kusacwazimula pansi lapo kwakugudhlwa kona ngesinqumela samafuta ezinkabi — "unwali." Nankake amanxuluma amakosi: uNobamba, uNdi, aMahlabati, eSihxebheni, uNodwengu, uGqikazi, uMgungundhlovu, oKandempvu, uMbonambi, uGingindhlovu, uLandandhlovu, uBulawayo, eBaqulusini, uWambaza, iBhanganomo, eNguga, eMbelebeleni, uDukuza, Ekushumayeleni, uKangelamankengane (abelungu bati Congella), eNkungwini, eMlambongwenya, Ezinhlehlheleni, Emakeni, uMdumezulu, eMahashini, kwaNdhlangubo, Ensukazi, eNgonyameni, Ekubhazeni, kwaNyakamubi, Ekuvuneni, neminye.

Umuzi wakwaNobamba useduze kwendawo etiwa, "Emakosini" lapo kumbelwa kona onke amakosi, alandelana ngokupata induku yobukosi, bokubusa indhlu kaMalandela. Kungumteto, nesimiso sakwaZulu ukuba onke amakosi abekwe kuleyondawo, njengaloku kwakuyisimiso Egipita ukubeka amakosi "eThebes"; nanjengaloku kwakunjalo futi kubaIsraeli ukuwabeka "eMakapela". (Gen. 23:19; 25:9; 49:30; 50:13; Jos. 24:32.) Nanjengaloku kunjalo nakuma-Ngisi, endaweni etiwa, "Westminster Abbey." Kodwa-ke kukona amakosi amatatu angambelwanga "Emakosini" — nanka, uShaka, wambelwa lapa kwaDukuza ngo 1828; noDingana kaziwa kahle, kungati kungase Swazini, ngo 1840; noCetshwayo wambelwa eNkandhla ngo 1884; futi-ke uMpande, ungakwaNodwengu (noma kambe ekulo eloselwa lwamakosi), 1872. Kutiwa "Emakosini," kukona uMalandela, noZulu, noMageba, noPunga, noNdaba, noJama, noSenzangakona, noDinuzulu, obekwe kona ngo 1913. Kuyinhlonipo yakwaZulu ukuba nxa umuntu edhlula "Emakosini," kadondolozeli ngenduku, uyifaka ekwapeni, ahambe ngokutobeka.

Umuzi wasoNdini, unezigigaba ezibili ekubuseni kukaCetshwayo. Ngo 1879, washiswa ngabelungu emva kwempi yaseSandhlwane. Futi ngo 1883, washiswa yimpi kaZibhebhu (uMandhlakazi), eyavimbezela kungaziwa, yaqeda zonke izikulu zohlanga lwakwaZulu, bonake bonke abantu begcwele, kuzobonwa yona inkosi, uCetshwayo, ibuya pesheya, seloku yayitatwe ngabelungu ngo1879. Kulempi kaZibhebhu inkosi yakutshazwa, okwayibangela ukuba ibe yiloku idunguzela, yaze yemuka ngo 1884.

Umuzi waseBaqulusini, uyisabelo senkosazana kaJama, uMnkabayi, owake wapata induku yobukosi kwaZulu; emva kokufa kukayise, engakaqini umnewabo uSenzangakona. Lenkosazana kungati yafa yambelwa eduze kwenxiwa lakwa Gqikazi, kwelase Mahlabatini, emuzini otiwa "Enkovini."

IBhanganomo, ngumuzi kaZibhebhu, useduze kwezintaba zasoBonjeni, lapo kudabula kona uMkuze uya elwandhle. Lomuzi yilonanxuluma lobukosi bukaMandhlakazi. Omunye umuzi kaZibhebhu kuseNkungwini.

Imizi kaMnyamana yile: **Ekushumayeleni naseNsukazi**, neminye.

UDukuza, ngumuzi wamabuto kaShaka, kwelaseSilungwini, njengoBulawayo, kwelakwaZulu. UShaka umbelwe kuwo lomuzi (bheka kuNobamba).

UMgungundhlovu, kwakungumuzi kaDingana; kulapo abulalela kona amaBhunu, ngo 1838.

UKangelamankengane, ngokaShaka, nanku eTekwini, lapo abelungu beti Congella.

UWambaza, ngowakwaQwabe, lapo kwakuhlala uGendeyana, okute ukuba kufe uSenzangakona, uNandi, unina kaShaka, wagana kuye wazala uNgwadi.

ENgunga, ngowaseLangeni, ngokaMbhengi, uyise kaNandi, unina kaShaka.

UMdumezulu, ngokaMpande, owabelwa uNomantshali, unina kaMtonga, noMgidhlana, noPoyiyana. Lomuzi ubude buduze noNodwengu, ikulumbe lenkosi uMpande.

UKandempevu, noLandandhlovu, noMbonambi, yimizi yamabuto enkosi abizwa ngayo futi (bheka kuwo amabuto).

UGingindhlovu, kwakungumuzi wamabuto enkosi uCetshwayo. Lomuzi ungezansi kwas'Eshowe.

Umlambongwenya, kuyinxuluma lapo inkosi uCetshwayo yabelkelwa kona umqele wobukosi, isibekwa ngamaNgisi, ngo 1873, ngu Mr. Shepstone (uSomtseu), emva kukaMpande, owabekwa ngamaBhunu ngo 1840. KunguCetshwayo kupela owake wabekwa ekanda ngabelungu umqele, nengubo yokuti "King."

Inxuluma laseSihxebheni, nelakwaGqikazi, kwakuyimizi yokubusela amakosi.

Ngingekuqede konke, bakiti, ngoba imizi yamakosi yayiminingi. Futi eminye yabuye yama ngokunye njengokudedelana kwamakosi ekubuseni.

ISAHLUKO 25

Amabuto akwaZulu

Nanka amabuto amakosi akwaZulu, kusuka kuShaka kuya kuDinuzulu, &c. Kepake inkosi edume kakulu nguMpande, oqame kakulu nangokufungwa. Ungase ulizwe ikehla liti, "Mpande-ke kona," mhlambe lifunge unina liti, "Songiya." Kepa bakiti, kako ongalandelisa kahle ukwelamana kwawo neminyaka azalwa ngayo; kodwa kuyazanywa nje:

1.	Undabakawombe	....	....	....	....	1812
2.	Ingwegwe	....	....	....	....	1815
3.	Amawombe (udhlambedhlu)	....	....	....	....	1818
4.	Umdhlenevu (wakaNgcaka, izimvubezimakala)	....	....	....	....	1821
5.	Izimpohlo (okutiwa izimpohlo zikaDingana)	....	....	....	....	1824
6.	Amashishi	....	....	....	....	1827
7.	Izingulube (amashishi?)	....	....	....	....	1830
8.	Amapela	....	....	....	....	1833
9.	Isangqu (unongamlana)	....	....	....	....	1836
10.	Umsikaba (izinkonkoni)	....	....	....	....	1839
11.	Utulwana (intanga kaCetshwayo) — Amamboza	....	....	....	....	1842
12.	Indhluyengwe	....	....	....	....	1845
13.	Indhlondhlo — "Ndhlonhlo bashise"	....	....	....	....	1848
14.	Umwangwenya	....	....	....	....	1851
15.	Udududu	....	....	....	....	1854
16.	Udhloko	....	....	....	....	1857
17.	Umxapo	....	....	....	....	1860
18.	Umpunga (okutiwa umpunga ongofiyo)	....	....	....	....	1862
19.	Umbonambi (ubheula, inkonyan' ebomvu)	....	....	....	....	1864
20.	Unokenke (uZulu ekenkesile)	....	....	....	....	1866
21.	Ukandempevu (umcijo, onqakamatshezulu)	....	....	....	....	1868
22.	Ingobamakosi (onobhongo wezulu)	....	....	....	....	1870
23.	Uve (ulandandhlovu, izinyoni ezibomvu)	....	....	....	....	1872
24.	Ufalaza (amafalezulu-umsizi wesibhamu)	....	....	....	....	1874
25.	Imbokod' ebomvu (intanga kaDinuzulu)	....	....	....	....	1876
26.	Ufelapakati (ingubo kakundhlase)	....	....	....	....	1878
27.	Uhayilwengwenya (udakwakusuta)	....	....	....	....	1880
28.	Umavalana	....	....	....	....	1882
29.	Uvukayibambe	....	....	....	....	1884
30.	Intabengenaliba	....	....	....	....	1886
31.	Inqabayokucasha	....	....	....	....	1888

Nanko-ke, amabuto okwakuyiwona masotsha akwaZulu. Amanye ayeqanjwa ngemizi ayehlala kuyo. Kokunye kube sengati ibuto lilinye linamagama amabili; kanti elinye ngelomuzi lapo kuhlala lelobuto — njengo Kandempevu — uMcijo; nanjengo Landandhlovu — uVe; noMbonambi — inkonyanebomvu.

Amabuto ezintombi

Ngapandhle kwamabuto esilisa, kwakukona amabuto ezintombi, abehlala angagani uma kungamemezeli inkosi. Ukumemezela kwenkosi kwakubizwa ngokuti, "ukujuba." Ngakoke ayehlalela ukuba ajutshwe yiyo inkosi. Isimemezero sokuqala kwaku ukukehla izinhloko; njengoba namabuto esilisa ayenqunyelwa isikati sokukehla "ungiyane" — okubizwa ngokuti "ukutunga." Uma inkosi isitanda ibimemezela ukuti ibuto elitile lezintombi, kaligane ebutweni elitile lesilisa. Bala-ke lonke lelobuto lezintombi ligane ngokushesha. Indaba yokulobola ibilungiswa muva. Kulotsholwe ngaloko nje umyeni angaba nako, noma kuba inkomo, noma isikumba noma igeja, noma kuze kutatwe ingane. Bonake abanye bezibangenela ngambili nangantatu uma sezijutshiwe! Kwakuba njengomkosi omangalisayo.

Nanka amanye amabuto ezintombi zakwaZulu: Ingcosho, neNkehlalela, neKwani, noMvutwamini, noTiyane, noGudhludonga, neSitimane, neNgcugce, namanye. UGudhludonga, wajutshelwa "iSangqu"; iSitimane sajutshelwa "uTulwane" — amaMboza; iNgcugce yajutshelwa "iNdhlonhlo," noDhloko, ngoba lamabuto ayengakaganwa, kanti seku zimpunga ezindala eziminyaka e40 noma 50. Kepa izintombi zeNgcugce zenza into engazange yenziwe izintombi kwaZulu. INgcugce yenqaba ukugana amaxegu; kwaba lukuni ukuba ilahle amasoka ayo ngenxa yamaxegu. Kepa-ke, mamu! Yenzakala indaba kumfo kaMpande uCetshwayo. Wayipaka impi yazigwaza lonke 'izwe! Kwatiwa mazingambelwa nakumbelwa, izidumbu zazo zilahlwe ezindhleleni! Zazigangile impela lezontombi ngoba zaziqonda ukuba umbuso wakubo kaunako ukuzinika intando yazo. Impela, uke angixoxele uMame kube yisimangaliso. Bonake loku uyiNgcugce! Wabaleka waze waziposa empungeni endala, "uMdhlenevu!" Apela amankemfu! Isimemezero senkosi sasingavumi ukuba izintombi ezijutshelwe ibuto elitile zihlalele amasoka azo. Zaziwalahla ngaso lesosikati! Futi bezingavunyelwa ukugana ebutweni elingakavunyelwa ukuganwa. Zazingavunyelwa futi ukugana abangemuva kwebuto ezijutshelwe lona. Kodwake bezingenqatshelwa ukugana kwabebuto elalanywa yilelo okutiwa kazigane kulo, ngoba lona selajutshwa, futi lidala. INgcugce yenqaba ngoba isezingane kakulu kuneNdhlonhlo noDhloko. Kodwa umteto wenkosi wawufanele ugcinwe! Futi lezizintombi zadelela kabi, ngokubhinqa ibuto lenkosi ngesiga esiti,

"Ucwana olungalingani nasentanyeni!" Zikomba ukuti seku yimidekelele yamaxegu, kawasasilingene, mntwana! Bonake nawe amagqashagqasha ezintombi zakwaZulu.

Amasiko aBantu

Ukuti: "AMASIKO," kuqonda imikuba emihle noma emibi yezizwe ngezizwe okungati zadabuka nayo ohlangeni lwazo. Kuzo zonke izizwe kukona amasiko atile natile. Amanye asayekwa amanye asasetshenziswa. Amanye amasiko asetshenziswa ngabantu, akombisa ukuba sawatata kwezinye izizwe, esake sahlala nazo ngapambili, nangasemuva kweNsika.

1. **Ukubhinca** (noma kwalupi uhlobo): ku umkuba owatatwa kuAdam noEva (Gen. 3:7). Kute ukuba izizwe zehlukane, kwaba yilabo bazifundela ukubhinca loku naloku — njengabelungu, namaSulumane, naBantu.

2. **Ukukehla "Isicoco,"** noma "Inhloko." Lomkuba unjengesiko lokugeotshwa komuntu obekwa esikundhleni esikulu. KwaZulu kwakuyisimemezero senkosi (King) ukuba ibuto elitile, lesilisa, noma lezintombi likehle. Ngaloko-ke, kubonakale ukuti selinikwa isitunzi (authority) sokulungela ukwaka imizi, ukuti selizakujutshwa, ligane. Kangazike ukuti waqala nini lomkuba; noma kuShaka (uma pela becabanga abanye). Kodwa kungati kupambili kakulu uma ngibuka.

3. **Ukusoka.** Lomkuba usavamile kubeSutu namaXoza. Kungati ziningi izizwe ezimnyama ezazihamba ngawo. Kute ukuba ziwulahle zangena eminye eyencikene kakulu nawo — njengoku-hxahxa, kuvame kwabakwaZulu; nokunquma umunwe, okwenziwa ngamaBomvu; nokudweba, ematangeni, nasemzimbeni, nasebusweni. Kungati kulomkuba kuxubene nokwenza kwamaKula nabaIsraeli ngesikati sokubumba kwabo "inkonyana yegolide," ngamasongo ayefakwa njengoba abantu befaka iziqaza, neziviliba. Maqondana nokusoka, incwadi yeNkosi ikomba ukuba kwamiswa uNkulunkulu njengom'bhathiso kuAbraham. (Gen.17:10.)

4. **Ukuqakuzana** ku umkuba wamaGriki namaRoma, owangena eAfrika ngokubusa kwawo eKurene naseKatako. Uma ngiti "ukuqakuzana," kangisho kona okwabafana ekwaluseni nje, kodwa ngisho loko okwakwenziwa ngamabuto ngemikosi, ngokulwa okwesabekayo, nokwesibindi esibi, kuze kufe nabantu kube sengati sekuyimpi ngoqobo! Kutiwa amaGriki ayeyisizwe sempi ngoqobo; kakulu uhlobo olutiwa "Spartans," ebeluyilahla ingane engaqine kahle, beti funa kwande uhlobo olungenamandhla. "Ukuqakuzana" okwesabekayo kwaRoma, kwaqala ngo 72 esezelwe uJesu; ngenkati yenkosi uVespasia, owaka isibayakazi esitiwa "Colosseum," lapo kwakweqatwa iziguqa (gladiators) zipihlizane ngamawisa, zigwebelane ngemikonto, zidumele izinkunzi ezihlabayo ngezandhla, zi-

dumelane nezingonyama. Les'isibindi ekade sikona kwaZulu sesuka lapo. Lowo mkuba wakwaRoma wanda emakosini amaningi, okwati lapo sekungene ukukolwa izinkulungwane zamaKolwa isilisa nesifazane zaposwa kona kuleso "siwasamanqe." Kwakungamakolwa ngoqobo abeyivuma iNkosi esemi pambi kwaleso sibaya sezimpisi ezomele igazi, ezingashiyi luto eselute—kasha kona.

5. **Ukubhula**, ku umkuba okufumaniseka uvamile nanamhla kubelungu namaKula nezinye izizwe. Izangoma zabo zitiwa "Professors." Abanye babhula nge "Graphology"—ukuti ukufunda okulotshwe ngomunye; nange "Phrenology"—ukubhula ngokubuka ukubumbeka kwekanda nobuso bomuntu; nange "Cheiromancy" ukubhula ngemidwa esesandhleni; nezinye-ke izindhlela. Endulo ukubhula kwakuvame kwabaseBabulona, nakuso isizwe esasibusa elas'Egipita, ngesikati sobugqili babaIsraeli. Izangoma zabo zazi-tiwa "Magicians," "Astrologers" and "Sorcerers." Loko-ke, kuyi-nhlanganisela yababhula ngemilingo, enjengokubhula ngamatambo, nomhlanga; kanye nababhula ngokubuka izinkanyezi. (Gen. 41:8; Dan. 2:2.)

6. **Ukuteta amadhlozi**. Lomkuba ukona kuyo incwadi yeNkosi ngendaba yesifo sezinyoka, ezatunywa uNkulunkulu ukulimaza abamsolayo ehlané! Kwatiwa, umfundisi, uMosi, kagxumeke isigxobo atandele pezulu kuso inyoka, ukuze olimeleyo ayibuke njengesihlungu esikotwa umuntu uma ehlatshwe ngameva. Kungati savela isiduko sokuti umuntu upenduka idhlozi. Kepa kuyisimangalisano ngoba isibiba senziwa ngayo imiqoto exutshwe nezinyoka! (Imib. 21:6, 7, 8.)

7. **Isivivane**. Lomkuba ucisho uhlangane nemikuba yaba-Israeli, eyayenzelwa ukuzikumbuza ngaloko okuhle uNkulunkulu akwenzileyo. Nakuya-ke, uJakobe eya ekakonina, okute mhla elele endhleleni wapupa kahle kakulu, ebona izitunywa zikaNkulunkulu pezukwake, ezwa neNkosi iti izakumupa lelozwe. Nangoke, eti, ukuba avuke enza iqoqwana lesivivane ebhala kuso amazwi ati: "BETELI", eqonde ukuti: uma bala uNkulunkulu ekwenzile loko, ngombonga ngokumakela indhlu. (Gen. 28:10-22 I. Samuel 7:12.)

8. **Ukwelapa**. Lomkuba, ukona ezizweni eziningi ufana nomkuba owati uNkulunkulu kawenziwe uMosi emanzini ababayo aseMara. (Eks. 15:23-25.) Kako ongapika isipo sokwelapa. NomPostoli, uPaulus usibala kanye nezipo ngezipo ezipiwa abantu uMoya kaNkulunkulu. (I. Kor. 12:7, 8, 9.)

9. **Unomdede**. Lomkuba, kwaku umkosi wenkosazana "uNomkubulwana," owenziwa kanye ngonyaka ngenkati yokulima amabele, wenziwe ngamantonbazana ngokwalusa izinkomo, amantombazana abhince imitsha yabafana, apate nezinduku zabo, apuze utshwala ekwaluseni, adhlale imikuba yokugcwaneke; abesilisa bangayi kona. Kasazike ukuba leNkosazana, uNomkubulwana, yayaziwe kanjani kubantu. Babeti: "yiNkosazana yasezulwini."

Sengati leyondhlela yayiqamuke ngasenkoleni yamaRoma ngo-Maria, unina kaJesu, abati ngaye; Nkosikazi yasezulwini. Kutiwa wayengabonwa muntu uNomkubulwana. Kodwa omunye umfazi obeletayo, ubetuka ebanenhlala, afike kuye esesezibini, akulume naye; besenyamalala njalo. UNomkubulwana wayekonzwa impela; ngoba noma kuvela umkuhlane, nendhlala, nokomisa kwezulu, bekukalwa kuye; imvula icelwe ngesu lokuba alinyelwe insimu endhle, ayakuzibonela yena ukuyihlakula nokuyivuna. Balake line izulu; nomkuhlane wedhlule, uma sekwenziwe umkosi wake lowo otiwa "Unomdede." Lomkuba uhlangene nalowo wokukalela izono obhalwe kulo iBaibele, lapo bekutatwa impongo ilahlwe le, kude ehlané. (Lev. 16:21, 22.)

Bakiti, ngisakaula lapo, ngoba ngiqonde ukuyiqoqa lencwajana. Namhla ngisavula izikala nje, uma uNkulunkulu evuma, futi nani ningisiza, yikona ngizakuziloba izinewadi ezizwakalayo. Kuningi ningi engisakushiyele. Ngizakubona ngemizamo yenu ukuti niyatanda ukuqubeka ekwazini njengezizwe zonke.

ISAHLUKO 26

Amakosi akwaZulu nokubusa kwawo

Kako, bakiti, ongasilandisa kahle konke ngamakosi akiti kusuka kuMalandela kuya kuJama ozala uSenzangakona. Zonke izindaba ezingabhalwanga zikohlakala masinyane. Kuningi futi okungasaziwa kusuka kuSenzangakona kuza kulesisikati. Okuningi kakusaqondwa. Naloko okusaqondwayo, sekuxubene kakulu nokuduka endhleleni eyiyo ngempela.

1. USenzangakona

Kungati lenkosi yakwaZulu yayikona pakati kwaleminyaka 1760-1810. USenzangakona kungati uyintanga kaPakatwayo, inkosi yakwaQwabe; noMkali, inkosi yakwaMtetwa, ezala uJobe. Ukubusa kukaSenzangakona kakukanyhi kahle. Kungati wayebuselana noPungashe, inkosi yakwaButelezi; noMacingwane, inkosi yaseMacunwini; ebekuti ngezikati ezitile kubekona izimpana pakati kwabo; kodwa-ke, kubuye kuhlaliswane kahle nje, kungaciteki nagazi kakulu, futi kungashiswa namizi, kungapangwa nankomo, njengaloko okwenzeke kwamanye amakosi ngasemuva.

Amakosikazi kaSenzangakona

Lenkosi yakwaZulu yayiwuzele umuzi wakwaZulu, kodwake umndeni wayo wabulalana wodwa ubanga ubukosi—kakulu

uDingana, nomntwana womfowabo, uCetshwayo. Kodwa-ke, ku-Cetshwayo kwenza yona inkosi uMpande, ingabehlukaniseli kahle abantwana ekubekeni. Nanka amakosikazi kaSenzangakona nabantwana bawo:

- (a) UFudukazi, wakwaCele, owazala inkosazana, uMzinhlanga.
- (b) UMpikase, unina kaDingana, owangeniswa kwaFudukazi, inkosikazi, ngoba ingatolanga umfana. Lenkosikazi izalwa eMaqungebeni (kwaNgobese?)
- (c) ULangazana, kaGubheshe waseManzimeleni. Lenkosikazi sengati yapila kade kakulu kunamanye amakosikazi kaSenzangakona. Yafa ngo 1882. Kepa yahlala ngosizi njalo ngoba abantabayo ababili nje, bafa eNcome, mhla uZulu ecitwa ngama-Bhunu — 1838 (Dingana's Day, 16th December).
- (d) UMzondwase, owazala uMahlangana, owahlanganisa icebo noDingana, lokubulala umfowabo, uShaka, kwaDukuza 1828.
- (e) UNandi, unina kaShaka, okungati wabulawa nguye uShaka ngokufihla ingane yomfana ezalwa yisincinzakazi sake, ngoba noma, wayengaganiwe yayingaputi induku ukushaya ehawini. Pela kutiwa uShaka wayezala ukasha izingane zabafana, eti funa zikule zimbangise ubukosi!
- (f) USongiya, unina kaMpande, ovame ukufungwa njengayo inkosi uMpande.
- (g) UMgulana.
- (h) UBibi.
- (i) UMangcengesa.
- (j) UMontuli.

2. UShaka

Kungati isikati sokubakona kukaShaka sipakati kwaleminyaka 1787-1828; okukomba ukuti kusukela kuko ukufa kwake, ngo 1828, kuza kulonyaka 1939, sekupele iminyaka e 111. UShaka, walandela uSenzangakona ekubuseni isizwe sakwaZulu. Ukubusa kwake kwaqeda inkambo endala yamakosi ayebuse ngapambili kwake, kwaqambeka inkambo entsha. Namhla tina bantu saziwa kakulu ngegama lokuti: "uZULU." Leligama, lapakama laba nesitunzi, ngenkati kaShaka. Kute efa washiya izizwe zonke sezingu "Zulu." Kutiwa uShaka wahamba kubo kwaZulu, emzini kaSenzangakona, wahlala ekaya konina eLangeni. Kodwa wabuye wemukela kwaMtetwa kuDingiswayo. ELangeni waxabana nabalume bake eti, bamhlupa ngokumkangeza amasi ezandhleni. Kwaba sengati bayamedelela enguMntwana wenkosi. Wati amshisa ezandhleni! KwaMtetwa wejwayela kakulu waze waba liqawe lenkosi. uDingiswayo, yampakamisa waba yinduna yempi; ngoba yafumana ukuti unesibindi, uyiqawe kahlulwa muntu. Po-ke, wajabula washo! Wafunda bonke ubunyoinco bukaDingiswayo bokuvivisa amabuto,



USHAKA

Nansoke, inkosi yakwaZulu eyahlanganisa izizwe eziningi zabangu-
"Zulu." Nango: uShaka kashayeki uDhlungwana was'eMbelebe-
leni, uNodumehlezi kaMenzi, iNyon'edhl'ezinye, iLembe
eleq'amany'amaLembe.

bonake loku uDingiswayo lo, kade enyamalele iminyakanyaka, kanti ufunda izindhlela zokulwa kwabelungu, kakulu ukugwazana ngezi-peletu. Nako-ke, eseti: makufundwe ukugwaza, bukoma ngesijula, kuyekwe ukupata amapande emikonto yokucibana. Udumo lobuqawe bukaShaka, kwaMtetwa, lwaba lukulu lwaze lwafika kuyise, uSenzangakona, kwaZulu. Nango-ke bala uSenzangakona esehambela kwaMtetwa, kuDingiswayo. Kute esanda kubuyela ekaya, wafa ngo 1810. Kwakubhekeke kambe ukuti angalandelwa ngu-Dingana, njengokungeniswa kukaMpikase (unina kaDingana) kwaFudukazi (inkosikazi). Kodwa ibandhla lazibonela ingozi engavela, labona ukuti inhliziyi kaSenzangakona yayinamatele kokaLangeni (uNandi, unina kaShaka). Futi-ke, kwasolisa ukuba kuti lapo inkosi isizibikele, ibisiya kuShaka; bala ize imuke ingabeke zwi, ngoDingana. Kusobala kambe ukuti uSenzangakona wayebona ukuti uma ebeka uShaka, bayakuxabana noDingana, njengokungeniswa kukanina kwankosikazi. Kodwa njengaloku wayenamatele kuNandi, wazibonela ukuti yilowo nalowo useyakuzitolela ifa ngezikali—njengokwenza kukaMpande kuCetshwayo, noMbuyazwe. Siyabona nje ukuba lapaya kwaMtetwa, wayeyohlangukisa amazwi noDingiswayo, okuti: “Nansoke indodana yami, sekunguwe uyise, noma ngisitela usekona, usungaya kumlungisela ukupata izintandane zika “Mageba.” Ekusho loko ebhekisela kuko okungavela, uma uDingana ebanga; azi ukuti uShaka useyakulwa ngabakwaMtetwa, uma uZulu evuna uDingana. Bala-ke kute esefile uSenzangakona, uDingiswayo wambuyisela kwaZulu uShaka, empelekele zela ngenkulu impi, eshaya sengati umenzela isitunzi ngoba enguMntwana wenkosi; kanti uselungisile konke okungatikimeza uShaka!

Ukubusa kwake

Kute, ukuba angene ebukosini uShaka watumela kuDingiswayo izwi lokuti konke kumlungele, nokukombisa ukuti uzikonzele njalo kwaMtetwa. Nayeke uDingiswayo wakuhalalisa loko. Waqalake, uShaka ukungenisa lowomkuba, awufunda kwaMtetwa, wokuvivisa amabuto, ewafundisa ukugwaza bukoma! Waketa izigaba ezibili ukulingisa izigaba zempi, esinye sidumele ngokuciba ngepande lemikonto; esinye sisukele, sigwaze bukoma ngamkonto munye; okwambonisa kahle impela ukuti abacibayo, bayahlulwa yilabo abagwaza eduze ngamkonto munye; balibala ukucosha imikonto abayicibileyo, kanti nansi impi isigwaza eduze. Kwasekuba umteto njalo ukuba kume kona loko; wahlala, manje, wacabanga ukuti konje angake alinge ngapi! Ziyezwakala belu izindaba kuDingiswayo. Bonake loku ubuqawe bukaShaka bamdelisa impela ekuhlaleni kwake kwaMtetwa. Kukona nendatshana eti: Kute uShaka esekwaMtetwa, kwavela uhlanya lwavimba nezinkomo zenkosi

entabeni; kube kuyaqamuke lowo, lumlahle pansi, yaze yaba yihlane elesabekayo leyo ndawo. Kute ngelinye ilanga walugasela uShaka ngewisa nje! Lwanel'ukumuti nhla, lweza selubila! Lwagwaza lwaze lwanikiza luti luyamkotuluza ngesijula! Walulahlala pansi kona lapo uShaka! Kute lapo esebusa kwaZulu, uShaka, uDingiswayo wafisa ukuba umbuso wakwaZulu, uhlangane nowakwaMtetwa; kube nguye inkosi yawo; bese uShaka eba induna yamabuto. Mhlaumbe kwakuzakugcina ngaloko ukuba kashe-shanga wafa uDingiswayo.

Ukusizana kukaShaka noDingiswayo

Kute ngalonyaka 1812, uDingiswayo waxabana nenkosi yamaNgwane, uMatiwane obezakele kuleliya laseFilidi, kwaNtabankulu. Batelelana-ke noShaka, bamcita uMatiwane. Loko-ke kwaba ukuqala kokunyakazisa izizwe, kuleli elisuka eMzinyati, libanga emtonjeni woTukela. Kute amaNgwane ebaleka, ayesebuza ngomkonto kuwo amaHlube, kaLangalibalele! UDingiswayo wayevama ukulwa nabakwaNdwandwe, bakaZwide. Kodwa-ke ngeyomndeni nje. Kepa kwaya ngokuya kwaze kwalinyazwana. Ngo 1818. Kweqa umuntu kwaNdwandwe, waya kuzikonzela kuDingiswayo, njengoShaka, ebaleka ekaya konina eLangeni. Kute ukuba azibike kuDingiswayo, waselungisela ukuhlasele kwaNdwandwe, uDingiswayo. UZwide wabona ukuti kungecono bamdumele uDingiswayo engakalungi, ngoba uyazi ukuti sonke isikati uya-bahlula empini! Balake, kute kungakazelelwa luto kwaMtetwa, wateleka uNdwandwe! Po-ke abantu bengalungisele luto! Yemuka nayo! Bampanga uDingiswayo bemuka naye. Kute lapa uZwide etanda ukumbuyisela ezweni lake, wala unina (uTombazi), wati, kungenzeke kubuye kudedelwe isita esiloku sibalalisa ezintabeni ngezimpi! Bambulalake uDingiswayo, ngo 1818. Manje-ke isizwe sika Dingiswayo saya kuzikonzela kwaZulu kuShaka. Mamo, kwamlungela uShaka wansondo! Au! Wazenza naye uZwide ngokubulala inkosi kaShaka! Wafunga washo uShaka, ukuba namhla-ke, kumhla yena ezoba inkosi kaZwide! Bonake loku uShaka wayeseyinduna kwaMtetwa ngobuqawe, namhla kufika onke amabuto ake!

Impi yokuqala kaShaka noZwide

Kute mzukwana uZwide ecita uDingiswayo, wezwa kutiwa uShaka uyeza uzokutelela inkosi yake, uDingiswayo. Kalibalanga ukuyipaka ukuhlasele kwaZulu, kuShaka. Po, ingakanani kumfo wakwaNdwandwe! Yizibi! Naye wayengaquli ukuti impana kaShaka izakuminza! Wayinikeza umfowabo uNqabeni, nenkosana yake, uNomahlanjana, namanye amadodana ake amatatu: oMpapa,

noDayingubo, noNombengula — wayicela yahamba! Wati-ke, umfo kaSenzangakona, “uShaka kashayeki” eyake wayinika izidhlungu-ndhlebe (ezifana noJoabi umfo kaZurua) oManyosi (wasemaMbateni), noNkayishana (Kuzwayo), noMdindwa, noNgcosana, noVobanda, noMsasane. Lamaqawe yiwona okwatiwa aze ayidumele ngomdhladhla, ayidabule pakati eyakwa Ndwandwe. Bala, kutiwa, yambulala uNdwandwe kwabaziduli abantu! Bonake futi, bona besalwa ngendhlela yokuciba! Naye uZwide, wetuka kabi impi yake ipelela obalanje!

Impi yesibili kaShaka noZwide

Kute dukuduku, kwapuma “ihlambo” kwaNdwandwe, lamadodana enkosi abulewe kulempi elwe kuqala. Po, pela kwaZulu, ihlambo lalipuma kufe abantu. Kanti lipuma nje ihlome ipelele eyakwa Ndwandwe, iqonde kwaZulu ngempela! Loko-ke babekwazi nabakwa ZULU, bakaShaka. UShaka wabona ukuba kanakupumelela kulempi. Wamemezela ukuba kubalekwe, kucitwe nokudhla abangebe namandhla ukukutwala. Labaleka-ke lonk’ izwe. Kanti yena wansonda uqonde ukubalambisa, nokubaholela emaweni, ukuze abakwibikishele sebeqedwe yindhlala, sekuxega namadolo, sebemzimba utanda ubutongo! Kute mhla eyiqatayo waqala wayikataza ngabafana, kanti uqonde ukuyiqeda ngakusasa ngezingwazi! Po-ke, kwaba ubhincabhincane njalo, ukuba kungasali luto! Kanti-ke futi, iqili elinguShaka, lite, “Akoti uma impi isiqamukele kwe-sakwaNdwandwe, kuhlatshelwe amahubo akona ukuze bangabaleki!” Bate beti: “Nans’ impi!” Babengasenzeli ndawo; washaqa konke uShaka, wetasisela isizwe sake sakwaZulu!

Impi yesitatu kaShaka noZwide

Lempi, kwakungaseyiyo epakwa uZwide uqobo lwake; kodwa yayisipakwa uSikunyana inkosana yesibili kaZwide. Isizwe sakwaNdwandwe saciteka kabi, kuleyo ’mpi yesibili uShaka ayibulala ngendhlala nangamawa aseNkandhla, ngoba pela kutiwa wayeyihole yaze yafika kulo leli laseNkandhla! Kodwa kungati uZwide uqobo lwake, wasinda nakulobo buqili bukaShaka bokutumela impi emizini yakwaNdwandwe, eyabhadama abantu ngobuqili bokuhlabelela amahubo esizwe sakwaNdwandwe. Kutiva wabaleka, wazitukuza emhlangeni, okute emva kwaloko, waqonda le enhla oTaka (Wakkerstroom). Kupele iminyaka eminingi-ke, kungasezwakali luto ngesizwe sakwaNdwandwe, nangenkosi yaso uZwide. Kulesi-sikati uShaka wahlasela inkosi yakwaButelezi, uPungashe; nenkosi yabaTembu, uNgoza; nenkosi yaseMacunwini uMacingwane. Onke lamakosi wawehlula uShaka, watata abantu bawo wabenza isizwe sakwaZulu! Kungati, le, kwelasoTaka, kwakude kuqoqana njalo kuZwide bonke abamzwayo besizwe sakwaNdwandwe, kwaze kwaba

yisizwe esikulu, okute ukuba afe uZwide sapatwa uSikunyana. Nango-ke, uSikunyana eyihlomisa, eti, kayilande izwe lawoyise! Kute kungazelelwe kwaZulu, kwasekuzwakala ngomkosi nje ukuti, “Ingene bo!” Po-ke, yena uSikunyana wenzela-pi, kuShaka! Loku yena ubehlala ehlomele ukulwa! Yapelake, impi kaSikunyana lapo! Kute abasindileyo base bezikonzela kona kwaZulu njengo “Sompunga,” uyise kaMankulumane, okade eyinduna enkulu kuyo inkosi uDinuzulu, futi osengumluleki omkulu kuMntwana uSolomona, bekanye noMnyayiza, kaNdabuko, umfowabo wenkosi, uCetshwayo. Kungati kulempi yokucina kaNdwandwe, uSikunyana wabaleka, wasinga - le, kwelamaTonga, lapo abulawa kona impi kaShaka, eyatunyelwa ukumfuna!

Ukhlubuka kwezinye izikulu zakwaNdwandwe kuShaka

Siyabona ukuba kwakungabatokozisi abanye ukukonza kwaZulu, kuShaka. Kute ngo 1826, kwahlubuka uMzilikazi kaMashobana, wakwaKumalo, owalidhlokovula izwe ngempi, waye waponseka le kwaMabelemade, lapo amisa umbuso wake, esekutiwa namhla kukwaMzilikazi, njengegama lake. Kute ukuba afike lapo, waka umuzi, waqamba igama lawo ngokuti, BULAWAYO, eqonde ukuti, besibulawa kwaZulu — futi-ke, eqonde ukuhxolodela uShaka, ngalolonxuluma lake lakwaBulawayo, elingas’Eshowe, pakati noMhlatuze, noMlalazi, lapo ahlubuka kona sekutiwa ubekwe induna yamabuto kaShaka.

Kute dukuduku kwahlubuka uSoshangane, indodana kaZikode kaLanga wakwaNdwandwe Nxumalo. Bonake njalo loku bonke bahlubuka nempi yabantu isilisa nesifazana, okuti lapo yedhlula kona, yenze “ukukulela — ngoqo,” ilwe, ipange, ishise, ihlomise abantu, kuyiwe pambili; bebatshela ukuti, “Nangu uShaka!” Po, ubani owayengabe esabeka isinqe pansi, uma kupatwa uShaka! USoshangane walibhedula walibhekisa le kwelamaPutukezi, lapo amisa kona umbuso wake, okutiwa namhla kukwaSoshangane, njengegama lake. Lombuso uyinhlanganisela yezizwe ezitwa amaShangane, namaNyembane, nabaTshopi, nani, nani. Yiwo lombuso otiwa futi owakwa “Gasa,” noma abakwa “Ngungunyane”; bagewe abapuma kona eGoli, ungabezwa beti, “Telela Gasa.” Kute dukuduku futi, wahlubuka kwaZulu uNqaba, indodana kaMbekwane Kumalo. Lo-ke, waqombola wabanga le, pakati neAfrika, “ngasemacibini ezindhlovu,” ezazitata abantwana baka “Nanana kaselesele owak’endheleni ngabomu, ngoba etemba ubungqa nobungqolokosho” (Strategy). Kungati-ke, uNqaba lo, waqombola njalo wezewamisa umbuso otiwa ngowabaNguni; oyinhlanganisela yezizwe ezitwa, “amaZitu, namaVati, namaTuta,” nani nani — ezakele ngapesheya kwemifulakazi, oZambezi noTshambezi, ezweni elitiwa elabaFipa.

**Ukubhedula kukaShaka ezinye izizwe,
nokwanda kombuso wake**

Kusobala ukuti, uShaka wayengasalwi ngoba kuvele isizatu esitile, kodwa kwasekunjengokudhlala nje kuye, ukuba akombise ubungqongqoshe bake. Kute kungazelelwe, izwe walitela "ngotelayayeka wempi!" Wayesewakumbule amaNgwane, nabaTembu, namaCunu! Umuntu wagijima ibheshu laze lahlala enqulwini! Kwaba yilesi sizwe sabanguShaka ngokwaso kwesinye! Bona-ke abantu sebexube nokuzipangela nokudhla! Sekuti ababalekayo bafike babuze ngejozi kulaba abasahlezi bengazi luto! AmaNgwane alidungula ngomkonto anqamula uKahlamba aze aponseka kwelabe-Sutu, lapo kute ngasemfuleni iKaledoni abuye anqwamana nama-Hlube, kaMpangazita! Po-ke, yacitana ngejozi lapo! Sasesisukile isintshongo kubaTembu bakaNgoza, okute ukuqala kwabo badumela amaKuze, kaNomagaga, kaMsele. Kute ukuba uShaka acindezele ngemuva, balidungula ngomkonto beqonde eMzimkulu, bacita ama-Wushe, nabakwaNwabe, baze bateleka kuFaku, inkosi yama-Mpondo. Kute lapo, yabulawa inkosi yabaTembu, uNgoza.

Mamo, yenzeka eny'indaba! Wasemdumele uMacingwane, inkosi yamaCunu! Pela, uMacingwana ubehlezi eyinkosi enamandhla seloku kusabusa uSenzangakona. Nansoke, "Inyon' edhl' ezinye," isimdumela! Babo! Ukuko lwamuka nomoya! Bonake uShaka endundulula amaCunu kulo lonke leli elipakati kweNkandhla ne-Qudeni, kusuka eBabanango kuze kuposeke oTukela. Ngisho nanamhla zisekona emipandwini izindengezi zemipanda eyayifihlwa kubalekwa! Bonake loku pela abanye kababuyange besabuyela emanxiweni abo. Abanye futi bafa. Kute amaCunu alishaya alibhedula ewuka, awela uTukela, abuze ngejozi kuzo zonke izizwe ayedhlula kuzo kuleli laseSilungwini. Angquzula amaNyamvu (ngaseMvoti), nabasemaNtanjeni (enhla noMkomazi), nabasema-Yabeni (enhla neLovu), nezizwe ezabaleka utuli lwacisha ilanga zibheke le eKoloni! Kwaba lubhincabhincane njalo-ke kuShaka, ezihlanganisa zonke ngamzila munye! Izwe laba libi, kakwalinywa; kwabhoboka imikuba emibi, abantu badhla abanye, nezinja, nemiti ebulalayo. Walishanela-ke izwe umfo kaSenzangakona! Zonk' izizwe azitolayo, wazipendula uZulu — okuyikona kwaqamisa ukuba abantu bonke batiwe u"Zulu." Eziny' izizwe zaduka okwempela, okunaminaloku! Nankaya amaShangane! Nankaya amaNdebele! Nankaya amaMfengu, eKoloni! Ngezabo njalo lezizimbiza eziloku zasala emigedeni! Nemifuma yamafuta epehlwa, bayishiya beyimbele emixapozini! Kute ukuba aliqobe uShaka naleli lase-Silungwini, wamisa amanxuluma ake: oDukuza (Stanger), no-Kangel'amankengane (Congella), namanye. Kulesisikati-ke wayeselungisela ukudumela amaMpondo kaFaku! Kute ngeliny'ilanga, wati ukuwahlokoza. Kodwa abaleka angena eziweni zaseGosa —

ihlatikazi lakona. Kwamtukutelisake loko. Wawabekela ingomuso!

Kusobala ukuti uShaka ubeqonde ukubuye awazume ama-Mpondo. Kute manje waqoqa impi angazange ayiqoqe, eyabizwa ngokuti: **"UKUKULELA NGOQO."** Kwakungempi, kwakuyi-nkumbula! Kutiwa lapo ingakona ibibonakala ngotuli! Bekuti ifike emfuleni kube ludaka! Kutiwa yayikukule nabafanyana abalusa amatole (12 years old), betwele ukudhla! Kakukulunywa ngamantombazana!

Impi yas'oBhalule

Lempi yayipakelwe uMzilikazi, noSoshangane, noNqaba ababehlubuke basinga le, kwaMzilikazi, nakwaSoshangane, nas'Ema-cibin'ezindhlovu" — Victoria Nyanza — kepa kayiqondwa muntu lendawo etiwa **"UBHALULE."** Uma umuntu ebuza kwabadala, basimze bapendule ikanda-nje, bati "Kule enhle bo!" Abelungu bona bacabanga kuleyo mifulakazi okutiwa, "Limpopo, noma Zam-bezi," noma "Sabi"; imifula ele "emajukujukwini kwamamangalahlwa." Po-ke, loku kuhanjwa nje izwe kalaziwa, nemiti yakona kayaziwa! Kute abantu bengazelele, basebezitela emtaneni otata-kanye **"IMBO."** Au, bafa kwabazigingqane! Abanye bagula babuya pansi! Bonake sebepelwe nawukudhla! Abasindayo, babuya sekulungelelene amatambo! Futi sengati kababangaki nalabo ababuyayo! Kasazike, ukuba "imbo" leyo bayidhla yini nokuba yababulala ngepunga; ngoba pela nendhlala yayikuzile, bebengaze bayipeke bayenze samifinywana.

Ukufa kuka Shaka

Au, naleyo nsalana ka "Kukulelangoqo," ite ifika wayekade afa uShaka! Kungati, ngaleziya nsuku zokupuma kuka **"KUKULE-LANGOQO"** abafowabo oDingana noMhlangano, babuya endhleleni, bati, baguliswa yizisu. Po, kuloko uShaka wayengenakubapoqelesa abahambise begula. Kasazi-ke ukuba yena uShaka wayengayipumanga — ngani leyompi yaso BHALULE, lokupela yena wayengasilelwa — ntendeni. Kusobala ukuti: Wakungatwa yiyo nje indodobezelelane yokufa. Kanti oDingana, noMhlangano, babuya nje, bati "Iwe ngopondo namhla!" Bala, nampa sebemgwaza! Po, kukona bani ekaya? Noyedwa! Kupela u"Gwazonco," umalume wake. Kepa yena kwasekuludodovu lwexegu nje, olungasaqondi konke okukulunywayo! Omunye owayekona, nguM'bopa, inceku yake uShaka. Kepa yena bam'faka umoya wokuti: Kawuboni yini wena ukuba umfowetu lo, kasaqonde kona ukulwa nezita, kepa uqonde ukuqeda yonke indhlu kaMalandela?" "Yini loku akwenzayo ukukukula bonke abantu, nezingane, engaqondi nalapo kukona uMzilikazi, noSoshangane, noNqaba!" Bala, wavuma wabasiza

bem'bulala uShaka! Kutiwa bamgwaza bamshiya kona lapo, kwaze kwasa. Ngakusasa, bambela emgodini wombila esibayeni! Ituna lake lilapa kwaDukuza, egqumaneni, ngenhla kwase Siteshini. Namhla sekwake izindhlu zabelungu! Kodwa ngacina bengakaki pezu kwalo impela. Bekufanele abelungu bam'bekele itshe (Monument), noma intwana etile; ngoba uye owaqala ukubapa izwe las'Etekwini, uma beqinisile. Bati: "The great King of the Zulus was very gracious to the Englishmen. He paid all respect to them (to the trio). He formally ceded to them a tract of land extending 25 miles along the coast, including the Bay and 100 miles inland." Po-ke, uma uShaka abenzela inhlaha engako, beqala ukufika kulel'izwe bamkohlelweni na? Noma uShaka enza izinto eziningi ezimbi babeyakumkumbula uma wabemhlope, ngoba nguye owabenzela inhlaha ngezwe. Kusobala ukuti besaba ukupakamisa igama lomuntu omnyama.

Izitunywa zikaShaka Engilandi

Kutiwa uShaka wake wazama ukutuma abantu abanengi ukuya Engilandi ku "King George IV." Izinduna zabo kwaku uSotobe kaMpangalala wakwaSibiya, noMbozamboza. Kute-ke uShaka wacela umlungu uJames Saunders King, ukuba kube nguye obawelisayo. Basuka nencwadi epete amazwi kaShaka okuti "Laba bapuma enkosini yakwaZulu uShaka, bazokuyikonzela lapa kuKing George IV. UShaka uti uqonde ubuhlobo, nokuba abantu bake nabako bahlalisane ngokuzwana." "A friendly alliance between the two nations." Basukake ngo 30 kuApril — "Umbaso" 1828, bafika eKoloni "eBhayi — Algoa Bay ngo 4 kuMay — "Unhlaba" lapo bahlala kwaze kwaba "uNcwaba" — August. Pela izwi ebiliya Engilandi belingenakwedhlula ngapandhle kwenkosi yamaNgisi ebipatele uKingi elaseKoloni loku lona umbuso was'Engilandi okudala. Futi-ke, lomlungu owayepelekezela oSotobe, ubengenawo amandhla ukubasa Engilandi, ku "King," ngapandhle kwamandhla awanikwe umpateli kaKingi oseKoloni. Nakoke beyaluziswa oSotobe noMbozamboza, ngenxa yokuba nabelungu sebehlezi pezu kwezikalini ngezindaba ezibikwa lonke izwe ukuti: KwaZulu kuvele isilwane u"Shaka"; sicita lonke izwe, manje sesibude buduze nelamaMpondo. "Imbala kaniyizinhlozi-nje madoda?" Kwaba ubuyaluyalu manje koSotobe! Kute kutata kwakutiwa kabadhlule bodwa oSotobe babonane nompateli ka "King" uqobo — loku pela yena ubehlala eKulumbe — e"Cape Town." Kwamxwayisa-ke loku naye uSotobe! Bazibuyela manje! Bala, qatata lapa eTekwini ngaye "uNcwaba" 17. Kasazi-ke ukuba yena uSotobe wayixoxa kanjani, loku abanye bashaya sengati waye wafika kona Engilandi. Mhlaumbe yena wayengaqondi ukuti kuhanjwa ngomkumbi noma umuntu eya eKoloni. Kungati kute lapo behla emkunjinini, eBhayi,

washaya sengati wehla le, ezweni elingapesheya kolwandhle! Kulengqondo yokubonana noKingi, uShaka wayeqonde ukuba kuvunyelwane ngokufundisa abantu ukukanda izinqola, nezibhamu nako konke okwenziwa ngabelungu. Bati wayelungisela ukutumela pesheya abantu aba 6,000! Nansoke inkosi eyayizakulondoloza indhlu kaMageba. Ngoba pela abantu laba bazakupela ngako ukungafundi. Kupela utshwala, nesifazana, nensangu, nokulwa emisindweni, nokutakatana. Kayiko enye into kubantu! Isizwe esikulu kangaka, nesiluhlobo olunamandhla kangaka sidhliwa yindhlala nobupofu, ngenxa yokungafundi. Kulitshelwe yimikuba ebulala bonke ubuntu, nengqondo. Zonke izifunda, pinde kubonakale lapo kusangulukwa kona! Kulengqondo yokufunda, ngiyamkumbula impela uShaka! Ngabe isizwe sabantu sipambili okubala njengazo zonke izizwe.

Imikuba kaShaka emibi

Bayaqinisa ukuti uShaka wenza izinto ezitile ezimbi.

1. Kutiwa: Wayebulala abantu, ape amanye eti alambile uma ewabona ezula pezulu.
 2. Wayemqaga nje nowesifazane, ekulelwe eti ufuna ukuqonda ukuti ingane ihlezi kanjani.
 3. Umuntu obuye engagwazile empini am'bulale.
 4. Wabulala abasekaya konina, eLangeni, eti babemhlupa ngokumkangeza amasi ezandhleni, eti ayashisa.
 5. Kutiwa wabulawa uye unina, uNandi; okute mhla embelwayo wamendhlalela ngamantombazane atile, "omdhunkulu" ambelwa ezwa!
 6. Wabulala abantu ngendhlala, wati kungalinywa ngalowo mnyaka wokufa kukanina; wati angadhliwa, namasi izinkomo zisengelwe pans; umfazi okulelweyo abulawe nendoda yake! Wati, makubulawe amankonyane ezinkomo ezincelisayo ukuba zikale, kubonakale ukuba nazo zihlanganyela isililo sokukalela unina!
- Kuningi okunye okushiwo ngaye. Noma kuliqiniso noma amanga, angazi. Kodwa okuningi kuliqiniso, ngoba kade kusemilonyeni kwabadala abazi kahle izindaba.
- Kunjalo-ke ngoShaka. Kodwa singemangale ngako konke loku, nokwezimpi. Kuzo zonke izizwe kuke kuvele okutiwa "Convulsion." Isiyiko sezwe njengaloku sake savezwa uNapoleon noAtila, pesheya.

3. UTINGANA

Udingana waye indodana yenkosi yakwaZulu uSenzangakona. Uye owalandela umfowabo uShaka ebukosini. Isikati sokubakona kwake sipakati kwaleminyaka 1787-1840. Kute ukuba afe uShaka

kwangena yena uDingana ebukosini. Kepa kute kusalindwe abantu, loku pela babe yiloku bapuma impi ka **"KUKULELANGOQO"** uDingana wasebulala uMahlangu! Ute futi ukuzwa ukuti no-Ngwadi ububhekile ubukosi, wam'bulala. Pela uNgwadi nanguya kwaWambaza uzalwe nguNandi kuGendeyana. Kasazi kodwa ukuba uNgwadi wayezakubungena ngani ubukosi bakwa Zulu. Naku eselipenuluza nexegwana eli nguGazonco umnewabo kaNandi, obe-yiloku ehlala lapa kwaZulu kusabusa uShaka. Kwema kona lokeke kuDingana; wahamb'ebacoshisa bonke ababetandana noShaka, nabendhlu yobukosi, ecabanga ukuti bazakum'bangisa!

Ukubusa kwake

Kutiwa uShaka wavalelisa ngezwi lokuti: "Ningibulala nje, izwe ngeke nilibuse!" Kusobala ukuti lelozwi, lahlala nevuso ku-Dingana. Ngakoke, watatazela-nje, engaqondi ukuti konje okuyena ezakumapuza izwe lona ngubani! Yiko loko-ke, okwam'bangela ukuba ahambe ebuza ngejozi yonk'indawo, kwabamnyama nabam-hlope! Kuningi okungakulunywa nangaye uDingana, njengaloku kade ngikuluma ngoShaka. Ukubusa kukaDingana kwabalukuni kakulu kunokukaShaka. Kangisho ukuti wahlupa abantu kakulu kunomfowabo uShaka. Yena wayesebhekene nezigaba ezine:

1. Izizwe ezahlabuka kusabusa umfowabo uShaka: oMzilikazi, noSoshangane, noNqaba. Wayecabanga ukuti: mhlaumbe zizaku-hlasela kuye uma sekufe umfowabo, zibize izwe lazo — njengaloku kwake kwenza uSikunyana kusabusa uShaka, epuma oTaka—Wakkerstroom.

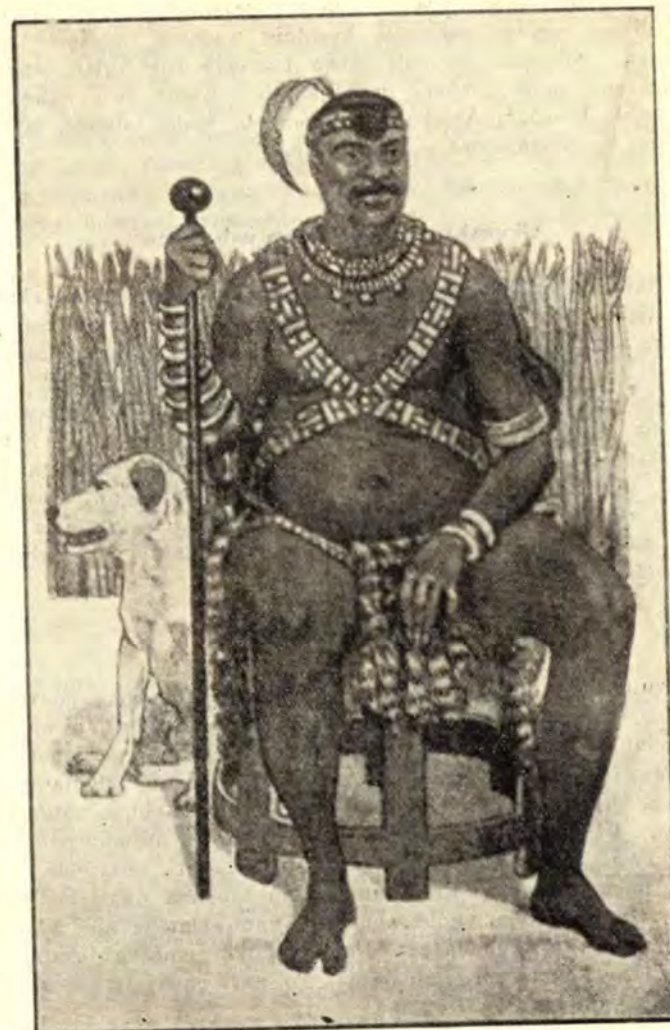
2. Kwakukona izizwe ezicitekele kwelaseSilungwini kusabusa uShaka. Kantike futi abanye basebeyiloku bewela njalo, bebaleka kwaZulu! Ngokuba babeti: mhlaumbe naye uDingana uzakwenza esikaShaka. Qa, kanti yena wamemezela bonke abantu babuyele emanxiweni abo. Abaningi babuya; ngisho nomuzi wakwaDukuza wasala wabalihlane!

3. Nakoke futi sekuteleka amaBhunu 1837! Loko-ke kwamzindhlisa kanzima uDingana, uma ecabanga lelozwi avalelisa ngalo umfowabo, uShaka, lokuti: "Ningibulala nje, izwe ngeke nilibuse!"

4. Futi, nakuke, bekukona namaNgisi, obekute ngapambilana, uShaka watumela kuwo oSotobe noMbozamboza, eqonde ukwenza ubunye kubantu nabelungu.

Izimpi zikaDingana

UDingana kalwanga kakulu nabantu ngoba izwe lonke bese-linqotshwe uShaka, besekunguZulu zonke izizwe, kupela lezo eza-balekayo. Impi eyaziwayo kwaZulu kubusa uDingana, yileyo



Lomfanekiso, ngoweNkosi, "uDingana, otiwa: Umgabadel'ogabadel'-inkundhla yakwaBulawayo. Kusobala ukuba ukuti: "Inkundhla," kushiwo uShaka, owabulawa nguye uDingana. Lomfanekiso nga-wutola ezindhlini zabelungu. Futike uyafana nawo osezincwadini ezibhalwa nguStuarts. Kusobolake ukuti: kungase kube kanti impela uDingana waye-nje. Ngiwufake ngoba ngibona sengati ungcono kunalowo engawufaka ku "Uzulukamalandela" wokuqala.

etiwa: "Yimpi kaMzilikazi." Lempi yapakwa ukuba iyokulwa noMzilikazi, ngoba wahlasela kwaZulu washaqa izinkomo zika-Dingana. Noko-ke, leyompi yalwa nabanye nje kuleli langase-Ntalasifani, pinde imbone uMzilikazi! Kanti futi naleyompi eyahlasela kwaZulu, kwakungekaSigonyela, isuka kuleliya laseFulesitata, ngaseNtabazwe — Harrismith.

Ukuxabana kukaDingana nabelungu

Ukuxabana kukaDingana nabelungu, kubangwe ukuba abantu babeyiloku bemuka kwelakwaZulu, beza eSilungwini seyiloku uShaka abahadulisa ngezimpi. Kute futi ukuba uDingana abulale abazikulu zendhlu yakwaZulu, kwabetusa basebecabanga ukuti uzakubaqeda bonke. Uze watata wamemezela ukuba lungawelwa uTukela. Nako-ke futi esexwaywa ngabelungu oFynn, noCane, ababetandana kakulu noShaka. Kute-ke uDingana watuma umlungu, uCane, ukuya kumkonzela kwabakulu eKoloni. Nangoke uCane esesaba ukubuyela kuDingana. Watukutela wazidhla izinkomo zabo uDingana; wacita nezindhlu ababezakile lap'eTekwini. Labobelungu pela bekungamaNgisi.

UDingana namaBhunu

Kute duku-duku, kwateleka amaBhunu, ebhoboka ngezinkala zoKahlamba ngo 1837. Kulesisikati, kwasekuqaliwe ukwakiwa eTekwini — 1835. Nanko-ke amaBhunu eti ukuba ezwe kubelungu baseTekwini, ukuti izwe laseSilungwini elikaDingana, edhlula ukuya kulicela kuye, emzini wake opezu kweMfolozi emhlope, uMgungundhlovu. UDingana wati angewanike izwe ngoba atumba izinkomo zake. Wati kuzwakala ukuti zatunjwa ngabantu abagibela amahashi, nabagqokayo. Kanti amaBhunu asebona ukuti izinkomo zatunjwa uSigonyela, ngoba abhoboka ngoKahlamba nje, adabule ezweni lake. Azilandake. Nanko efika emfaka uzankonsi emkohlisa eti ngamasongo amakosi! Po, naye engazange awubone! Azitatake izinkomo zikaDingana.

Ukubulala kukaDingana amaBhunu eMgungundhlovu

Kuyadabukisa ukuti uDingana wabuye wawabulala amaBhunu lapo eselele izinkomo zake eMgungundhlovu, kanti wayewatembise ukuwasikela izwe uma ezibuyisile. Kodwa kuyabonakala nje ukuti kakolwanga ukuti azitate kuSigonyela. Wacabanga ukuti amenzela ubuqili bezitatwe yiwo. Futi pela, siyabona ukuti inkosi uDingana yayinevuso ngamazwi kaShaka. Kodwa-ke yasale seyiwalazela kuko konke. Pakati kwamaBhunu a70 abulawa eMgungundhlovu,

kwakukona inkosi yawo uPiti. Futi kwakukona amaNgisi amabili oHalstead noBiggar. Nangoke futi uDingana esepaka impi ukuba ihambe icoboshisa onke amaviywana amaBhunu ahlakazeke kulo lonke leli laseMnambiti. Nanku umuzi otiwa, "WEENEN," okuqonde isililo esezwakala kona mhla evimbezele uDingana. Nazi ezinye izindawo zamatende amaBhunu: Doornkop, Blauwkrans, Moord Spruit, Rensburg's Spruit, nezinye. Kwabamnyama kuzo zonke lezondawo ngosuku lukaDingana. Bonake uZulu wansondo ongashiyi namfazi nangane!

Ukuhlangu kwamaBhunu namaNgisi

Kute ukuba amaNgisi azizwe izindaba zokuvimbezela kukaDingana, ahloma lap' eTekwini, ahlomisa nabantu! Mamo! Yahlangana (1838) ngasoTukela! Kutiwa wabahadulisa uZulu waze waba ponsa eTekwini! Kayikulunywa eyalabo ababulawayo, nalabo abaponseka emaweni bebaleka! Kunelukutiwa: "Nang' uZulu!" Bangena emkunjini abelungu ababelapa eTekwini! Po, uZulu wansondo, wacita washisa konke.

Insali yamaBhunu

Kanti uDingana uwaqeda nje eMgungundhlovu, nase "Weenen," nasoTukela, asasele amanye, ayehla ngezinkala zoKahlamba. Mamo! Bandhlepakati, kanti impi yikona izakulwa! Kute onke amaBhunu asesele, ahlangu, alungisela impi impela manje! Inkosi yalempi kwaba nguPotolozu — Andreas Pretorius. Lwafika olungaliyo luka December 16, 1838 — lwase Ncome! Wasedumele ekuseni ngesonto umfo kaSenzangakona! Po, usenzelapi, loku impi le isilwa nje kade katandazwa kuNkulunkulu ukuba agumbuqe uDingana namhla! Sekutandazwe kwaze kwanyaniswa emaBhunwini ukuti: "Nkulunkulu gumbuqela uDingana, siyakukukonza kuze kube zizikulwane zezizukulwane zabantwana betu." Po-ke, nonke niyawubona lomkosi ogujwa ngamabhunu yonk' iminyaka okutiwa, "Dingana's Day — 16 December. Loko kulusuku okwapela ngalo uZulu eNcome! Siyakala ngabantu bakiti abaqedwa ezweni lawokoko babo. Loku naku nabo abelungu abaziqayisa ngokuti baleta ukukanya, namhla basepuca wonke umhlaba wawobaba ukuba kusute abantwana babo! Yikupi okungesiyo isono? Ezinye izinto ezenziwa kubantu namhla zifana qo, nalezo ezazenziwa uShaka noDingana! Kunjani: eMapulazini, naseziMobeneni, naseziNkomponi? Nako-ke bakiti, eNcome lapo yahlangana yasuka, bapela abantu. Ungase uwafumane kwaZulu amakehla esehlabelela elaseNcome, eti:

"ENcome yahlangana yasuka
Bapel' abantu;
'Tuli lwaqonda kwaMshweshwe;
Besishaya bepezu kwamahashi;
'Tuli lwaqonda kwaMshweshwe."

Kutiwa igazi labantu labhejisa amanzi ngalelo langa. Kungalo-ko-nje abelungu sebeqamba lowomfula ngokuti "**Blood River.**" Inkumbuzelo yesifungo samaBhunu yindhlukazi yesonto eMalasi-bhokwe etiwa, "DUTCH REFORMED CHURCH."

Ukucupa kukaDingana amaBhunu

Kungati kute ukuba ahlulwe uDingana eNcome, wati maku-balekwe eMgungundhlovu, nomuzi washiswa. Kwabalekwa-ke kwayiwa ehlanzeni elitiwa "UPATE," ngapansi kwendawo etiwa eMtonjaneni. Nangoke uDingana etutela izinkomo esigodini so-Pate, kanti ugwacise impikazi yonk' indawo. Kute watuma iqili lake elinguBhongoza Ngcobo (?) elazenza isituta nje. Lakuluma konke okungati kukulunywa umbhunge-nje. Wakipa sonke isifuba sake kungati uzincengela ipalishi noshukela. Bamupa wasuta oku-dala. Nangoke ewakombisa lapo kufihlwe kona izinkomo zenkosi. Bala naziya. Au, zigewe ihlanze kunjeya! Yehla "inkomo ka-Haga," yazilanda! Kute duku-duku, bhudu-bhudu nya uBhongoza! Nanguya esezwakala lapaya esinindolweni sehlanze: "Bapakati!" Po, nawe usuyabono lapo! Bonake uZulu wansondo ekipa "inya" laseNcome!

Imikuba kaDingana

Yebo, bakiti kulenewadi ngiqonde ukukanyisa kahle izinhlan-goti zombili, kolwabantu nolwabelungu. Umuntu kaNkulunkulu kufa-nele akulume ngokungaketi, noma ezazi izinhliziyi zabantu bezwe. Ngiyazi ukuti nabelungu batanda sengati kungatiwa: Babenza kahle kuko konke abakwenzayo bebulala abakwaZulu ngesikati sika-Dinngana noma sikaCetshwayo — njengaloku sizakubona uma sesi-fike kuCetshwayo. Futi-ke: nabakwaZulu batanda sengati kunga-tiwa: Babenza okulungileyo kuko konke abakwenzayo kubelungu ngesikati sikaDingana. Ngiyazi ukuti amakosi akwaZulu oDingana noCetshwayo, ayelwela izwe lawo ngemfanelo. Ngiyazi futi ukuti, amaBhunu (noma ngingati abelungu) babengenamteto ukungena pakati kwezwe labantu, bahambe becoboza abantu ngezibhamu! Uma sibuka namhla, singati yikupi-ke OKULUNGILEYO okwenziwa amaBhunu namaNgisi? Kupela ukwenza abantu izigqili zabo, emaDolobheni, nasemaPulazini, naseNkomponi, naseziMobeni napi-napi! Kodwa, ngingeyeke ukukomba imikuba emibi kaDingana, njengaloku nekaShaka, ngiyikombile.

Nansi imikuba emibi kaDingana

1. Wabulala umfowabo uShaka.
2. Wabulala umfowabo uMahlangana.
3. Wabulala uNgwadi ka Gendeyana.
4. Wabulala bonke ababetandana noShaka.
5. Wabulala uZihlandhlo was'Embo, ngesigodhlo.
6. Wabulala uPakatwayo noMacingwane ngokutanda amadoda-kazi abo.
7. Wakipa amehlo uNhlanganiso noMpezulu.
8. Wabulala uPiti emletele izinkomo zake.
9. Wabulala abantu ekubalekeleni kwake ngoba bebuke nga-semantombazaneni omdhlunkulu.
10. UDingana, njengoShaka, wayengaganiwe ngoba bezonda ukuti abantwana bayakubapuca ifa. Kepa noko ngasese bezala abantwana babulawe njengoba noNandi, unina kaShaka wabu-lawelwa kona ukulondoloza ingane kaShaka yomfana, ebekufanele ibulawe.

Ukufa kukaDingana

Kako owazi kahle ukuti uDingana wafa kanjani. Kodwa ukusho kwabelungu kuvumelana nokwabantu ukuti, uDingana wabulawa ngamaSwazi — 1840. AbakwaZulu balanda sengati uDingana wabaleka eya ngaseSwazini, nomdlunkulu nezinkomo, wangenisa emzini kaSambela Nyawo, owamceba emaSwazini, mhla izinkomo zenkosi uDingana, zidhle insimu yake. AmaSwazi amnyonyobela amgwaza ebusuku! Kepa naku okanye okushiwo ezinewadini zabelungu, kuthiwa: "UDingana wabanjwa uSOBHUZA, inkosi yamaSwazi," yaganga ngaye kanje: Ngosuku lokuqala yangwazagwaza ngezinsungulwana, kutatela ezinyaweni kuze ku-fike ekanda. Ngosuku lwesibili yamlumisa ngezinja. Ngosuku lwesitatu yambhinqa iti: "Dingana, konje useyiyo nje inyanga yo-kunisa imvula?" "Konje futi, useyinkosi enkulu impela na? Bheka nantiya ilanga lipuma; ungeke ulibone lishona!" Kute kuloko wakishwa amehlo! Lite lishona wayesefile; ngoba engazange anikwe ukudhla. Bati abelungu loku kwakuxoxwa yiSwazi elazi kahle impela. Kasazi-ke ukuba abakwaZulu balandiswa kanjani nguKwabiti Langa (?), ngoba kungati yena wazizwela ngezindhlebe amazwi okugcina enkosi uDingana.

4. UMPANDE

Naye uMpande wayeyindodana yenkosi yakwaZulu, uSenzangakona. Walandela uDingana ebukosini. Lenkosi ibizwa ngokuti: UDHLOZI VUSA UMUZI kaPunga noMageba; ngoba uShaka noDingana bacisho balicima igama likaZulu, ngokungaganwa nango-kukandhla izwe ngezimpi nangendhlala! UMpande wayehlakanipile ehlola izinhliziyi zaabantu. Laliyakupela nya igama likaZulu ukuba wayengeko uMpande! Siti kwema iDHLOZI (uNkulunkulu) impela ukuba uMpande asinde lapo uDingana eqotula bonke abozalo, kanti wasinda ngoba edelelwa, kungati situta. Ukuba wayengeko, abelungu babezakusibhubhisa sonke isizwe sakwaZulu, nezwe balitate lonke kona ngalesosikati. Ngokuba babengasayikuhlilonipa uma lingasenasitunzi salowo oyinzalo yenkosi! Kute ukuba uMpande ezwe ukububula kwemilomo yabantu, ebona futi ukuti uZulu upelile, kakuseko ukulwa nabelungu, wasale eseqoka kona ukuzinikela kubelungu. Bala, kwati kucu, uZulu, wamuka naye beza kubelungu lapa eSilungwini — September 1838. Lesisikati, bati abakwaZulu: “Ukudabuka kweGoda!” (The breaking up of a big string.)

Ukuhlaselela kwamaBhunu noMpande kuDingana

AmaBhunu abeseyengwe kaningi uDingana. Ngakoke, kwabalukuni kuwo ukwamukela uMpande nesizwe sake. Kute kodwa esehlolisise konke, abeka izwi lokuti: “Vuma pela Mpande sihlasele nawe kuDingana!” Wavuma. Yapakwake impi ngemizila emitatu, enye ngeyaseMankamane — Biggarsburg, enye ngeyaseMzinyati, mayelana naseMsinga (?); ekaMpande uqobo, yabhoboka ngakwaNtunjambili, ipetwe induna yake uNongalaza, kaNondela Mnyandu. Kute dukuduku, yanqamwana ekaDingana nekaNongalaza. Basebe-shilo abakaDingana: “SENILAPA MAMBUKA - NDINI?” YA-HLANGANA! Au, kwaba ibhuqe, amaviyo amabili kaDingana! Kute iviyo eliseleyo labaleka njalo, kude-kude, kwaba ubhincabhincane kuya le oPongolo, lapo inkosi uDingana, acwiywa kona ngamaSwazi, ebamba umlandu wokuhlaselwa kwawo nguZulu!

UKUBEKWA KUKAMPANDE NGAMABHUNU

Ngokunjalo-ke yapela impi! Kwati amaBhunu amemezela ukuti, “Inkosi yakwaZulu seku uMpande”—1840. Naye uMpande wawacola amaBhunu ngesikonyane sezinkomo ezi 40,000.

UKUBUYELA KWABANTU EMANXIWENI ABO

Po, kusabuyani, loku abany’abantu babhembeteka njalo basingale, kwaSoshangane, nakwaMzilikazi, naseMacibin’ezindhlovu,

naseKoloni. Futi ezinye izizwe zapela nya, kulezozimpi zikaShaka noDingana! Kute nalabo ababuyayo basebeqala amanxiwa amasha. Abanye bafica nemipanda yabo sekade yagqitshwa zikukula zemvula! Abanye bazitolela eyabanye abangasabuyanga. Kungati izifunda ezanyamalala kulezoziwedu zawoShaka noDingana zaba39! Kodwa noko wayesekona nje uZulu; ngoba sengati iningi labantu ababuyela emanxiweni abo, babe 100,000.

UKUBUSA KUKAMPANDE

UMpande wabusa ngomusa omkulu. Izwe labuya njengako Jama noSenzangakona. Bonke abantu bazidhlela ngengxwembe endala. Ukufunga kwabantu ngaye, nangunina, uSongiya, kukomba ukuti yilona ‘Tshe — Monument—abam’bekele lona uMpande, ngokubusa kwake okuhle. Ungase uzwe nomlungu eti, “Mpande!” Kayiko impi eqamileyo engakonjwa kuMpande. Kupela kambe impana yaseSwazini, okungati yenzelwa ukufundisa ibuto lama-Mboza ukulwa ebibhangqe nokupuma ihlambo lomfowabo uDingana. Kayibanga nangozi kodwa. Kute amaSwazi aponseka emaweni aseMdimba. Kute uZulu emuka nezinkomo zawo, kwamemeza umuntu otila eti, “Zemuka izinkomo!” Po, loku amaSwazi awesaba kabi amazolo, awabiza ngokuti amaqokama. Kulowomkosi apendula ati, “Kona bezidhlile bayawezwa amaqokama!” Zamukake njalo zikaSobhuza izinsizwa zake zesaba amazolo! UMpande uyena obuse kakulu kwaZulu. Ubuse iminyaka e32. Ituna likaMpande kaliko “Emakosini” kwaNobamba, likwaNodwengu, eduze kwenxiwa lasoNdini.

5. UCETSHWAYO

UCetshwayo kwakuyindodana yenkosi, uMpande; futi nguye olandela uyise ebukosini. Unina kwaku uNgqumbazi, indodakazi kaManzini, wakwaZungu. Naye wabusa ngokutandeka kakulu kwaZulu njengoyise uMpande. Bamfunga kakulu futi naye, kanye nonina. Intanga yake emabutweni ngamaMboza - Tulwana. Abayintanga yake kuyise yilaba: uMbuyazwe (wakwaMonase, abalwa naye oTukela ngo 1856, bebanga), noShonkwini, noMantantashiya, noZiwedu, noHamu, noSiteku, noDabulesinye, noSomhxawana.

Ukubanga kukaCetshwayo nomfowabo uMbuyazwe

Kambe kuyindaba eyaziwa kahle ukuti kwake kwenzeka indaba embi kubanga yena uCetshwayo nomfowabo, uMbuyazwe. Lentoke, yabangwa nguye uMpande, enqena ukubeka uCetshwayo ngoba etanda indodana yakwaMonase, uMbuyazwe. Nakoke abantu sebe-

qekeka pakati, abanye bevuna lo, nabanye bevuna loya. Kute esika Cetshwayo isigaba, sabizwa ngokuti: **"USUTU"**; esikaMbuyazwe kwatiwa: **"IZIGQOZA."** Kute ngelinye ilanga yapumelana impi-kazi lapangasoTukela — **"Endondakusuka"** — 1856. Po, loku imvamela kaZulu ivuna uCetshwayo! Nempela, abantu babebona nje ukuti: isikundhla sobukosi esikaCetshwayo. Au, babulalana abantwana! Bapela nabantu! Bonake ukulwa kukaZulu! Impi ilwa nje, nantu uTukela lugwele ludhla izingwabi! Kubuye kwati uMbuyazwe, wamela kupetela ngakulo! Mamo! Nasi nesifazana nezingane zipakati kwempi noTukela bo! **Yahlangana!...Mamo!** yasuka ekaMbuyazwe! Nantoke ubhincabhincane! Mamo! yayitela ezinganeni! Pakati oTukela! Lwakukulake uTukela ezansi elwandhle! Kuleyompi sengati kwafa basitupa kubaNtwana benkosi. Abanye yilaba: uMbuyazwe, uMantantashiya, noShonkweni, noSomhxawana, nabanye. Kute dukuduku, kwafumaniseka ukuba inkosi uMpande isinamatele kwaNomantshali, kwabo Mtonga noMgidhlana, noPoyiyana! Wasewanuka impela umoyana wokuti izakubeka kona. Waseyipakile uCetshwayo. **"BAPAKATI!"** A! Kanti kakuko muntu! Lapoke uvimbezela umuzi wakwaNomantshali — **"Umdumezulu"** — utume induna yaseKubhazeni, uM'bomvana. A! Kanti nangu uPoyiyana! **"Upi unyoko nabafowenu?"** Kangibazi abafowetu." Kodwa umame uhambe nogogo — uLangazana — baseSihxebheni. Basebepuma naye njalo, bam'bulala! Kute dukuduku, bamfumana unina, uNomantshali bam'bulala! Konke-ke loku, kwenziwa yinkosi uMpande, ingabahlukaniseli kahle abantwana. Kweyakwa Monase indhlu kwasinda uMkungo, ngokuwela noSobantu. KwaNomantshali, kwaba uMtonga noMgidhlana, abati ukuzwa babaleka bawelela eSilungwini.

Ukumiswa kukaCetshwayo ebukosini bakwaZulu ngamaNgisi

Kade kambe nibona ukuba ngesikati sikaDingana nesikaMpande isizwe esimhlope esinamandhla ngamaBhunu. Kanti-ke: **"ITSHE LIBUYE LAGAYA NGOKUNYE!"** Kwasekadeni, amaBhunu ayepansi kwamaNgisi; kodwake engakutandi loko! NaseKoloni abaleka — 1836 — ngoba engatandi ukupatwa ngamaNgisi. Yiko loke okubange ukuba nalapa kuhleze kubhoboka **"IMPI YAMA-BHUNU"** namaNgisi; njengeyaqala lapa eTekwini — 1842 — ka **"Captain Smith,"** okute ukuba amaBhunu ehlulwe, atutela eNtala-sifani — 1846-1847. Nansoke futi eyaseMajuba — 1880-1881. Nakuke sekugcina ngale ka 1899-1902 — okute emva kwayo, batekeleza lelifindo elitiwa: **"Union of South Africa."** Kute kulwa abantwana — 1856 — izwe lakwaZulu laselisezandhleni zamaNgisi. Nangu uCetshwayo usemiswa yiwo ebukosini — 1873; kanti uMpande wabemiswe ngamaBhunu 1840. Po, bakiti, ngingati: manje sesifika ezindabeni ezisentsha. Basebaningi kwaZulu nalapa eSilungwini



UCETSHWAYO

Nang-ke uJininindi omnyama, ongabubende bengonyama, iwaba lezinkomo zikaMshwe-shwe; elibek "umbala lawuyingiliza" elidume eSandlwane, umbani lawuposa eMakala. Kulesitombe umi noSomitsee kaSonzica, mhla ebekwa umqele — 1873 "Emlambongwenya."

abasikumbula kahle isikati sokumiswa kukaCetshwayo ebukosini. Kuse iminyaka 66 (1873-1939). Kuleso sikati, abelungu abaqamileyo ababepatele uHulumeni wamaNgisi, kwaku: uSomtseu ka-Sonzica (Sir Theophilus Shepstone) noJantoni (John Dunn), no-Malumadi (Melmoth Osborn).

UKUBEKWA KWAKE UMQELE

Kungu Cetshwayo kupela kuwo amakosi ohlanga lukaMalandela, owake wabekwa ekanda umqele nengubo yokuti "KING," njengamakosi endhlu yobukosi kubelungu. Kangazi ukuba konje abakwaZulu sebazibekapi lezompahla! Isitunywa esikulu sombuso wamaNgisi, esasebenza lowo msebenzi, kwaku, uSir Theophilus Shepstone okutiwa "USOMTSEU KASONZICA." Umuzi okwenzelwa kuwo lowo msebenzi, utiwa "UMLAMBONGWENYA" — bheka kuwo amanzuluma. Lelinxuluma kwakungelakwabo wenkosi, uMpande. Kuyilona muzi kanina u"SONGIYA." Ngakoke, inkosi uCetshwayo yabekelwa kwaboninakulu. Kutiwa zaziningi ngokwesabekayo izinkomo mhla ebekwayo. Pela beku umkuba ovamileyo ukuhlanganisa izinkomo zezwe lapo kubekwa kona inkosi; zide zedhluliswa kuyo ngezigabagaba! UZulu wabonakalisa ukutoba okukulu ekubekweni kukaCetshwayo. Bavuma nokuti bazakumlalela njengenkosi yabo impela.

IMITETO YABELUNGU KU CETSHWAYO

Njengokuba izwe beselipansi kwamaNgisi, nakuba uCetshwayo ebekwe njengo "KING," bam'bekela imiteto, okufanele ayigcine ukuze ahlalisane kahle noHulumeni. Nansike imiteto ayibekela uCetshwayo, mhla ebekwa umqele pambi kukaZulu okungati umumo wake wawu 10,000.

1. **Kwatiwa:** Kakupele ukuba kuhlale kubulawana, kucitwa igazi kungafanele.

2. Kakupele ukuba umuntu onecala agunyagunywe ngapandhle kokuba icala lake litetwe pambi kwabantu, kuhlolwe nobufakazi balo, futi umuntu aledhlulise uma etanda.

3. Kangabulawa umuntu ngapandhle kokuvuma kukaHulumeni, ngisho noma ngabe kambe icala limlahlile.

4. Kuhle amacala amancane ahlalwe kunokuba kuze kubulawe umuntu. Kanjaloke kwamenyezelwa kuZulu wonke ukuti: **Namhla uCetshwayo useyinkosi.** Wavezwa kubantu esenqwambe wanqwamba ngezimvunulo zobukosi babelungu! Kepa kusekwati kakusuke isidumo ekubekweni kukaCetshwayo. Nangu uZibhebhu kaMapita, noHamu, noMnyamana, befuna ukubanga. Kwakubana-nje bo!

UZULU NGESIKATI SIKACETSHWAYO

Kute uCetshwayo engena ebukosini uZulu wayesengangezibi! Bonake loku uMpande walibusa ngokutula izwe iminyaka e32. Ukwenza kwake, kwaba sengati ubelungisela yona indodana uCetshwayo. Kute ingena indodana, umbuso wakwaZulu wawuhlangene isinqalanelo, imbiza yayizwiwa ngoti emabutweni! Kuwo onke amanzuluma utuli lwaluqond' izulu ngendaba yamabuto. Nayo inkosi yacabanga ukuti ISENQABENI impela. Bala-ke, nako isiqolozelana namaNgisi, iwatumela isaka ligewe u"POKO," iti: "Uma niti ningangahlula, balani zonke lezonzhlamvu!" Nanko namaNgisi etumela kuye ISIKUMBAKAZI SENKABI, eti "UMA UTI UNGALWA NATI, BALA BONKE UBOYA BALESO SIKUMBA!" Kodwa abanye bati: uCetshwayo watumela ISHONGOLOLO, wati abelungu kababale izinyawo zalo. UPande wabevuselele ngokusha amabuto amadala ewabuta namasha asukela eminyakeni e20. Ngakoke impi yakwaZulu ibinkulu kabi kusukela kuMpande kuya kuCetshwayo; ngangoba ibingapuma ngokushesha noma kutiwani. Izigaba zamabuto zazishisa zivuta, kukuzwa ubungqayingqayi zifuna ngisho nokudumelana zodwa — njengaloku kute ngomkosi otile, kwadumelana uTulwana neNgobamakosi. Po, kwaZulu beziyize-nje izinduku, ibidumelana ngemikonto, kube sengati sekuliwa nezizwe. Kepa-ke konke loko kwabe sekuyingcupo emaNgisini, ngoba bekuveza igazi, kubange nezinhlupeko kwabanye. Kwasekuvame ukuba abantu babengamapapateka seloku kwaxoxwa izimpi zaoShaka noDingana. Bekuti kungavela isidunyana, babope kona manje abanye beze kubelungu lapa eSilungwini! Konke loko, bahlala bekubuka kabi abelungu. Nakoke futi uCetshwayo ebulala izintombi zeNgeugece zenqaba ukugana ingani uzijubile.

UKUXABANA KUKACETSHWAYO NAMANGISI

Kute dukuduku zavela izimbaxelo zabelungu kuCetshwayo. Isizatu sokuxabana kungati ngokubiza kukaCetshwayo lelizwe okutiwa "ELOM'BANGO" — The Disputed Territory — elipakati ko-Pongolo noMzinyati. Pela, inkosi ibi loku ilibiza emaBhunwini. Kute ukuba ibone ukuti kakuvumeke, yafuna ukulitata ngempi. Kuloko kwatunywa uSomtseu ukuba alungise kahle. Kodwa kute ukuba kungavunyelwana, indaba yaqutshelwa kumpateli omkulu kaHulumeni uSir Bartle Frere, oehlala eKoloni, kodwa obekona lapa eSilungwini ngaleyonkati — 1878. Po-ke, ute yena wanquma ukuti: Lendaba yokubanga kukaCetshwayo, iyisiposiso esifanele ukubalwa sibhangqwe nezinye azenzayo uCetshwayo, atunyelwe, akunjuzwe njengokutembisa kwake mzu kwana ebekwa ebukosini—

1873. Kute, yabhalwake leyoncwadi yameindezela ukuba apendule zingakedhluli izinsuku ezi50, nokubizwa kwayo yatiwa "Ugcina-zitate" — The ULTIMATUM! Wati uHulumeni:

1. Kipa uM'bilini lowo, oyiloko umgodhlile ingani weqa kubo eSwazini egewezele abantu, ubuye wawela uPongolo ngempi, wabulala washaga abantu, nezimpahla.

2. Kipa umfowabo kaSihayo, namadodana ake oMehlokazulu, noBhekuzulu, abeqa isikonkwana, bawela uMzinyati, bangena emuzini kaMazinyana, bexosha omkaSihayo baya bababulalela kwaZulu.

3. Kipa izinkomo ezi 500, ngokwedelela incwadi yenkosi uSir Henry Bulwer, eti kipa izigangi lezo.

4. Hlaula futi ngezinkomo ezi 100, ngoba abantu bako baganga ngamakosi okuhlola umgwaqo ngasoTukela.

5. Vumela inkosi yomlungu ihlale kwaZulu.

6. Kuyeke ukuvivisa amabuto.

7. Vumela izinsizwa ziganwe.

8. Kumbula ukuti wati igazi kalisayikucitwa uma kungafanele.

9. Vumela abafundisi bapindele kwaZulu.

10. Musa ukuhlasele ungavunyelwe uHulumeni.

Onke lamazwi ayeseqonde Ukupimisela amate endukwini ukuti: Sekuyakuti uma inkosi, uCetshwayo, ingakwenzile loko, kulezo nsuku, kutiwe: ZITATE! Kutunyelwa lencwadi nje, isihloma okudala emaNgisini! Kakusakulunywa ngendaba yamasotsha kuleli laseSilungwini. Imigwaqo isitunqa izintuli kututwa amasotsha, nokudhla, nezibhamu! Izwe selibomvu-hxebhu! Bonake amasotsha eza ngezibomvu! Yangenisa isukela ezansi lapo uTukela lungena elwandhle, kuze kube semtonjeni woMzinyati.

IMIZILA YEMPI, NOKUNGENA KWAYO KWAZULU

Kute ukuba ziphele izinsuku ezingamashumi asihlanu, inkosi enkulu yabelungu, uSir Bartle Frere, wantshinga pansi ngokutukutela umgodhla wake wenkamba yempi (Scabbard), okusuke kuqonde ukuti: "USESHINGILE — KANTI, KAKONAKALE — KANYE!" Wati: "Kulingene wena manje; mpati wempi Lord Chelmsford." Au! yenzek' indaba! Pela kayizange ibapendule abelungu inkosi uCetshwayo. Kwabalukuni kuZulu ukuba kunikelwe uMehlokazulu. Kepake noZulu wonke wakuqonda ukuba UKUGCINA SEKUYIMPI! Impi yabelungu yawela ngemizila emitatu — kanje:

1. Umzila omkulu, ohamba kanye nenkosi yempi, uLORD CHELMSFORD, wanikwa uKonela Glyn, wabhoboka ngaseMakala, (Helpmakaar).

2. Umzila opetwe uKonela Pearson, wabhobokela ezansi noTukela — kudebuduze nolwandhle.

3. Umzila kaKonela Wood — ULUKUNI — wabhobokela enhl' impela kulo okutiwa "ELOM'BANGO" — Utrecht.

Kute umzila omkulu onenkosi yempi usuka eMakala, wawela uMzinyati waqonda eNQUTU, wabuya weza eSandhlanwana. Kute kusand' ukuwelwa, kwalwa idhlanzana labantu nabelungu e"NQABENI KA SIHAYO." Kungati kwafa enye indodana kaSihayo lapo. OKonela ababepete eSandhlanwane ngoPulleine noDunford. Bekute ukuba inkosi yempi ifike eSandhlanwane yabuye yahamba; futi omunye koKonela waya ngase "NQABENI KA MATSHANA." Kute lapo abelungu behlola eyakwaZulu, kabaze bayibona ndawo. Lokoke kwabenza badelele ukuba bambe! Induna enkulu yempi yenkosi uCetshwayo, kwaku uNtshingwayo kaMahole, besekulandela uVumandaba Kumalo, nabanye. Izigaba zempi yakwaZulu eSandhlanwana kwaku yilezi:

1. ONDINI: Kwapakwa uTulwana, neNdhluyengwe, noDhloko, nemitelela yalo.

2. KWAGQIKAZI: Wapaka Indhlondhlo nemitelela yayo, etiwa Amakwentu.

3. KWANODWENGU: Wapaka uDududu, neSangqu noNo-kenke.

4. OKANDEMPEMVU: Wapaka uMcijo, (uKandempemvu) noMbonambi, neNgobamakosi.

(A) ESANDHLAWANA

Kute kungazelelwe kanti impi yakwaZulu isikona lapo: "gimbici, lonke iKamu labelungu eSandhlana!" YIBHUQE! — January 22, 1879. Kuzo zonke izimpi koyiko eyabenza kabi abelungu njengaleyo. Abasinde lapo yabapata ngamajubane kudekude, eMzinyati ugwele, kwaba isempu ekaCetshwayo noMbuyazwe, eNdondakusuka — 1856. Kepake uZulu wabuye wapunduleka ngokuwela uMzinyati, egasela abelungu bengene ezindhlini zamatshe, bedubula ngezimbobo! Yinike le, impi yenkosi engakaya isiqedwa yidhlanzana-nje! Loko kwenziwa ngoba uZulu kayigcini imiteto yezinduna, uma sekushisa emakanda! Yonke imizila yempi yabelungu ebingenise kulezondawo zangaseSandhlanwane, yabalekiswa ukuba ilinde amasotsha apuma Engilandi. Kwabuyelwa pezulu eMAKALA — Helpmakaar.

(B) EHLOBANE NASEDUDUSINI

Kuteke eyaseDudusini (Kambule), yapatwa induna enkulu yenkosi, "UMNYAMANA" kaNgqengelele. Yalwa kabike nalapo. Yabenza kabi abelungu, njengaloku niyezwa ukuti basizwa ukubalekela pezulu esiqongweni seHLOBANE, lapo babedubula kahle

uZulu. Bate ukuba babone ukuba intaba kayikweleki kubantu, bayibonga beti: "Umuhle wena Hlobane ufana nesicoco samdoda." Kwati eDudusini yabavimbezela ezinqabeni ababezimbile. Kodwa-ke yagcina yamcita uZulu ngako njalo ukugasela abelungu emigodini! Kulezondawo uZulu wabulala izinduna ezimbili zempi yabelungu, uPiet Uys, noWheatherley.

(C) ENYEZANE NAS'ESHOWE

Nansoke nayo le, eyawela uTukela ezansi isiqubekela pakati kwaZulu ngendhlela yasEnyezane, nakwaGingindhlovu, nas'Eshowe, naseWombane. Kulezizindawo, izinduna zempi yakwaZulu, kwakungoPalane Mkwana, noMabilwana Mdhletshe. Nakuzo lezindawo uZulu walwa ngamawala, nangamaputa ngokwenza "utelawayeka!" Kodwa singesole kakulu ngoba nabantu babelwa ngamasu nezindhlela ababefundiswe ukulwa ngazo nezizwe ezihlome izikali ezinjengezabo. Futi kwaku UBUGWALA OBUBI kubantu ukulwa nenye indoda ucashile. Kwaduma kakulu kwaZulu ukuti: "Abelungu ngamagwala amabi, alwa ecashile!"

(D) IMPI YOKUGCINA — ONDINI

UZulu wapikelela njalo ukulwa, eti ubatata abelungu ngo-**"MHAYIHA,"** kepa kungasizi luto; ngoba becashe emigodini; kuthi uma abantu bedumela, bashaye abelungu kube zinqwaba! Kantike iyancipa njalo impi yenkosi! Po, eyabelungu isiteleka ngokwesabekayo nazo zonke izinhlobo zezibhamu nombayimbayi bokulwa. Kute ukuba babone abelungu ukuthi isiloku ihlehla eyabantu, nokuthi isilwa ngokukenezela, futhi isincipile, **"BENZA UZUNGU,"** lokuba ikankase, ibhidhlike yonk' indawo, iqonde kona enkosini oNdini! Izwe-ke, labomvu gebhu, ngamasotsha embete amabhantshi abomvu! Kute mhla zi 4 kuMaquba (July, 1879), basebeukakile owasoNdini. Lapoke izinduna ezinkulu zempi yakwaZulu, nguDabulamansi (umfowabo wenkosi), noSihayo. Po, kwakusenziwani! Bayifaka abelungu — Mpande-ke kona! Ngesikashana nje bayicita eyakwaZulu! **Gqamu! "Washa owasoNdini!"**

UKUTATWA KWENKOSI NGABELUNGU

Kute ukuba inkosi ibone ukuba abelungu sebemcitile uZulu, yabanga le ngaseMfoloz' emnyama, emzini wenduna yayo enkulu, uMnyamana, obuka **"ESIKWEBEZI."** Kulelo-ke, kungati yayingenise ku **"ZONYAMA,"** ozalwa ngumfowabo kaSotobe. Kute ukuba abelungu basondele lapo, yaqubekela emzini ka KABONINA, kwesakwaHlabisa. Kepa emva kwako konke nayo yabona-nje ukuba akunakusiza luto. Yavuma ukuba uMnyamana abatshele

abelungu lapo ikona. Bayitata-ke, babuyela nayo kona eMahlaba-tini. Kuloko kwaqoqwa uZulu, nenkosi yabeka amazwi atile, yawelake nabelungu. Kute njengoba pela iwela, yashiya konke esandhlani sikaZibhebhu, noMntwana, uDinuzulu ngoba ngumntwana womfowabo kayisemkulu. Ekuweleni kwayo inkosi yahamba nezikulu ezitile, njengoNgobozana Mpungose, noPosile kaManyosi, nabanye.

Ukubuya kwenkosi pesheya

Inkosi yabuya ngo 1883, emva kokuhlala kwayo pesheya cisho kube iminyaka emine. Kantike naku iyafika sekusuka impi yokubanga kukaZibhebhu. Bheka kuwo **"amanxulumu."**

6. UDINUZULU

UDinuzulu ngumlandeli wenkosi uCetshwayo. Uyena owayefanele ukupata ubukosi esikundhlani sikayise, inkosi uCetshwayo. Unina uzalwa uMsweli wase Manzimeleni, owayeyintombi yomdhlekulu ezinsukwini zenkosi uMpande. Tina Zulu sasimbiza uDinuzulu ngegama lokuthi: **INKOSI,** njengawo onke amakosi akwaZulu abengapambi kwake. Loko-ke, ngiqonde ukuthi tina ngokwetu wayesapete isitunzi — **TITLE** — sokuthi: **"KING,"** njengoyise uCetshwayo. Kanti lesositunzi abelungu baqala ukusisusa mhla betata uCetshwayo bemusa pesheya, lapo izwe lakwaZulu balidabulele abanumzane — izipakanyiswa — **"Chiefs or Kinglets"** — 1879, ekupateni kukaSir Garnet Wolseley; lapo eliseMzinyati, lapo kade kwake uSihayo, lapiwa uMsutu, uHlube! Unikwa leyondawo-nje, uHlube ebongwa ngoba kade elwisa bona abelungu ngempi yakwaZulu. Pela baningi nje abantu ababehlomile, kakulu besuka lapa eSilungwini. NaseSandhlwana, lapaya, uZulu waqeda abakubo abanengi, ababehlonyiswa ngabelungu, ngokungati uma kucitwa ubukosi bakwaZulu, bayakubusa pansu kwabelungu. Naku, namhla besitela ngamzila munye yonk' indawo: emaPulazini, naseziNkomponi, napi, napi. Igazi elikunjulwayo ngelomlungu kupela! Nantike elinye izwi elafakwa kulawo mazwi okwacitwa ngawo **ISITUNZI** samakosi emva kwempi: **That Cetshwayo should no longer be supreme in the Zulu Clan Proper, but that his authority be divided between his brothers.** Lelike, laqondaniswa nendawo ebisazingeleziwe ukuze kuthi namzukwana uCetshwayo ebuya pesheya ahlale esenjengesipakanyiswa-nje; ngisho nakuleyondawana ebisasele nesitunzana sokuthi: **"IZWE LAKWAZULU."**



UDINUZULU

Nangoke, uDinuzulu kabulal'uyasizila; uqot'imbokodwe nesisekelo Nangoke, uDinuzulu kabulal'uyasizila; uqot'imbokodwe nesisekelo, umpondo zamil'enjeni, ukuba zamil'enkomeni, sasiyakwenz'ama-gud'okubhema.

UKUTATWA KWEZWE LAKWAZULU

Qondani, loku: Kade ngikuluma ngokwapucwa kwamakosi oHlanga lwakiti, ISITUNZI sokuti: KING. Manje ngizake ngikulume NGOKUTATWA KWEZWE LAKWAZULU. Pela niyazi ukuti lapo izwe lakwaZulu lisenamakosi atiwa KING, lalizimele ngobungqongqoshe balo, lalingeze labizwa ngalamagama akomba ukuti selibuswa ngabanye — njengokuti: BRITISH TERRITORY. Izwe lakwaZulu njengamakosi alo, lapucwa ngamaNgisi ISITUNZI sokuzimela ngoNhlaba — May, 1887, laselibizwa ngawo amazwi engiwa-bhale ngesiNgisi. Ezincwadini zabelungu kutiwa: Nguye uZulu owati malitatwe, ngoba engezipate yena ngapandhle kokuhlala elwa yedwa! Nanka amazwi abawashoyo: "With the general consent of the Zulu people, who felt themselves unable to preserve peace and order in their country, the whole of Zululand was declared to be the British Territory in May 1887." Pela, siyazi ukuti bekuvamile ukuhlalisana kalukuni pakati kwezinye izifunda zakwaZulu. Kodwa pezu kwaloko, kako owayengalahla izwe lakubo ngaleyo ndhlela. Kwakungabe bazituta nabo abakwaZulu. Kanti batanda ukudela izwe labo kunokuba bahlalisane kahle! Bahlezi kanjani-ke manje? Kodwa kasazi ukuti kuqinisile loku kusho kwabelungu. Ngokuba kuyaziwa ukuti: uNdabuko, noShingana, nomntwana uDinuzulu bayilwa kakulu indaba yokuba izwe lakwaZulu lingepucwa isitunzi salo. Kodwa uHulumeni wasecinanisela ukulitata ngoba ebona ukuti kubalekelwa kuye ngenxa yamaBhunu ayeseqonde impi no-Zulu, eti, afuna inkokelo yokwelekelela uZulu empini kaZibhebhu eyalwa ETSHANENI.

IZIZATU EZABANGA UKUBA KUTATWE IZWE LAKWAZULU

Bati kambe abanye uCetshwayo wavalelisa ngamazwi okuti: "Dinuzulu, uze wanele ukukweza isidumbu sami, ubute uZulu ahla-sele uZibhebhu ulwe naye." Kute-ke, bala, emva kwesikati wasuka eNkandhla, waya kwaZulu, kwahlanganiswa amasu okuhlasela uMandhlakazi. Kute ukuba kuzwakale loko, kwasekushoshela ama-Bhunu, ebhebhezela kona ukuhlalasela uZibhebhu, nokuti azakubal-wisa abakwaZulu, uma uZibhebhu egunyile. Kepa abakwaZulu bakuxwaya loko; babona ukuti amaBhunu la, angu "Neukubili." Kepa wona afunga agomela ukuti kawayikubiza ngisho nenkuku kubantu. Nank' amazwi asezincwadini zabelungu: "The Boer emissaries made a heap of stones and put a stick in it as their oath. One of them took off his hat and placed it on the heap of stones swearing that they wanted neither cattle or land." Kanti futi be-kute ngapambilana ancenga yena umntwana uDinuzulu ukuba awa-

pelekezele aye oTaka (Wakkerstroom), ukuba alungisele ukumbeka ebukosini njengoba noyisemkulu abekwa yiwo. Pela kulesosikati, amaBhunu ayesahlezi ngokubanga namaNgisi, futi ubukosi bakwaZulu babusenesitunzi. Kute-ke ukuba esakwaZulu isizwe setembe emaBhunwini, kanti uZibhebhu wetemba emaNgisini. Ngalesosikati izwe lakwaZulu, elipakati koTukela noMhlatuze kusuka ezansi kuya enhla, laselihleshulwe labhangqwa nelaseSilungwini ngegama lokuti: "RESERVED TERRITORY" — selipatiswe uJantoni. Kwaba sekutiwe, bonke abantu abangasatandi ukubuswa ngamakosi akwaZulu kababuyele kulo. Kwamlungela-ke loko uZibhebhu ngoba naku ubanga nenkosi uDinuzulu, ingani futi ubebanga noCetshwayo, waze wamgwaza kuleyompi eyavimbezela oNdini. Kuqale ngempi yaseTshaneni, okute ukuba ahlulwe uZibhebhu, wabalekela kona ku "Reserved Territory." Kute ngasemuva kwesikati esitile, nanka amaBhunu abiza inkokelo yokwelekelela kwawo uZulu, kuZibhebhu eTshaneni! Au! MaBhunu nifunani na? "Sifuna izwe letu, elingangobuningi betu eTshaneni!" Wati, uZulu: "Kasikwazi loko." Ati amaBhunu: "Bhemisile, selingase lonakale!" Bonake, amaBhunu asebiza izwe elibanzi kangaka 226,000 acres, elizakudatshulwa izidakadaka zamapulazi angamakulu ashiyagalombili — 800 farms — eti, angako amaBhunu asiza uZulu eTshaneni. Kwakubi nje bo! NoZulu wabona ukuti lamuka izwe! "KUZAKWENZIWA NJANI NA?" Kwase kutunywa uNdabuko noShingana ukubikela uHulumeni wamaNgisi! Kute amaNgisi abutela umhlangano eTekwini, kwabizwa nenkosi yamaBhunu, eFilidi — Vryheid. Au, amaBhunu akuza ugwalamela, nomhlangano wahlukana kuzibhengubhengu! Ati, "Bhemisile sizakuwaqondisa amaKafula!" Kute ukuba uhlakazeke umhlangano, umpateli kaHulumeni wahlala ebhalelana nenkosi yamaBhunu — Lucas Meyer, eFilidi, — encenga kona ukuba kulungiswe leyondaba ekalisa abakwaZulu. Kubuye kwati dukuduku, abakwaZulu batumela kuHulumeni ngokuhlushwa kwabantu ngamaBhunu, edaxabula isilisa nesifazana nezingane, kuzo zonk' izindawo ezakiwe ngamaBhunu; abanye benezingozi emakanda, abanye benexixatu emhlane. Kwati dukuduku futi, kwatunywa oSiziba, noZeyise, noMlulwane ngendaba yokudutshulwa kukaDabulamanzi, nokushiswa komuzi wasoNdini ngamaBhunu — uNdi olusha olwakiwa inkosi uDinuzulu ngaseNhlazatshe. Balake, wabuye wahlangana omunye umhlangano. Kodwa kwabakubi ngoba abelungu benza isigungwana sabo; ingani sekuyopetwa inkulumo. Kute abakwaZulu bengazelele, kwasekubikwa ukuti umhlangano unqume ukudabulela amaBhunu izwe, kanje: ukuti kuhle amaBhunu akawule kude neBabanango neNhlazatshe ngasentshonalanga, nokuti esikundhlani sokuba amaBhunu atande ukuze aye akahleleke oPongolo, ngaseNyakata, kuhle umkaulo utatele enhlokweni yeMfoloz'emhlope pezu kwentaba yaseDhlebe, noCeza, kwehle ngendhlela yaseMkuze, noMkuzana, kuntanaze ngokalo lwezintaba

zasoBonjeni. Kwatiwa izwe elingasempumalanga kwalomkaulo lingama njengoba kade linjalo. Kodwa-ke, onke amaBhunu abesekona, enezindawana, angayekwa azakele. Kwatiwa izindawo ezizakuba ngezamaBhunu nya, kuzakuba yilezi: Kusuka entabeni uHLOPEKULU kuqonde eHLOKOHLO, kukahleleke eMhlatuze, umkawulo kube umgwaqo osuka enhla noMhlatuze, uze ufike ezibukweni leMfoloz'emhlope ngasoNdini. Kulelozwe asalelwe isiqintshana sakwaNobamba esinaleyondawo etiwa, "EMAKOSINI." Kwabetusake loko abakwaZulu. Futi kwafumaniseka ukuba izwe lonke selibuyele emaBhunwini. Kwasekubhalwa incwadi eyisikalo kuKwini ukuba yedhluliswe ngumpateli wake (Special Commissioner), yasiwa nguShingana, noSibhamu, noMthsubhana. Po, kusenziwani. Bati abelungu: "INDABA. ISIPELILE," besekulindwe izikulu zakwaZulu ukupelekezele abadabuli! Kwasoleka loko ukuba kunqunywe indaba ngasese; kanti futi izwe elidatshulelwe amaBhunu lizakucita izifunda eziningi, njengalezi: esaseMgazini, nesikaHamu, noMdhlalose, nesaseBaqulusini, nenxenye enkulu kaButelezi (sikaMnyamana). Kute kutata basebebhewu ngobende kutiwa, liningi izwe okwakungelika Zibhebhu (okuyikona kwaxabanisa izwe ngasemuva). Kwasekutiwa uZulu katume amadoda azakuhamba nabadabuli. Kwaqalwa ngo 4 kuZibandhlela December 1886; kepa kafikanga uMENI, isitunywa sikaZulu. Kwakuye ihumusha loMntwana, uMatini Lutuli; kodwa ezibukela nje. Kute dukuduku kwafika uKwabiti (Langa) naye kodwa engesiwo amehlo kaZulu kuloko. Kute ngonyaka olandelayo, ngoMasingana — January 3, 1887, kwaba kona omunye umhlangano, okute kuwo wabakona uMntwana uqobo lwake, nendunankulu kayise, uMnyamana kaNgqengelele nezinye izikulu zakwaZulu. Besekuke kwati amaNgisi akomba ukuti abakwaZulu angabasiza uma bevuma ukuba izwe labo litatwe yiwo lime ngokuti "British Territory" noma "British Protectorate" (annexation). Kwabesabisake loko abakwaZulu, ngoba kususa igama lika "KING," namandhla okuti basazibusele, kupela ukuti sekulizwe likaHulumeni alibekela amaCHIEFS, alinganayo kupela — njengoba kwati ukuba libizwe kanjalo noDinuzulu base bem'biza ngoChief, noSolomon bem'biza kanjalo! Impela abelungu basibandhlulula kabi isikumba esimnyama. Kako uMntwana wenkosi obizwa ngegama elipansi kangaka! Nakubo abantwana bamakosi, abapete isitunzi sokuti, "KING," bahlonishwa ngokuti "PRINCE" okungeshiwo kumuntukazana noma epata sipi isikundhla, uma engazalwa eNdhlunkulu. Udukile umuntu ocabanga ukuti abelungu umhlaba baupatele uNkulunkulu, baupatele isikumba sabo nobuhlakani babo, okuyizona — 'nto zibonakala impela ukuti zibusa inhliziyoyomlungu, njengabaFarisi bebuswa "UKULUNGA KWABO." Kulomhlangano, bala impela abakwaZulu ukuba kudatshulelwe amaBhunu izwe, nokuba balinikele esandhlani samaNgisi. Balidabula-ke baqeda bahlakazeka. Manje

kwaseku uMalumade (Melmoth Osborn), umlungu opete izindaba kubantu; ikamu lake liseDhlebe. Kute ukuba abadabuli bahambe wasal'ehlanganisa uZulu, ebulunga amasu okubavumisa banikele izwe lakwaZulu kubelungu. Wahle wabacindezela impela ukuti uma belibala, pinde abasize uHulumeni kulezizingozi ezibakakileyo. Bonake pela bebeti bazibika ngenxa yamaBhunu! Kanti laba sebeti: **"IWE NGOPONDO KWAZULU!"** Kwabahlwela-njeke, lapo. Ute etata uMalumade wasebagema ngezwi lokuti: uHulumeni ukuvumile ukuba izwe lakwaZulu elingasempumalanga komudwa odatshulelwe amaBhunu lizakuvikelwa uye. Bonake loku lidatshulwa njalo, akona amaBhunu avaleleka ngakwelabantu, okunqunywe ukuti: angesuswe ezindaweni zawo abezamukele ngapambili. Nabantu bayabona ukuba kuzakuya ngokuya abagudhlule. Kwabonakala ukuba loko kumemezela kuka Malumade kunquma eduze, ukuti: uma uZulu eti, **"KASIVUMI."** Sekuyakupela ukuzikalela kwabo kuHulumeni. Uma beti: Siyavuma, sekuyakuba ngelikaHulumeni elakwaZulu! Basebezama isu elipakati lokupendula, okutiwa uSomtseu, wati: **"IFIHLISELE!"** Bati: **"He characterised the assent given by the Zulu authorities as half-hearted."** AbakwaZulu bati: Bungepele ubuhlobo betu noHulumeni, obaqanjwa uShaka mzu kwana etuma uSotobe eNgilandi. Njengaloku uZulu ekombe ubuhlobo obukona kuZulu noHulumeni kwatiwa: **"SEKUYISINQUMO SOKUTI IZWE LAKWAZULU SELITETWE UHULUMENI NGEMVUME KAZULU WONKE."** "With the general consent of the Zulu people, who felt themselves unable to preserve peace and order in their country, the whole of Zululand was declared to be **BRITISH TERRITORY** — 14th May 1887. Kasazi ukuti **INDHLU EMNYAMA** yakuqonda kahle yini lokukusho kwabelungu ukuti kanti izwe lakwaZulu lanikezelwa ngabanikazilo kubelungu, ngoba uZulu ehluleka ukuhlalisana kahle!

UKUXABANA KOMNTWANA NABELUNGU

Nakoke, sekuti ukuba kumenyezwe ukuti: **IZWE LAKWAZULU. SEKUNGELABELUNGU**, kwasekulandela imiteto ekade ingeko kwaZulu, eyakombisa impela ukuti uDinuzulu kasenamandhla kuloko amakosi akwaZulu abenamandhla kuko. Futi akukanyi ukuti ngobani laba okutiwa bavuma bonke **"GENERAL CONSENT,"** loku kutiwa uDinuzulu wenqaba ukuya kuleyomihlangano yamaBhunu namaNgisi yokudabula izwe. Nabo oNdabuko, noShingana, noMnyamana babeya ngezwi abapuma nalo emkandhlwini kaZulu! Leyomiteto iyasho ukuti **ISITUNZI SOKUTI "KING"** sacitwa impela kusuka ku 14th May, 1887. Bati: "By these laws and regulations there was no special status recognised as belonging to the heir to the Zulu kingship or the members of the Zulu royal family. They contemplated equality of authority in all

Chiefs, and were silent as to who were to be recognised or appointed as such."

Kutiwa lesosimemezelo sokutatwa kwezwe lakwaZulu safundwa Eshowe ngumpateli kaHulumeni, kugewele izikulu zabantu, nabantu nje; balibingelela iduku labelungu elalipakanyiswe ngalelolanga. Kute ngo 7 ku Maquba lapakanyiswa Enkonjeni, nalapo balibingelela abantu. Kutiwa lapo kwakubhekwe abeNdhlunkulu. Kwafika uNdabuko (umbambeli woMntwana), noShingana, noMnyamana; kodwa wayengeko uMntwana. Kutiwa umumo wabantu wau600. Kute ngasemuva kwatunywa amapepa epete isimemezelo sokutatwa kwezwe lakwaZulu, nemiteto emisha, kuDinuzulu, kodwa wenqaba! Uma kunjalo, kakukanyi ukuti abantu bakwaZulu benza **"GENERAL CONSENT."** Abantu kabapambani nentando yenkosi yabo! Kepa amandhla amakulu ayekubo oNdabuko noShingana, noMnyamana, ababengamadoda amadala bepatele yena uMntwana, uDinuzulu. Mhlambe kwati ngokucindezela kwamaBhunu; babona ukuba kungeyekwe ukunanyatela kuwo amaNgisi, kona kwakungaziwa ukuti ate izwe alibe pansi kwawo-nje, aqondeni? Kepa kuyasolisa lokuya okwenziwayo ukunquma amazwi okudabulela amaBhunu izwe lakwaZulu ngasese! Kanti umhlangano wokuqala wehlukana kungavunyelwene nempela?

IZIXABANO

Kute ukuba izwe lakwaZulu libepansi kwabelungu, balishayela imiteto ekomba amandhla anikwe izipakanyiswa ekuteteni amacala amakulu namancane. Pela amacala amakulu ngisholawo okutiwa "amacala egazi." Abanumzane banikwa amandhla okuteta amacala amancane. "Such as were to be regarded as entitled to the Office were given jurisdiction in all causes between Natives and their respective tribes; and in criminal matters their powers were limited only by certain classes of crime involving capital punishment under Roman-Dutch law, and of pretended witchcraft and faction-fighting." Kulamacala-ke, amandhla kaDinuzulu alinganiswa namandhla ezipakanyiswa. Lokoke, kusobala ukuti kwaku **UKUXABANISA** uMntwana nabantu bake; futi nganxanye kwaku **UKU-MEHLISA** ebusweni babantu! Kakumangalisi nokuba uDinuzulu engayinakanga leyomiteto; ikona inkosi ekade ibusa umhlaba ependulwainja ngaleyo ndhlela? Ingani ngisho nanamhla kuyisituniso esibi ukubiza uSolomon ngokuti: "Chief" ingani, futi lonke untukazana lubizwa kunjalo. Ingani ngisho zona izipakanyiswa kazi-tandi neze ukuba uSolomon abizwe kunjalo! Esinye isipakanyiswa samjezisa umuntu esikulekela ngokuti **BAYEDE!** Sati: angalokoti ashonjalo kuso, kupela kuSolomona, inkosi yezwe! Abelungu kabayiqondi neze ingqondo yabantu. Batata bezenze abahle ku-

bantu noma bengebahle. Ngisho nanamhla akako umuntu otanda loku okwenziwa ngabelungu: **UKWEHLISA AMAKOSI OHLANGA!** Loko kuyakuhlalisa inzondo kubantu nabelungu izizukulwana ngezizukulwana. Kanti abelungu bakulekelwa njengamakosi **OHLANGA!** Abanye sebetanda ukuba kutiwe, "**BAYEDE**" nakubo, kepa lelogama kalingangabo, ngoba ngolimi lwakubo liti: "**HIS or HER ROYAL HIGHNESS, MAJESTY.**" Kako umlungu ongavuma uma kushiwo loko kuye. Ngisho kufunyanwa loku encwadini yake angaboshwa kutiwe unecala lika "**HIGH TREASON**" okuti uqonde ukucita inkosi. Futi-ke kubelungu ngeke sisuswe lesositunzi noma inkosi yahlulwe. Nabantwana bayo bahlonishwa ngokuti "Prince" or "Princess." Impela abelungu basizonda kabi **ISIKUMBA ESIMNYAMA!** Bayashoke nabo abelungu ezincwadini zabo, ukuti: uDinuzulu kahambanga ngaleyo miteto abayimisayo. Bati: "But either he or his uncle and guardian Undabuko continued to administer the affairs of his people who adhered to him in the same manner as had previously been the practice."

Kute kwanukwa umuntu, igama lake ku uMfokazana, owayake enhlanganweni yeSikwebezi neMfoloz'emnyama. Inkosi, uDinuzulu, yaliteta icala lake njengamacala onke abantu abanukiweyo kwaZulu. Kwase kuxabana uMkosana nomfowabo uZonyama, owayake ngasentatshaneni iNdunye ebheke, isigodi saseMona; naye wadhlwa izinkomo. Batukutelake abelungu, bati uDinuzulu kazibuyise izinkomo, necala kalitete kubo. Kute ukuba enqabe wasebizwa kanye noNdabuko eNkonjeni, sekufike uMpateli kaHulumeni. Kute futi ukuba enqabe ukuya lapo, kwatunywa impi ukushaya izinkomo ezi30 ku Mntwana. Loko-ke, kwase kupemba obunye ubunyakanyaka bezwe! Kepa-ke futi, kwabakohlwa nje abakwaZulu. Sengati, njengaloku uMntwana wayengazange avume ukuba izwe litatwe abelungu, kwabalukuni ukubekezela ukudhlwa kwezinkomo zake. Umkandhlu kaZulu wanquma ukuba uMntwana ahambe noNdabuko, noMahanana, noMabhoko, noBantubensumo, noTshani-bezwe, bay'eFilidi, kuwo amaBhunu, babuzise ngokutatwa kwezwe lakwaZulu, nokususwa kwesitunzi sobukosi kuDinuzulu. Loko kwawatukutela amaNgisi, ngoba wona aqonda ukuti manje izwe lakwaZulu seku i"**BRITISH TERRITORY,**" noDinuzulu seku u"**CHIEF.**" Lokoke amaNgisi aseti i"**HIGH TREASON**" kuDinuzulu. Kwabuzwa ukuti ubeye ngani emaBhunwini? Wati, uye ngokutatwa kwezwe lake, nangokuba usenziwa umuntukazana lapo eshaya abantu bake ezweni lakwabo. Bati uDinuzulu wasenza i"**HIGH TREASON,**" ngoba izwe uZulu waye selinike abelungu, noDinuzulu wasuswa isitunzi sobukosi: "It was to secure himself in the kingship that Dinuzulu had embarked on the proceedings which had culminated in the ANNEXATION, and the terms of the annexation deprived him entirely of the kingly office." Bati: uZulu

wakwemukela kahle ukubuswa ngabelungu nezikulu zayivuma imali ezizakuhlala ziyisavunelwa uHulumeni! Bati yengatshwa uye uDinuzulu noNdabuko. Nempela-ke loko kwakubonakala sengati **INKOKELO YOKUBA ABELUNGU BECUBUZELA IZWE LAKWA ZULU.** Bati: "It was entirely from sentiments of loyalty to Dinuzulu as heir to the kingship that any objection existed at this time. The MAJORITY of the people accepted the change cheerfully, and especially those who had for some years experienced a modified form of British rule in the RESERVED TERRITORY." By the settlement it had been arranged to pay stipends to certain chiefs, principally members of the royal house, and these had been accepted, except by Dinuzulu and Undabuko. Umnyamana was showing signs of a disposition to secede from the royal cause."

ISIXABANISO ESIBI NEMPI YAKWA CEZA

Uma kambe nikuqonda kahle loku esekukulunyiwe nokutatwa kwezwe lakwaZulu (14th May, 1887), nangokususwa kwesitunzi sobukosi kuMntwana, uDinuzulu, niyobona ukuba abakwaZulu babengakuvumi nempela loko. Namzukwana bezibika kuwo amaNgisi, babengaqonde kona **UKUWANIKI IZWE LAKWAZULU.** Kodwa atola **UKUNGENA NGENXEBA,** ngoba uZulu exinwe ngamaBhunu. Aseti-ke wona: ukunisiza kwetu kuzakuba **UKUMEMEZELE UKUTI IZWE LAKWAZULU SEKUNGELEMANGISI.** "It is understood by the Zulus that the ASSUMPTION of the Queen's authority is Annexation to the Empire or Protection?" "Mr. Osborn RECOMMENDED ANNEXATION." Kute yena uMalumadi (Osborn) ukuba abone ukuti abakwaZulu kabavumi ukuzwana namazwi okuti izwe sekungelamaNgisi, nokuti isitunzi senkosi yohlanga sisuswe kwaZulu, watukutela wasecabanga isu lokubacindezela impela abakwaZulu. Nango-ke esekumbula isu lokuti konje kukona uZibhebhu, owacitwa kwaZulu ngempi yas'ETSHANENI. Uyakuqondake ukuti uZibhebhu lo, uyimbuka, kayitandi indhlu yakwaZulu seloku kwasuka emibangweni yokubekwa kukaCetshwayo. Ngokushesha kwatiwa: uZibhebhu kabuye emanxiweni ake kwaZulu! Kunjalo-nje, izwe lake selakiwe ngabaka Dinuzulu, futi balimile ukudhla kusemasimini, kuluhlaza! **NASO-KE, ISIXABANISO ESIBI!** Sebebuza abakwaZulu ukuti, bazakwenzenjani na? Kwatiwa: **KABAMBULULE OKUSEMIGODINI BAHAMBE NAKO,** sebengakokelwa okutile ngaloko okusele emasimini. Wangquzuka-ke uMandhlakazi kuleli langas'Eshowe; esehlome epelele, ebona futi ukuti ubuyiswa nje sekucitwa ubukosi bakwaZulu ayebubanga! Kwadilika nenduna yake uSikizane owayebalekele eSwazini. Kwajabula nomfowabo uHlomuza owayesale esezikonzela kona kwaZulu. Inkosi yabelungu (Governor) yabiza uDinuzulu noNdabuko Eshowe, lapo

kutiwa yapimisela amazwi okuti, **"Ninandhlu kaShaka seninjengento eyedhlule, seninjengamanzi acitekileyo."** "The house of Shaka is a thing of the past, like water that is spilt." Onke lawo mazwi amabi akishwa ngoba uDinuzulu noNdabuko bengavumi ukunika abelungu izwe lakwaZulu, nokulahla isitunzi sobukosi bohlanga. Ingani impela babenza kahle. Kanti kabangayiso yini isigqili sika Jakobe uEsau esetengise ngobuzibulo bake? Ngubani ongapa omunye umuntu uyise nonina? Izwe lakubo umuntu liuyise, liunina; ngoba wazalelwa kulo, wakulela kulo, wondhliwa yilo! Kanisibonike namhla isiqalekiso esenziwa ngabantu, bahlangana nezizwe zifika, batata izikali, bacita igazi labafowabo ngempi yakwaZulu, nangaye uZibhebhu lowo, nangezinye? UKAINI WABULALA UMFOUWABO. Waxoshwa ezweni lakubo, kwatiwa. **"USUTUKIWE EMHLABENI OKAMISE UMLOMO WAWO UKWAMUKELA IGAZI LOMFOUWENU ESANDHLENI SAKO! UMA UWULIMA, KAWUSAYIKUKUTELELA LUTO WENA; USUYAKUBA UMNDINDI NOMHAMBUMA KUWO!"** (Gen. 4:11, 12). Kunjani namhla kubantu bakiti ngokulima umhlaba, nangenhlalo yabo kuwo? Kwati lapo abelungu behlomisa abaseSilungwini ngempi yakwaZulu, batutaza abantu ngokuti bayakucita UMBUSO WEZIXWANGUXWANGU (Savages),—oqonde ukubhuhisa yonk' indhlu emnyama. Bati: uma kuciteka lombuso, bonke abantu bazakuzihlalela kahle! Nalapo elakwaZulu sebelisusa isitunzi sobukosi batutaza uZulu ngokuti: VUMANI SIWUHLEKAZE LOMBUSO WEZIXWANGUXWANGU OZAKUNIQEDA, SINIBEKE NIBE NGAMAKOSI NGOKWENU, UKUZE NIZIBUSELE. Nankoke amasu okwanyonyotshelwa ngaw' **UMHLABA** wabantu, kanti kuqondwe **AmaPulazi, neziNkomponi, neziMoba, namaDolobha**, lapa namhla abantu becitwa umbuso wokukanya nowokulunga! **Abantu bakala lonk' izwe namhla!** Bakumbula yena uCetshwayo — abamcebayo, noDinuzulu — owabadinayo! Pela abelungu batola isu lokungena abantu ngoShaka owahlalisa abantu kabi. OMpande, noCetshwayo, noDinuzulu babengenayo neze imikuba kaShaka. Bonke abantu basebezihlalela emanxiweni abo. Kangikupiki ukubulalana kwezindhlu zobukosi ngenxa yokubanga, njengaloku noZibhebhu lo, useze abulale ubukosi bakwaZulu ngabelungu-nje, kusuke kuyo imibango yobukosi. Kwati-ke ukuba uZibhebhu abuyele emanxiweni ake, kwasuka esikulu isinyakanyaka. UDinuzulu wayenqabile kuye uMalumade ukuba kubuyiswe uZibhebhu; kakulu ekomba ukuti bangehlalisane kahle ngoba noyise, inkosi, uCetshwayo yabulalwa uye. Po, kwahlonyelwana-ke. Naku pela nabakwaZulu (uSutu), kabaqondi ukuba kovelani njengoba nangu uZibhebhu ubuyiswa nje, kuxatshenwe nabo; sebeshiyiswa nokudhla emasimini! Kute bala efika wati kabasuke ngokushesha labo abangapakati kwesikonkwane selakwaMandhlakazi nelasoSutu. Kepa kwabanga ukuxabana loko. Kute kwetukwa, kwasekufe

abantu ababili lapaya ngakuloya-mfulana, uMtatube, kanti sekulwa bona bakaZibhebhu nezinsizwa zikaNkowane. Kanti-ke loko, kwasekuba ukususa impi njalo. Poke, loku uZibhebhu wenza-nje, usebona ukuba usekwapeni labelungu. Lakungela-ke icala kuMntwana nakuNdabuko. Kute kutata kwakuzwakala sengati abanye abantu abenza isidumo lapo esikonkwane bacashe kuMntwana oSutu (njengaloku nakuBhambada kwabakona abasho njalo). Kute ukuba babizwe bangabonakali, bahlasela oSutu abelungu, kugeweke noNongqai babantu. Kodwa kakubonakali ukuti labobantu batolwa oSutu. Kungati noMntwana wayengeko, kupela uNdabuko. Kute dukuduku, yapumelana entabeni manje impi. Nanguya uZibhebhu eponseka kwaNdunu; nantuya uSutu kwaCeza. Yeza futi eyabelungu isuka eNkonjeni, yedhlula ngeyaseziMfabeni! Basebemdumele uZulu kwaCeza! Balishaya balivitiza ihlati beti bapakati abantu. Kanti abantu bayibone qede, eyabelungu badundubala ngapezulu. **"USUTU!"** Nangu uZulu eseteleka kubelungu belibele ukushaya ihlati? Nampaya beshaya becita! Enkonjeni ngamajubane! Emva kwaloko kwabakona ukulwa kulo uSutu noZibhebhu kwaNdunu ngoba pela nango uZibhebhu ungenise kona. Lwababhuqa uSutu lapo! Kwasekubakona ukulwake ezindawane eziningana, kufa nabantu, kusha nemizi, kudhliwa nezinkomo. Kepa uZulu wayesemi kabi. Kwasekugeweke amambuka abalekela kubelungu. Ngisho nenduna enkulu yakwaZulu uMnyama kaNgqengelele, wayesehlubuke noZibhebhu. Kepa noko uSutu lwake lwaya nayo impela impi yabelungu nekaZibhebhu, kwaba kubi impela, yeza nayo ezindaweni eziningi, njengakwaHlopekulu. Kodwake, bagcina ngokuyibhedula abelungu behlangene namambuka, sekuteleka namaSotsha epuma kwezinye izindawo.

ICALA EMVA KWEMPI

Kute ukuba uZulu abone ukuti akusasizi luto watela. Babanjwa abakulu bakwaZulu, kwatetwa icala Eshowe. Ababenecala kakulu pela, kwaku uye uMntwana uDinuzulu, noyisekazi uNdabuko, noShingana. Kwanquya ukuba bayiswe esiqingini iSt. Helena, lapo kuvama ukubekwa kona amakosi anecala lokulwa, njengenkosi uCetshwayo, noShaka wamaFulentshimane, uNapoleone Bonaparte 1815-1821. Abanye abaqamile ohlangotini lwasoSutu, kwakungo Somkele, noNdabayake, noLugoyozo, noDhlemdhlemu, noMasekwana. Pela njalo, icala litelwa pezu kwabo ngamambuka oZibhebhu; noHamu (wenkosi njalo uMpande, usenikela izwe lakwaZulu, nesi-tunzi sobukosi kwabezizwe), noSokwetshata, noMgitshwa. Uku-nquywa kweminyaka esiqingini kwaba nje: UMntwana yaba 8; uNdabuko 15, uShingana 12. — 1888.

UKUBUYA KOMNTWANA PESHEYA

Kute-ke ngalonyaka 1898, wabuya uMntwana kanye nabo oyisekazi oNdabuko, noShingana. Kwabakuhle kwadela kuZulu! Kwajabula uZulu wonke. Abanye baquba izinkomo ukubingelela inkosi. Kwezwakala nokuti. "Inkosi isikoliwe, isifunde nencwadi!" Abanye bashabashakela kona ukukolwa, nokufunda. Kodwa-ke bonke balindela izwi elibuya kuye uMntwana. Lajabula yini bo, ibuto leMbokod'ebomvu ngokubuya kwenkosi! (ngoba pela liyintanga yayo inkosi). Kute umuntu ezwa kwasekuqame amabuto amasha: "Ingubokakundhlase," (elabuye labizwa ngoFelapakati), kwalandela u"Dakwakusuta" (elabuye latiwa uHayilwengwenya), noMavalana, noVukayibambe, neNtab'engenaliba. Kute lapo sebuya ababeyobingelela inkosi, kwezwakala ukuti: Ca, inkosi kayipatanga luto kakulu oluqondene nokukolwa, nokufunda. Kodwa kwangati inkosi ikombile nje, ukuti njengaloku nayo isinje, angazikolelwa, futi azifundele otandayo. Lapo-ke, umuntu ufisa sengati ngabe kwaku uShaka — Mfesi kutanda ukulunguza kuzo zonk'izoco; ngoba uma kwakuke kwavela inkosi eshaya umteto wokufunda kuZulu, kwakuyakuba "uyihlom' otini!" UZulu lo, wayeyisizwe esojwayele ukulandela "IZWI" elipuma emlonyeni wenkosi. Ngisho namhlanje, uma umuntu eveza udaba, ungase umuzwe uZulu eti: "Livela-pi ke, lelozwi?" Uma lingaveli enkosini, besebeti, "Ha! Kanti nipike ngowangala nje!" Ahlakazeke njalo uZulu ngoba etanda ukulandela izwi lenkosi, njengoba enguZulu kaMalandela. Sasiyakuba nengqondo lesisizwe, ukuba sasiholwa ngendhlela eyiyo ngoba **Sitanda ukulandela**. Ngisho namhla abaningi bati: **Ngabe siyazaka ukuba abangamakosi ezifundeni bayasitshela**, ngoba pela ubukosi obubodwa sebakakwa pansi konyawo! Kepa-ke, nayo iNgane yenkosi le, uSOLOMON, kasizwa ntshisekelo yake ngemfundo. Ngoba tina Zulu sazi ukuti uyinkosi, nakuba singamniki ukuti "KING," ngoba singebe sisamtela inzondeko enjalo, eyazondwa kuyise njengoba kubhalwe kuyo imiteto eyashaywa emva kwempi yakwaZulu 1879. — "They (Laws and Regulations) contemplated equality of authority in all Chiefs, and were silent as to who were to be recognised or appointed as such, viz.: There was no special status recognised as belonging to the heir to the Zulu kingship or the member of the Zulu Royal Family." Nitike, kusuke kusilungile lapa imiteto iti: Kuleso sizwe kakusanakwe nkosi, nabani okutiwa ngowendhlu yobukosi, kodwa sekungabantukazana nje, abalinganayo kuloko ababekwe kuko? Kona kubelungu balingana bonke-nje, abangapansi kuka "King?" Ingani amakosi asezinkantolo kawalingani nomntwana otiwa, "Prince." Tin' abantu kasi namkulumeli nempela kulaba ababekwe ukuba basikulumele.

IZINHLUPEKO ZOKUGCINA ZENKOSI UDINUZULU

Kute ukuba kupele iminyaka e8 emuva kokubuya koMntwana pesheya, kwaboboka ISIDUMO SEMALI SAMAKANDA, esitiwa namhla: **IMPI KA BHAMBADA** — 1906. Nonke kambe niyazi ukuti nakuba uMntwana engazange alubeke unyawo eNkandhla, futi engazange asitate isikali, amazwi abantu, mhla wecala emva kwempi, amfaka ecaleni waze wacitwa nasekaya wabekwa le, eNtalasifani, okunjengokuti wapindela eSt. Helena. Kulenyondawo wahlala ngokugula, okwaze kwati izinyanga zabelungu zanquma ukuti kawele ayogeza ngomtiki — hot springs kwelamaJalimane. Kute kuse njalo, isifo samcindezela, samahlula Oct. 18th, 1913. Kute kuloko, induna yake enkulu, uMankulumana, kaSomapunga Ndwandwe, wacela kuHulumeni ukuba inkosi iyolondolozwa endaweni yokoko, "Emakosini," kwaNobamba; bala-ke loko kwavumeke. Mhla elondolozwayo kwakugewe abantu nabelungu; ngingakulumike ngenkosazana kaSobantu, uDhlwedhlwe.

AMAZWANA OKUGCINA NGENKOSI UDINUZULU

Siyabona ukuti inkosi yakwaZulu yatola okukulu ababengakutolanga oyise, noyisemkulu. Impela ukuba yayinomqondo onjengo kaShaka, kwakuyakungena ukuhlakanipa kwaZulu. Poke, kusobala, ukuti nayo yayinenhliziyo yokunganakisisi loku kwabelungu. Kanti loko kwalibulala izwe lakwaZulu. Kute uDinuzulu ebuya pesheya, wapiwa indhlu Eshowe, nakuba ukona umuzi wake kwaZulu. Kwakufanele acele indhlu yokufundisa izipakanyiswa, noma abantabazo, ngoba wayesetole umnyango wokwazi oseduze. Po, uhlanga lwakwaZulu luyalibala ukubona okuzakuveza — isibusiso ngomso. Esingakubonga kakulu kulenkosi yakiti, yiloku: ukuba mhla abelungu beti izwe lakwaZulu alibe "BRITISH TERRITORY," kalikipanga emlonyeni wake izwi lokuvuma loko. Yena, noNdabuko, noShingana, bacela ukuba lezizizwe ezibili amaNgisi, noZulu, zihlalisane ngobuhlobo nje, njengamazwi kaShaka atunywa Engilandi ngoSotobe noMbozamboza. Nakuwo amaBhunu Etshaneni akohlisa uZulu ngokuti, kawafuni nankomo, namhlaba; ngoba uZulu wayekuxwayile ukuwanika izwe. Asengena ngalelosu ukuba uZulu abone ukuti kanti lesisizwe sinobuntu. Kodwa zozibili lezizizwe amaBhunu, namaNgisi zazijonge izwe. Nangoke uDinuzulu sebelwa naye umhxolohxolo ngoba engavumi. Kute ukuba bamahlule, sebesizwa ngamambuka, bamisa imiteto emapuca onk' amandhla obukosi. Kutiwa kwagcina kanje: **"A period of peace ensued, during which the house of Zulu had no share in the direction of affairs!"** Lamazwi ashiwo ekugcineni kwempi, lapo uMntwana uDinuzulu, noyisekazi oNdabuko, noShingana, basiwa eSt. Helena — 1888.

7. USOLOMONA

USolomona lo, uye ongumlandeli wenkosi, uDinuzulu. Kute ukuba ipetwe indaba yokulondoloza inkosi "EMAKOSINI," uZulu wanquma ukuti: uSolomona (uMapumuzana) uyena umlandeli wenkosi. Umfowabo, uDavide (uNyawana) wanikwa isifunda saseBaqulusini. Kasazike, lababantwana benkosi, basebancane. Kakukaqondakali nokuti imiqondo yabo izakubheka-pi, nokuba izakuhlala ilangazelela uhambo lwawoyise, noyisemkulu; noma izakushisekela okusha. Mina ngibafisela: **1. Umqondo kaShaka, ekufuneni ukuhlakanipa kupela.** Ca, ngobundhlobane bake abulala ngabo izwe. UShaka wayengatatazeli. Wayetanda ukubuka into isicwebile, aze akwazi ukuyenyula. Lokoke wakufunda kuDingiswayo, inkosi yakwaMtweta, eyakufunda kubelungu. Bala, walahlula izwe, kodwa-ke, walinyazwa yinhliziyi yake engenabuntu; okwenza ukuba apendukelwe ngabapansi bati kabulawe ngabafowabo.

(2) Nganxanye-ke, lababantwana ngibafisela inhliziyi kaMpande owapata kahle umuzi kaMageba, kwangati uPunga noMageba bavukile bazipatele matupa. Ngako-ke izinyoka zaoPunga zamtotobisa uMpande wahamba waze wapuziswa ubisi. Nesizwe sakwaZulu sakula kakulu njengoba kukulunywe ngamabuto ekungeneni kwendodana yake uCetshwayo ebukosini. Encwadini yeNkosi kutiwa: "Obusa pezu kwabantu makalunge — abenjengokukanya kwakusasa ekupumeni kwelanga, ukusa okungenawo amafu." (II.Sam. 23:3, 4.) Kunjalo ukuba uMpande abusa isikati eside. Abantu babevuba ngoludala iminyaka e32. Pela amadhlozi lana, ayefana nabajezisi bakaNkulunkulu, kulesosikati umhlaba obusembeswe ukungamazi uNkulunkulu. Lababantwana benkosi, sengati bangapiwa ukulunga, ngoba noma benganikwe situnzi sobukosi, usasele umndondondwana ezinhliziyweni zetu ukuti bangamakosi — kakulu uSolomona, owapatiswa "umkonto" kayise. Sengati ezinsukwini zabo umhlaba wakiti ungaguquka wamukele ukukolwa nemfundo. Kwangati ezinsukwini zabo kungafika leso sikati okutiwa ngaso: "AmaKushe ayakushesha ukuyisa izandhla zawo kuNkulunkulu." Sengati singapela lesosikati sokutanda izimpi, esabulala umhlaba wakiti.



USOLOMON

umlaza ngameva, umamba ziza zimbili emzini kaMageba, kangiqedi nezakuvus'umuzi. Upambanise ngezobumenenja bamasotsha.

ISAHLUKO 27

AMAGAMA ABANTU ABADUMILEYO

uADAM KOKO: Kwaku yinkosi yama "Hiligwa" — Griquas. Um'bala wake ufumbete ububhasitela beBhunu nomuntu Mhlaumbe watunjwa ngabelungu basendulo ababetenga abantu, betumba nezingane kuleyo mifula emikulu engena entshonalanga neAfrika — Orange River, Congo River. Kungati ute ebuya pesheya nesizwe sake, wabuya esaganwa umlungukazi. Kute-ke sekufika abelungu kwelase Koloni, isizwe sake, sasilake lonke leli elisenhlanganweni yalemifulakazi "Igwa" ne "Sangu" — Orange and Vaal Rivers. Lelozwe lake lalibizwa ngokuti "Griqualand West"; okute ukuba bagudhluselwe amaBhunu, nguHulumeni wamaNgisi, base besondezwa lapa eNatal, pakati kwelamaMpondo noNdi—Kahlamba, manje-ke izwe labo litiwa: "Griqualand East."

uBALENI: Kwaku yinkosi yaseNhlanguwini.

uBANTUBENSUMO: Kwaku umnumzane wakwaButelezi owa-hamba noMntwana, nabanye ukuya eFilidi. lapo kukulunywa nge-ndaba yokutatwa kwezwe lakwaZulu, ngamaNgisi, nokususwa kwe-situnzi sobu "King," kuDinuzulu.

uBATONYILE: Kwaku yinkosazana yakwaMonase, unina kaMbuyazwe, eyendela kuMlandela, uyise kaSokwetshata, wakwa-Mtetwa.

uBHACELA: Kwaku inkosi etile yaseLangeni.

uBHEBHE: Kwaku yinkosi yaseLangeni, ezala uMbhengi uyise kaNandi, unina kaShaka.

uBHEJA: Kwaku ngomunye kubanumzane abavunana noZulu, ngempi yakwaCeza, kungati ngowakwaNxumalo — abanye bati uBhejane.

uBHEJE: Kwaku yinkosi etile ngesikati sikaShaka, okwati ngesiny' isikati yamtiya uShaka ehlasela, waze wacabanga isu loku-funa izibhamu kubelungu.

uBHEKELENDODA: Ngomunye wabantwana benkosi uDinuzulu (obizwa ngoSamuel).

uBHEKUZULU: Kwaku indodana kaSihayo, elamana noMehlo-kazulu.

uBHOYIYANA: Kwaku indodana kaMangena, induna kaMava, indodakazi kaJama, eyamuka kwaZulu yeza eSilungwini kubusa uMpande — 1843.

uBHIBHI (noma uBibi): Kwaku yinkosikazi kaSenzangakona (Bheka kuwo amakosikazi).

uBUSHELEZI: Kwaku yindoda etile ebingumnxa waku belungu noZibhebhu ngempi yakwaCeza. Umuzi wayo wawubuduze noka Santinga, umfowabo kaMnyamana ngas'Ezimfabeni

uCELO (noma uCilo): Kwaku uyise kaMnwana esikatini senkosi uDingana.

uCETSHWAYO: Bheka amakosi akwaZulu.

uDABULAMANZI: Kwaku ngumfowabo wenkosi uCetshwayo okute mhla abelungu becita uZulu oNdini, wayengumpati wempi yakwaZulu kanye noSihayo ka Xongwa Ngobese. UDabulamanzi ufe ngombango kaZulu namaBhunu; wadutshulwa yiBhunu elalimquba limyisa eFilidi.

uDABULESINYE: Naye lo, ngomunye wabantwana benkosi uMpande, oyimboza kanye noCetshwayo, noMbuyazwe, noShonkweni, noHamu, noMantantashiya, noZiwedu, noSiteku, noSomhxa-wana.

uDAMBUSHA: Kwaku ngenye yezinduna zikaDingana, okute lapo uDingana ebona ukuti amaBhunu ammele kabi, wayituma kuHulumeni wamaNgisi ukuba awamukise kulelizwe, ngoba nawo amaBhunu ayengakezwani kahle namaNgisi. Kepa amaNgisi aye-bize uSotobe, kute-ke ngoba uSotobe kahambanga, kwasekubamba yena uDambusha.

uDAMBUZA: Naye loke, kwaku yinduna kaDingana, ekanye noNdhlela, uyise kaGolide Ntuli. Igama likaDambuza elivamileyo, ngelokuti: uNzobo; leli likaDambuza ngelokubongwa ngobuqawe empini.

uDANGADU: Kwaku uyise kaMncindo Ngecobo, okute ngempi kaBhambada, amadodana kaMncindo adutshulwa e"Richmond," ngoba abulala umlungu otila.

uDAYINGUBO: Kwaku yindodana kaZwide.

uDELU: Kwaku yindodana kaMangcuku.

uDHLABA: Kwaku yinkosi etile, okute lapo uShaka eyivimbezele enqabeni, ngaseNkandhla, wahluleka. Leyonqaba ilapo kwa "Manzipambana."

uDhladhla: Kwaku uyise kaNtshingwana.

uDhlemdhlemu: Kwaku uyise ka Nonsobo.

uDhlekezele: Kwaku uyise kaManyosi Mbata.

uDhlomo: Kwaku uyise kaHadebe.

uDhlwedhlwe: Yindodakazi kaSobantu, ihlala eMgungundhlovu; kuningi okuhle okungalandwa ngayo, nangoyise uSobantu, kakulu emacaleni okucita indhlu yakwaZulu. Lenkosazana yalimela kakulu iCALA loMntwana uDinuzulu.

uDibandhlela: Babili ababizwa ngaleligama. (1) inkosi yakwa Cele; (2) inkosi yakwaMapumulo.

uDilika: Kwaku ngomunye wezikulu ezabaleka kwaZulu kusabulawa abasolwa ngabanye.

uDilikana: Kwaku yinkosi yaseMambateni, uyise kaNqodi.

uDingana: "Bheka amakosi akwaZulu."

uDingiswayo: Kwaku yinkosi yakwaMtetwa. Kwati eseyinsizwana wahlanganisa icebo nomfowabo uTana (abanye bati

uMawewe), befuna ukusudukisa ixegu elinguyise uJobe. Kute ukuba babhadanywe, uyise wati kababulawe. Mamo, nanguya uGodongwana (yena njalo okutiwa Dingiswayo). Bam'bulala-ke lo omdala, uTana. Kepa naye uGondongwana wabaleka nenhlendhla beyipose emhlane lapo eqa otangweni! Nya, iminyakanyaka! Kute uba kufe uyise, bayam'bona — qata! Kunjalo nje ufika nezinto ezingazange zibonwe kwelakwaZulu — ihashi, nesibhamu! Kwaziwa ukuba wayepuma-pi. Abanye bacabangela eKoloni, noma ePutukezi, ngoba yilezondawo ezasezinabelungu. Wabutata-ke ubukosi. Waqina umbuso wake, kwaze kwangena noShaka kona — Funda kuShaka.

uDinuzulu: “Bheka amakosi akwaZulu.”

uDibingoma: Kwaku yindodana kaNdabayake.

uDumezweni: Kwaku yindodana kaMgitshwa.

uFaku: Kwaku yinkosi yamaMpondo, okute ukuba amaBhunu adumele uNcapayi (abanye bati uNgcapayi), obeyinkosi yamaBhaca, ezikonzele kuFaku, wahambake, uFaku wahlaba umkosi kuwo amaNgisi eKoloni. Yakupuka impi yawo iholwa uSimiti (Capt. Smith) njengaloku kuhambe kwahamba yaze yalwa kwaKangela Etekweni — 1842.

uFodo: Kwaku yinkosi yakwaDhlamini ongamaKuze, njengoba izindhlu zakona zibizwa ngezikulu zakona: oBhidhla, noKukulela, noMbazwana, noSidoi.

uFunwayo: Kwaku umuntu otile, okute mhla uSimiti — lowo ecita amaBhunu kwaKangela, wahlangana nabanye bahwilizisa abafazi bamaBhunu ngoba sebesele obala.

uGabangaye: Kwaku yindodana kaPakade, okute ukuba uyise uMacingwane afele le, kude wabuya yena wazinikela kuye uShaka. Wahlala-ke uPakade, waze wazala uGabangaye, noM'belebele.

uGawozi: Kwaku yindodana kaSilwane Mpungose, engumfo-wabo kaSiwunguza, inceku enkulu yenkosi uCetshwayo.

uGcwabe: Kwaku indodana kaZihlandhlo waseMbo.

uGijima: Kwaku yindodakazi kaJobe, inkosi yakwaMtetwa, eyagana kuZwide inkosi yakwaNdwandwe. Kepa kungati ukona omunye uGijima owayeyindodakazi kaSenzangakona, owagana kuMlandela, uyise kaSokwetshata, wakwaMtetwa, indodana kaMbiya.

uGodide: Indodana kaNdhlela Ntuli, okute ukuwela kwempi yabelungu — 1879, umuzi wake (uGodide), washishwa yimpi yamambuka. Leyompi yenza okuningi okubi. Bonake, abantu beqoshile begaxise okwabelungu! Kute emva kwenyanga-nje, bengazelele, waseyifakile uBheje kona lapa eSilungwini. Au, yabhuqeka imizi yabantu! Kwabuye kwaba kubi kuHulumeni, ingani kupindiselwa induku yabantu bake, abashis' umuzi kaGodide ungakaya, bagcweleza nabantu.

uGojana: Kwaku indodana kaSenzangakona eyabulawa

uDingana ekungeneni kwake ebukosini, njengaloku pela baningi ababulalayo kubafowabo, eti funa bam'bangise.

uGqugqu: Naye futi wayezalwa uSenzangakona. Lo-ke wabulawa uMpande — 1843. Kungati kwati kuhleziwe nje, “kotiwa ibandhla” pambi kwenkosi uMpande, watimula uGqugqu. Po, umuzi wakwabo wati: “Tutuka Mageba.” Kantike sebeyam'bulala ngoba ukuti Tutuka Mageba, kufanele uMpande kupela opete induku yobukosi. Wabulawake njalo uGqugqu. Umuzi wake wawake le kwaZulu eduze neSigubudu, ngaseMfoloz'emnyama. OkoGojana wawu lapa ngasoTukela. Kute ukuba abulawe uGqugqu, nangoko uyisekazi kaMpande, uMawa, indodakazi kaJama, ebaleka kwaZulu eza lapa eSilungwini. Kwati ngquzu abantu naye, kwaba isempu esake uMpande nyakana ehlabuka uDingana — 1839. Kunjalo nje uGqugqu wayeseyedwa (kanye naye uMpande) kubantwana bakaSenzangakona, loku abaningi bapela ezimpini zika-Shaka noDingana; abanye babuye babulawa uye uDingana mhla engena ubukosi.

uGubhela: Uyise kaGcwabe ozala uZihlandhlo, inkosi yaseMbo, kwaMkize.

uGwababa: Indodana kaNdabayake, Mtetwa.

uGwala: Indodana kaNgonyama, ezala uMananga, ozala uNgiba uyise kaSikota, ozala uMkosana uyise kaMlomo wezizukulwana zikaMabhodhla wakwaMbonambi (bheka kulo igama likaMabhodhla).

uGwaz'onco: Kwaku umalume kaShaka, okungati wayehlala kona kwaZulu; okute ukuba uDingana angene ebukosini wabulawa; ngoba uDingana wababulala bonke abezwana noShaka — abanye bati uNguyazonke.

uGwegwana: Kwaku induna enkulu kaHamu kaMpande.

uHadebe: Inkosi yamaHlube. Omunye yikolwa elalikulekela impi yakwaZulu, kuliwa noZibhebhu Etshaneni.

uHambangana: Kutiwa kwakulikolwa laseNkandhla kwesase Macubeni. Uye lowo owetsheleka abakwaZulu, inqola eyatwala isidumbu senkosi uCetshwayo sisuka Eshowe, siyakumbelwa eNkandhla.

uHalijana: Indodana kaSomfula, okute mhla uZibhebhu ehlasela oNdini, abantu bake balimaza inkosi uCetshwayo — njengaloku nako njalo ize yamuka — 1884.

uHayiyana: Kwaku umfowabo kaZibhebhu. Kodwa-ke enamatele ngakuCetshwayo. Nako-ke efa naye oNdini ngempi kaZibhebhu — 1884.

uHemulana: Kwaku induna yempi yasoSutu Etshaneni nakwa-Ceza ngoZibhebhu nabelungu.

uHinsa: Kungati ekudabukeni uzalwa kuyo indhlu kaMnguni (bheka kuwo umlibo wokulandelana kwamakosi akwaZulu); kutiwa nguyena owaqalela izizwe ukuya kwaka kwelaseKoloni. Isizwe sake yiso lesi esitiwa amaXoza. Kungati kute kufika namaBhunu



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Loke, nguye uHinsa, inkosi enkulu, nendala, yesizwe samaXosa, esitiwa "amaGcaleka."

kwelaseKoloni wayesekona uHinsa; ngoba kutiwa ezinye izimpi alwa kuzo namaBhunu wayehlangene noMacomo — 1834?

uHlambamanzi: Kwaku umuntu ohamba ehumushela umlungu "uFarewell" — 1823, ehamba naye ngemikumbi esuka eKoloni ngesikati sikaShaka noDingana. Kungati lomuntu wati bengapa "eCWEBENI," kwaZulu (St. Lucia), wanyamalala, kanti usebalekele kuShaka kwaNobamba, lapo ehlale kona kwaze kwaba yimpi yesitatu kaNdwandwe, eyaletwa uSikunyana. Po-ke, waxoxa zonke izindaba zemisebenzi emangalisayo yabelungu. Wajabula washoke uShaka, loku pela futi wayeselolwe uDingiswayo. Kwaba sengati ngabe sebefika. Nakoke sebefika lapa Etekwini ngo 1824. Kute ukuba ejwayelane nabo watuma uSotobe noMbozamboza eti kabayopemba ubuhlobo nenkosi yabelungu Engilandi, bepelekezelwa umlungu uJ. S. King — 1828.

uHlokolo: Indodana kaSomapungu Ndwandwe, engumfowabo kaMgojana noMankulumana.

uHlomuza: Kwaku umfowabo kaZibhebhu, okute ukuba uZibhebhu acitwe uSutu "Etshaneni," wasale esezikonzela kona kwaZulu, lapo abanye bemuka noZibhebhu. Kute futi mhla uZibhebhu ebuyayo, wenqaba uHlomuza ukuhlangana naye.

uHlube: Kwaku yinkosi yabeSutu, ngasentshonalanga koNdi, uKahlamba, okute ngempi yakwaZulu (1879) yahloma, yasiza abelungu. Kute ukupela kwempi, bayidabulela izwe lakwaZulu, ngase Sandhlwana pezu koMzinyati; okwaku ngelikaSihayo, noMatshana kaMondise. UHlube wabasiza abelungu nangempi yakwaCeza. UHlube uyindodana kaMbunda, njengoba nalabo beSutu abaseMzinyati, batiwa: "AbeSutu bakwaMbunda."

uHluma: Indodana kaMakasana kaMhayi ezala uNoziyingili, inkosi yamaTonga.

uHuqu: Kwaku indoda ezishaya situta, ebide izakujabulisa uShaka ngemiqango yayo.

uHxwana: Kwaku inhlomeli eyabekwa uDingana ukuhlabela uZulu umkosi; ukuti amaBhunu asepakati, mhla uBhongoza ewayengela oPATE.

uJama: Bheka umlibo wamakosi akwaZulu. Omunye uJama kwaku umnumzane obebusa isizwe sabaTembu esasisenhla neNseleni, kwelakwaZulu, ngas'Empangeni.

uJobe: Inkosi yakwaMtetwa, ezala uDingiswayo. Omunye kwaku induna kaNgoza, inkosi yabaTembu baseMzinyati, ngaseQudeni; uye ozala uMondise wakwaSitole, ozala uMatshana.

uJejese: Indodakazi kaNongcanga Zulu, okute ngesikati esitile wahambela pesheya nomyeni wake.

uKabazele: Uyise kaMavovo ozala uGubhela uyise kaGcwabe ozala uZihlandhlo uyise kaSiyingela waseMbo.

uKambi: Indodana kaHamu, kaMpande.

uKama: Inkosi yabéSutu abatiwa: Bamangwato, kwelase “Be-chuanaland.”

uKambazana: Kwaku ngenye yezinduna zikaDingana. Wabulawa kanye noNzobo ngamaBhunu, lapo sekutetwa icala lezikulu zikaDingana emva kokwahlulwa kwake impi yamaBhunu nekaMpande.

uKambule: Kwaku umuntu ongunongqai ngakubelungu ngempi kaLangalibalele — 1873, ekanye noKATANA. Bobabili bafa ngo November 4, 1873, mhla induna yempi kaLangalibalele, uMabhudhlule, edhlula ngempi bemhlomele (bemgadile), kulesosikala esitiwa “Bushman’s River Pass.”

uKabonina: Kwaku isikulu esitile kwaZulu, okungati futi waye sihlobo senkosi uCetshwayo. Kute namhlana inkosi icitwa ngabelungu, yaye yangenisa emzini wake, kwesakwaHlabisa. Naye uKabonina wafa kanye nezikulu ezaqedwa uZibhebhu oNdini — 1884. Nazi ezinye: uSeketwayo, noGodide, noSihayo, noMbopa noDilikana, noHayiyana, nabanye.

uKatana: Bheka kuKambule.

uKaule: Uyise kaNdabayake wakwaNdhlela.

uKauta: Inkosi yamaGcaleka kwelaseKoloni.

uKayana: Kungomunye wamadoda abaleka kwaZulu ngalezo zikati abanye ababebaleka ngazo beti bayabulawa. Nampa abanye: uDikida noSogweba, noMazungeni, noMadu, nabanye.

uKondhlo: Uyise kaPakatwayo inkosi yakwaQwabe; (bheka “umlibo wamakosi.”) Kungati omunye uKondhlo kwaku inyanga yenkosi uDingana, ebikona mhla edabulela amaBhunu leli laseSilungwini, ebonga ukubuyisa kwawo izinkomo zake kuSigonyela.

uKonela: Indodana kaZibhebhu kaMapita.

uKreli: Kwaku ngenye yamakosi aseKoloni, alwa izimpi eziningi nabelungu — 1877.

uKopo: Inkosi yamaKabela.

uKula: Inkosi yakwaMajozi ngaseMakala.

uKundhlase: Unina kaZibhebhu.

uKwabiti: Kwaku ngomunye wamadoda adumileyo kusuka ezinsukwini zikaShaka kuze kube kuMntwana, uDinuzulu. Kungati uyena owezwa ngamazwi okugcina, kaDingana, mhla ebulawa amaSwazi. Futi kungati wayekona mzuwana amaBhunu edatshulelwa izwe lakwaZulu emva kwempi yas’Etshaneni.

uLanga: Kwaku inkosi yakwaNdwandwe ezala uZwide. Omunye inkosi yakwaZulu ezala uMazwi.

uLangalibalele: Indodana kaMtimkulu inkosi yamaHlube, okute ngo 1873 walwa namaNgisi lapo ebiza izibhamu ezatengwa ngabantu bake, kade besebenza emigodini e “DAYIMANI” — Kimberley. Nangoke uLangalibalele eshokobeza enqamula ngalesosikala i “Bushman’s River Pass,” eponseka kuMolapo kaMshweshwe. Enye impi yake yahamba nenduna yake uMabhudhle okuteke yona yanqwa-

mana nabelungu, lapo kwafa kona uElija Kambule noKatana; nabelungu oErskine, noBond, noPottarill. Kwagcina ngokuba ahlulwe abanjwe uLangalibalele, wayiswa esiqingini i “ROBBEN ISLAND,” lapo abuyiswa kona ngo 1886, wasefa ngo 1889.

uLanganasibi: Kungati kwaku inkosi etile esikatini sikaShaka, eyacitekela ngasenyakato.

uLangazana: Bheka amakosikazi kaSenzangakona.

uLewanika: Inkosi yesizwe esitiwa “BAROTSE,” esi le, enhla nelakwaMzilikazi. Ubukosi balenkosi busemi ngoti lwabo; ngisho nakuba abelungu beshoshela. Sebakaba nomkulumeli wabo emzini wayo omkulu otiwa: “LEALUI.” Lenkosi isapete isitunzi sokuti: “KING.” Kute ngenxa yobuhlobo esebuzaleke kuyo namaNgisi, yabakona nenkosikazi yayo Engilandi, mzuwana kumiswa ebukosini uKINGI JOJI, — KING GEORGE V. Kutiwa uKing Lewanika uhlakanipe kabi. Futi wafunda Engilandi. Kukona amadodana ake afunda eKoloni; ngasemva kwaloko azakuya (mhlaumbe) Engilandi. UKing Lewanika unezitolo zake, nemikumbi yake ehamba umfula iZambezi. Bati, unomusa kabi uKing Lewanika. Kangazike ukuba uKing Lewanika usekubonile yini okuqondwe ngabelungu. Ngoba kuyindhlela ukungena ngobuhlobo, kanti baqonde ukumenza isigqili umuntu omnyama.

uLokotwayo: Indodana kaMadhlebe, inkosi yakwaZungu.

uLubhoko: Ukoko wamaCunu, ongumfowabo kaLembhede. Indodana yake uNdima izala isizwe sakwaBayeni. ULubhoko noLembhede bafela kwaZulu ngaseTalen. Iliba likaLembhede lise “Esikaleni Sebomvu,” nelikaLubhoko liseduze nesikole sakwaNzimela.

uLugoyozo: Kwaku ngomunye wezikulu zakwaZulu ezahlupeka kakulu ekupeleni kwempi yakwaCeza, mhla uSutu lulwa nabelungu namambuka, oZibhebhu, noHamu, noSokwetshata, noMgitshwa &c. Nampa abanye ababekanye noLugoyozo, uNdabayake, noMasekwana, noDhlemdhlemu nabanye.

uLuhungu: Kuyindoda yakwaShezi kwesika Sigananda, eNkandhla. Eduze komuzi wake kwabekwa isidumbu senkosi uCetshwayo ngo 1884.

uLukulumba: Kwaku yinkosi etile kubusa uShaka.

uLuntshungu: Uyise kaKula Majozi.

uLuzipo: Umfowabo kaSojini, abazalwa uMvunga. Laba bangamaHlube, kaLangalibalele; okute lapo izwe licitwa uShaka, bahlangana ngempi namaNgwane, ngapaya koKahlamba, lapo inkosi yawo uMpangazita yafela kona, noMvunga.

uMabelemade: Kuyinkosikazi etile, lekwaMjantshi kaTobela, lapo kwadabuka kona isikonyane, eyalwa ngaso nabelungu behlasele ezweni layo, yasivulela emgodini — “kusho inganekwane.”

uMabhodhla: Inkosi yakwaMbonambi, eyashaya ulwandhle

ngenduku lwanqamuka pakati, yawela yaqonda le, enyakato—kusho inganekwane.

uMabhoko: Indodana yenduna enkulu kaMpande, uMasipula. Isifunda sikaMabhoko ngesaseMgazini. Naye wayekona kuzo izi-tunywa zakwaZulu ezi 800, ezatunywa eMgungundhlovu, kuHulu-meni, kucelwa ukuba uCetshwayo abuyiswe pesheya. UZibhebhu waqala ngokudumela yena uMabhoko kuleyo'mpi uSutu olwalwa naye kuyo "EMSEBE" 30 March, 1883, — lapo kwahlabana kona "uMagongolwana wensizwa ongenjengo Magongolwana wokuni; uNomenyezwa ihau kaGwabezi, ubhidhliz' amagula koMapita, unkomo ziyabuya Enkungwini" — ngoba pela uSutu lwaushisa lapo zibuya inhlanzana umuzi kaZibhebhu was'Enkungwini.

uMabhudhle: Bheka kuLangalibalele.

uMacingwane: Inkosi yamaCunu eyacitwa uShaka mhla ecita izizwe.

uMadango: Indodana kaXaba, ezala uMkali bendhlu yakwa-Mtetwa.

uMadamu: Bheka kuDikida.

uMadhlebe: Inkosi yakwaZungu.

uMadipa: Indodana kaShangana, indodana kaJobe ozala uDingiswayo, okwakulela kuye uShaka.

uMadikana: Inkosi yamaWushe (abakwaCele?).

uMadumba: Indodana kaMpande.

uMafiti: Indodana kaNdabayake, umfowabo kaSomveli wakwa-Mtetwa.

uMafukwini: Kungomunye opatwa kanye noNkunz'emnyana kwabasoSutu, empini yakwaCeza.

uMagadaza: Inkosi etile eyayake ngapa e"Mpashini River."

uMagaye: Inkosana kaDibandhlela, inkosi yakwaCele.

uMageba: Bheka umlibo wamakosi.

uMagela: Uyisekazi kaMnini inkosi yaMatuli.

uMagembe: Uyise kaManukuza, inkosi yakwaMbokazi

uMagenge: Inkosi yamaNadi.

uMagidigidi: Indodana kaMagaye, kaDibandhlela.

uMagonondo: Indodana kaKondhlo, inyanga kaDingana.

uMahanana: Uyisekazi wenkosi uDinuzulu. Naye wayekona kulabo abatunywa eFilidi (bheka kuBantubensumo).

uMadwala: Uyise kaNyosana (Ntombela?).

uMahloko: Inyanga yokukanda insimbi kusabusa oDingana, noMpande noCetshwayo — amageja, neminaka, nezindondo, nengxota, nezimbedu, nezizenze, neziyence, nezinhlobonhlobo zemikonto, nezi-nqindi, okwakwenziwa abantu bengakabiko abelungu.

uMahaule: Inkosi yakwaFuze. Omunye inkosi yakwaMsomi.

uMajiya: (1) induna kaMpande; (2) nenkosi yamaPepeta.

uMakandhlana: Uyise kaMdhlayi.

uMakasana: Indodana kaMwayi ezala uNoziyingili.

uMakedama: Ukoko wabase Langeni, onguyise kaBHEBHE, ozala uMbhengi uyise kaNandi unina kaShaka.

uMakomo: Inkosi yamaXoza etile ngesikati sikaHinsa kwelase Koloni; okute lapo kufika amaBhunu alwa izimpi ezinzima nawo.

uMagama: Kwaku yinkosi etile, okute lapo abelungu begala ukufika kulelizwe ngemikumbi, yabatola, yabapata kahle labo abafelwa umkumbi wabo pakati koMzinto noMzimkulu ngo1686. Kuloko-ke inhlangano yabelungu abatiwa "EAST INDIA COM-PANY" yabonga kuChief Magama ngomncaka, neziyinga, nama-songo asezingalweni.

uMakelekehlena: Kungati kwaku umuntu otile okuhlala kuye izinkomo zenkosi uCetshwayo, ezalwa kwaDhlahla.

uMakosana: Kwaku indodana kaSigcwelegcwele, induna ka-Cetshwayo.

uMalanda: Uyise kaSomkele, owaye induna kaDingiswayo, inkosi yakwaMtetwa.

uMalumbelo: Indoda etile kwabasoSutu ngempi yakwaCeza, (bheka kuNkuz'emnyama.)

uMalungwana: Uyise kaMjwapuna Shandu.

uMama: Indodakazi kaSenzangakona.

uMamba: Uyise kaMasipula, induna enkulu kaMpande.

uMambame: Inkosi yaseMkulwini.

uMancinza: Uyise kaBHAMBHADA.

uMamfongonyana: Indodana kaKondhlo wendhlu yakwa-Qwabe.

uMananga: Indodana kaGwala ezala uNgiba uyise kaZikode.

uMande: Indodana kaDibandhlela.

uMangena: Induna enkulu yabantu abafika lapa eSilungwini noMawa, indodakazi kaJama, owabaleka kwaZulu ngokubulawa kukaGugqu.

uMangcuku: Inkosi yakwaNdelu.

uMangobe: Uyise kaMwayi, inkosi yamaTonga. Kungati amakati alitata kuye igama lokuti ngomangobe. Kuyaziwa kahle ukuti amatonga yisizwe ekade sakojoyayela ukutengisa. Ziningi izinto ezaletwa kwaZulu amatonga, loku pela ayefika nemifufuto yonke: njengogwai, nezinsimba, nemiti. Kute ukuba kufike abelungu, atengisa ngezingubo nezinsimbi. Nako-ke, esebone ukuti abakwZulu bahlushwa ngamagundwane — amagundane. Awaleta-ke amakati, okwatiwa: ngomangobe, ngoba amaTonga ati apuma ezweni likaMangobe. Kepa abanye bati amakati abuya noSotobe noMbozamboza eKoloni.

uMankulumane: Indodana kaSomapunga kaZwide. Kako okohlwe uMankulumane induna enkulu kaDinuzulu. Nanamhla uyinduna enkulu nomluleki woMntwana uSolomon, noMnyayiza kaNdabuko eMahashini. Indhlu kaSomapunga yasale isibuyela kona kwaZulu ukuba sihlakazeke isizwe sakwaNdwandwe.

uManqondo: Uyise kaQetuka Magwaza. Unina woMntwana, uDavide (uNyawana) uzalwa kuyo lendhlu uzalwa uQetuka.

uMantantashiya: Indodana kaMpande yakwaMonase, engumfowabo kaMadumba. Bobabili bafa empini yombango, kanye naye umfowabo uMbuyazi — 1856.

uMantantisi: Ukoko waMantantisi, isizwe sikaSigonyela.

uManukuza: (1) Bati igama likaSoshangana aziqamba lona esebaleke kwaZulu ese le, kwaSoshangana. (2) Omunye inkosi yakwaMbokazi.

uManyandu: (Umalandela noma Mayanda) uyise kaSomkele.

uMapumuzana: Igam'elidala, loMntwana uSolomon.

uMapoloba: Inkosi yakwaNgcobo.

uManyongo: Inkosi yakwaMbhedu.

uManyosi: Isikulu saseMambateni, isilomo esikulu sikaShaka neqawe elikulu. Kutiwa waye nesisu esikulu kabi ngangokuba imbuzi ubengayiqeda yedwa! Abantu baqamba isaga sokuti: "SO-BOHLA MANYOSI," nanamhla siyashiwo kumuntu oziqenya ngoba esuti. UManyosi wayeliqawe elikulu kuShaka, benoMsasane, noNgcazana nabanye.

uManzini: Uyise wenkosikazi yenkosi uMpande, uNgqumbazi. Uye uNgqumbazi ozala uCetshwayo.

uManzowandhle: Indodana kaCetshwayo yakoka Qetuka. Nanguya-ke sebammenza u"Chief" kwaHlajakazi ngaseSandhlwana.

uMapita: Indodana kaSojiyisa, umfowabo kaSenzangakona baka Jama; (bheka "umlibo wamakosi.")

uMashiya: Indodana kaDhlomo kaHadebe, inkosi yamaHlube.

uMashobane: Uyise kaMzilikazi Kumalo.

uMashongwe: Indoda eyakishwa amehlo uShaka ngesizatu esitile.

uMasipula: Induna enkulu kaMpande. Bati lenduna kaMpande yayinolaka kabi. Ukuba kambe uMpande wayenjengo Shaka balingi abantu ababeyopela ngesikati sikaMasipula kaMambha, waseMgazini. Bati uMasipula wabulala indodana yake uZiyankomo ngoba eqonyiwe intombi yomdhlunkulu okungavunyiwe ukuba zitatwe ngabantu-nje. Nalapo sekugoduka inkosi, uMpande, uMasipula wayetanda ukuba inkosi "ipelekezelwe" njengaloku uShaka apelekezelwa unina. Loko kuqondwe ukuba kubulawe abantu ebebezigqili nezinceku zenkosi! Sengati wakwenqaba-ke uCetshwayo.

uMatendhlela: Uyise kaMtinsilana, waseKoloni ababekona mhlana kufika kona izibaleki zakwaZulu ngenkati kaShaka, "ama-Mfengu."

uMtinsilana: Indodana kaMatendhlela.

uMatshana: (1) Indodana kaMondise Sitole; (2) Indodana kaSishakuza Mcunu. Bobabili kade bepete izikundhla zobupakanyiswa kwaZulu ngaseQudeni; befuye kakulu futi. Isikundhla sikaMatshana kaMondise, namhla sipetwe indodana yake uManz'

ekofi; esikaMatshana kaSishakuza sipetwe amadodana ake amabili, uMiso noNtukwini. Ngonyaka ka 1858 kwavela ukuxabana lapa eSilungwini noHulumeni noMatshana kaMondise. Kanjalo-ke kwasekuba ukuwela kwake nesizwe sake, wazikonzela kwaZulu kuCetshwayo; wapiwa izwe ngaseNqutu, kwaMalakata; lapo ehlale kona kwaze kwafika impi yakwaZulu ngo 1879. Kute lapo lelozwe selidatshulwa ngabelungu waqubekela kwelaseQudeni.

uMatiwana: Inkosi yamaNgwane, okwaqala kuyo umkuba kaShaka wokucita izwe ngo 1812 (bheka kuShaka). Ukuciteka kwamaNgwane kwahlupa izizwe eziningi kwelaseSilungwini; nanga-paya koNdi; naseKoloni. Baxoxa zona njalo oMtinsilana, ukuti betuka kuteleka uyaba lwempi-nje, le kwelaseKoloni. Kwapitizela izwe kumenyezelwa ukuti "INGENE BO!" Kwabikelana abaTembu, namaGcaleka, namaHahabo, namaHini (abaTembu bakaNgubencuka; amaGcaleka kaKauta). Ukuhamba kukaMatiwane kwabanzima. Kute esekatazekile, wabuyela kona kwaZulu, wacela ukutolwa sekubusa uDingana; kanti bamyisa eweni, bambulala! Seloku nami naloku, lelowa litiwa: "KWAMATIWANA!" le kwaZulu.

uMatunjana: Inceku kaDingana ekanye noNcagwana. Okungati batunywa kuMpande nezinkomo ezipiwa uye uDingana, kanti uyomheha ukuba azozibonga abesembulala. Pela uMpande ute ukuba asole abone ukuba uDingana useqonde ukumbulala njengabanye, wesaba ukuya kuye, walala eti uyagula. Kwamsolisa loko uDingana. Nako-ke esemheha ngezinkomo! Nazo-ke izinceku zimhlebelela ukuti: "AU USUFILE!" Po, loku bonke abantu basebemesaba uDingana, sebebona ukuti uzakulandela ukondolo lukaShaka! Kute ukuba kuvungazelwe ukuti: "UMntwana uMpande, usebalekela eSilungwini!" Kwati ngquzu, abantu belandela yena ngo 1839.

uMavovo: Uyise kaGubhela waseMbho.

uMavumengwana: Indodana kaNdhlela Ntuli; kungumuntu owayenodumo olukulu kwaZulu njengomfowabo uGodide; namanye amadoda anjengo Nzobo, induna kaDingana, nendodana yake uMgamule.

uMawa: Indodakazi kaJama (bheka kuGqugqu).

uMaweve: Indodana kaSoshangane.

uMawewe: Indodana kaJobe (?) bheka kuDingiswayo.

uMaziyana: Kwaku inhlomeli — guard — yakwaHulumeni eyayake ngaseMzinyati, ngasezibukweni lakwaJimu — Rorkes Drift. Konanje, ingakaveli impi yabelungu ka 1879, kwasekubonakele ukuba "kayinakuputa induku ehawini," kubelungu noZulu. Pela, nakuba izwe lakwaZulu lalisabuswa yinkosi yalo enesitunzi sokuti "KING," laselipansi kwamandhla abelungu ngokuba ngo 1839, uMpande, wawela uTukela wahlangana nabelungu, okwati ngasemva, wapata kwaZulu, isitunzi sokuti: "KING," esemiswa

yibo abelungu amaBhunu ngo 1840. Futi nendodana yake, uCetshwayo, yamiswa yibo abelungu, amaNgisi, ngo1873; (bheka kuwo: Amanxuluma akwaZulu; Emlambongwenya). Kepa kute ukuba abakwaZulu bapatwe ngamakosi abo, ababesawanike abelungu isitunzi sokuti **"KING"** basebekohlwa ukuti **Namhla sebe-ngene kuyo inkambo entsha**. Namakosi abo ayesebungateka, ekohlwa ukuba **namhla asekwelinye ibanga!** Kwasekufanele ukuba abakwaZulu namakosi abo baqapelise imiteto nenkambo entsha, njengomakoti okuti angagana azazele ukuba kanakuhlanganisa okwakubo nokwakomyeni. Kufanele afunde alandele imiteto yakomyeni ukuze umendo umlungele. Uma, bakiti, ngingenzi nge-nhlengo, ngiyanitshela ukuti: **YIKO LOKO-KE OKWALIMAZA IZWE LAKWAZULU**. Kanti laliyakuma, lihlale, linesitunzi njengoba linjalo elika **"KING,"** Lewanika, nelaseSwazini nelabe-Sutu. Niyazi-ke nani, bakiti, ukuti uma umakoti engatandi ukulalela imiteto yakomyeni, umendo kaumlungele.

Kanjalo-ke, kwati ukuba abelungu babone ukuti abakwaZulu namakosi abo, kabatandi ukulandela, nokunamatela emitetweni yabo, bazimisela ukuwucita umbuso wakwaZulu. Po-ke, kute abelungu betata base befuna ibhaxa lokukwela, ngoba pela: **"Impandhla ikwela ngamanhlonhlo!"** Bate betata babemisa izinhloveli emnceleni welakwaZulu nelakwaHulumeni eSilungwini: Umncele beku uTukela noMzinyati. Umsebenzi wazo kwaku ukubikela uHulumeni konke okuvelayo, okuyisicunulo kuHulumeni. Po-ke, nabakwaZulu abonileyo, basebegabe ngokubalekela kubelungu, njengaloku lolo lukondolo lwangena ngoMpande, noyisemkulukazi uMawa. Naku-ke emzini wenhloveli, uMaziya, sekufika abafazi bakaSihayo bebaleka kwaZulu, bezibika ukuti bayabulawa. Kute, dukuduku, bala nanka amadodana ake uSihayo: oMehlokazulu, noBhekuzulu, bebalandela ngempi, yabakipa kona koMaziya, baweliselwa kwaZulu qede babulawa! Omunye kubo kwaku okaQwelebana. Nansiya, inhlomeli, uMaziya eyakubika enkantolo eMsinga. Mamo! Balitolake namhla abelungu ibhaxa lokukwela ukuba bawucite umbuso wakwaZulu. Basebetumela ku-Cetshwayo leyonewadi: **"UGCINAZITATE!"** — Ultimatum; (bheka kuCetshwayo).

uMazungeni: Omunye kuwo amadoda abaleka kwaZulu kanye noDidika; (bheka kona kuDidika).

uMazwi: Indodana kaLanga ezala uNonsobo.

uMbangezeli: Uyise kaHemulana Sibiya, induna yoSutu kwaCeza.

uMbangulana: Kwaku umnumzana otile owaye inzwebeli yabelungu ngempi yakwaZulu. Kute kwenye impi wayakudalula kubelungu ukuti uZulu uzakubadumela nini; ngakoke basebezilungisela kahle.

uMbengi: (abanye bati: uMbhengi): Kwaku inkosi yaseLangeni; uye ozala uNandi unina kaShaka.

uMbelebele: Indodana kaPakade Mcunu, engumfowabao ka-Gabangaye.

uBhandeni: Inkosi yamaSwazi ezala uBhunu.

uMbekwane: Uyise kaNqaba Kumalo.

uMbhoma: Inkosi yakwaSikakana. Ituna likaMBHOMA lise-Taleni ezansi nomfula otiwa: **"Ingwegweni"** budebuduze noMhlatuze. Liyisihlahlakazi njengelika Lembhede elisesikaleni sebomvu.

uBbhode: (?)

uMbiya: Indodana kaShangana ozalwa uJobe, inkosi yakwa-Mtetwa enguyise kaDingiswayo.

uMbilini: Kwaku isikulu saseSwazini, okute sabalekela kwaZulu sipuma kwelakubo ngobushokobezi, sibanga ubukosi. Po, loku pela singquzuka nempi kwelakubo! Kute dukuduku sayipakela abakubo ngasenhla koPongolo, sabulala, sashisa imizi, sapanga, sakukula sabuyela kwaZulu. Bona-ke loku kasinakukishwa luto kwaZulu. Nako-ke, sekuti mhla abelungu betumela kuCetshwayo **"UGCINAZITATE"** bambiza uMbilini, njengoba babiza uMehlokazulu ngokweqa umncele, nokufohla kwake umuzi kaMaziya (inhlomeli). Kute lapo sekulwa impi yakwaZulu ngo1879, uMbilini wapatiswa enkulu impi engamaSwazi, eyabavikisa abelungu **"umhxolohxolo"** ezingqabeni zaseHlobane, lapo kwaze kwatelelana oJenene bama-Ngisi, oKonela: Wood, noBuller, noWeatherley, neBhunu uPiet Uys, nezigaba zabantu — Native Contingent — **"amambhuka"** ababebulala umbuso wakubo! Bangakupinda nje? yini sicitwa nabo lonk'izwe kanti kwakungati bazobangcono?

uMbomvana: Kwaku induna yasekuBhazeni okute ezikadini zempi yombango uCetshwayo wayituma ukuba ivimbezele unoMantshali, namadodana akwake oMtonga, noMgidhlana, noPoyiyana. KwanoMantshali kuseMdumezulu; bheka **"amanxuluma."**

uMbopa: Indodana kaSitayi, eyaba inceku enkulu kaShaka. Uye uMbopa owahlangana noDingana, noMhlangana ukubulala uShaka, kwaDukuza ngo 1828. Ngasemva kwaloko uMbopa waba ngumnumzana omkulu opete esakwaHlabisa, okute nasekubuseni kukaCetshwayo wayesibusa. Yizo njalo izikulu ezabulawa uZibhebhu oNdini ngo 1884.

uMbunda: Uyise kaHlube (umSutu).

uMcolosi: Uyise kaNomsimekwana, inkosi yamaNyamvu.

uMdabula: Indodana kaMfanawendhlala, inkosi yakwaZungu.

uMdakuda: Inkosi yakwaDunge.

uMdava: Indoda yakwaDunge, eyaqala umkuba wobuzimu nge-nhlala yezimpi zikaShaka.

uMdhlalose: Isikulu esitile kubusa uShaka.

uMdhlayi: Indodana kaMakandhlana.

uMdindwa: Iqawe likaShaka, elikanye noManyosi noNgco-sana, nabanye.

uMdungazwe: Umfowabo kaNgungunyane.

uMdutshana: Inkosi etile eyakeyenza isidunyana njengoLanga-libalele, noMatshana.

uMehlokazulu: Indodana kaSihayo, (bheka kuMaziyana nase-zindabeni zempi kaCetshwayo).

uMeni: Isitunywa sakwaZulu, mhla kudatshulwa izwe ngo-mbango wamaBhunu emva kwempi yas'Etshaneni.

uMepo: Inkosi yakwaNgcolosi.

uMfanawendhlela: Inkosi yakwaZungu.

uMfihlo: Indodana kaSenzangakona eyabulawa uDingana eku-ngeneni kwake ebukosini.

uMfinyeli: Inkosi yakwaXulu.

uMfunda: Indodakazi kaPakatwayo, eyagana uMbengi Langeni, yazala uNandi, owagana uSenzangakona, wazala uShaka.

uMgabhi: Ukoko wabaseLangeni. Bazalana kanje: uMgabhi, noMakedamo, noBhebhe, noMbengi, uyise kaNandi.

uMgamule: Indodana kaNzobo, induna enkulu kaDingana (bheka kuMavumengwana).

uMfokazana: Indoda etile okungati yabulawa ngokunukwa. Ukubulawa kwayo kwaxabanisa uDinuzulu nabelungu.

uMfunzi: Inxusa likaCetshwayo kuSobantu.

uMgidhlana: Indodana kaMpande, yakwaNomantshali. Seku uMgidhlana, noMtonga kupela abasekona kuMpande. uMgidhlana wake ngapaya kwas'Eshowe. kuChief Silimana Zulu. uMtonga ungasentshonalanga kweShowe. Basinda ngokubalekela eSilung-wini ngesikati uCetshwayo ebulala indhlu yakwaNomantsali, emva kweyakwaMonase ayibulala eNdondakusuka ngo1856.

uMgitshwa: Indodana kaMvundhlana, induna yenkosi uCetshw-ayo.

uMgojana: Indodana kaSomapunga, engumfowabo kaMankulu-mana, noHlokolo.

uMgabashe (?)

uMhalaza: Indodana kaMxakaza Hadebe.

uMhawu: Indodana kaDhlemdhlemu.

uMhlabawadabuka: Indodana kaZikode engumfowabo koSo-shangane bendhlu yakwaNdwandwe, abaciteka kwaZulu basebeli-bangisa le, enhla.

uMhlangana: Indodana kaSenzangakona abahlangana ngoku-bulala uShaka, benoDingana, noM'bopa.

uMjadu: Indodana kaNgcubula ezala uSonqandile, uyise ka-Kaule.

uMjongo: u"Chief" otila kwaFuze, obepete amakolwa atile abahloma nawo ngempi kaBhambhada.

uMjulela: Inkosi yakwaHlongwa.

uMjwapuna: Indodana kaMalungwana Shandu.

uMkalipi: Inkosi yamaNyamvu. Omunye sengati kwaku inkosi yamaNdebele, okute yadumela amaBhunu ngaseMosika (nga-kwelabeSutu) ngo 1837.

uMkali: (Abanye bati: Mkayi) uyise kaJobe inkosi yakwa-Mtetwa, ezala uDingiswayo.

uMkosana: Uyise kaSomlomo. uMkosana wabayisikwelo sokuxabana kwabelungu noMntwana uDinuzulu, njengo Mfokazana. Pela, abelungu babengasatandi ukuba anqume amacala abantu njengo "KING". Kute kwabanga uMkosana nomfowabo uZonyama, balwa, kuloko-ke uMntwana wabahlalisa. Kanti abelungu batu-kutela, kwaze kwabanga ukulwa pambili (impi yakwaCeza).

uMkonto: (1) Indodana kaMagaye; (2) Indodana kaSomfula, okute mhla uZibhebhu ecitwa uSutu, yena wasala njengozikonzele kwaZulu. Kanti kute lapo esebuyile, wabuyela kuye. Kute lapo sekuvela zona iziyaluyalu zokulwa bamdumela abaseMdhletsheni bakaMbopa.

uMkungo: Indodana kaMpande yakwaMonase, engumfowabo kaMbuyazwe, okute mhla uCetshwayo ebulala abafowabo eNdondakusuka, yasinda ngokubaleka noSobantu. uMkungo wahlala isikati eside, kwaze kwaba emva kwempi yabelungu.

uMncumbata: (Abanye bati Mcumbata): inkosi yamaNcwango.

uMnini: Inkosi yamaTuli, okute kufika abelungu yayipete leli elingas'Etekwini. Ngendhlala yezimpi zikaShaka isizwe sayo sa-funda ukudhla izinhlanzi ezikishwa yibuya lolwandhle ngaseMbilo.

uMlandela: Indodana kaMbiya ezala uSokwetshata bakwa-Mtetwa.

uMlotsha: (uMlotshwa): Inkosi yakwaKumalo.

uMlulwana: Isitunywa sakwaZulu, okute ukuba amaBhunu abulale uDabulamansi, ashise nomuzi wenkosi (uDinuzulu pela wasake umuzi uNdi ngaseNhlazatshe), kwatunywa yena uMlulwane, noSiziba noZeyize ukubika kuHulumeni wamaNgisi.

uMncindo: Bheka kuDangadu.

uMnkabayi: Indodakazi kaJama eyake yapatela uSenzanga-kona induku yobukosi esemncane.

uMnteli: Inkosi yakwaMajozi; ngaseMakala abalwa nabelungu ngempi kaBhambhada ngo 1906.

uMnyamana: Indodana kaNgqengelele wakwaButelezi. uMnyamana wapakanyiswa kakulu ekubuseni kukaCetshwayo njengaloku kuxoxwa ngempi yaseSandhlwane. Kodwa kwabuye kwangena umoyana wokuhlubuka ekubekweni kukaCetshwayo, evuna uZibhebhu kaMapita, noHamu, kaMpande ababebanga. Kute ngempi yakwaCeza wahlubuka impela uMnyamana wabuyela kuZibhebhu nabelungu.

uMnyani: Uyise kaDangadu Ngcobo kwelaseRichmond.

uMonakali: Inkosi yamaHlube.
uMonase: Umka Mpande ozala: uMbuyazwe. noMantantashiya, noMadumba, noMkungo.
uMondise: Indodana kaJobe, ezala uMatshana Sitole.
uMoni: Uyise kaNgcosana.
uMoyeni: Inkosi yaseMasomini.
uMpande: Bheka kuwo amakosi akwaZulu.
uMpapu: Omunye kubo abantwana benkosi uDinuzulu.
uMpambani: Inkosi etile yamaKambule, okungati yabaleka kwaZulu kubusa uShaka.
uMpangazita: Inkosi yamaHlube eyapakama kakulu kubusa uMpande. Kepa abanye bayiceba ukuba ibulawe beti yayihlangene noDingana.
uMpepa: Indodana yenkosi yakwaNdwandwe, uZwide.
uMpezulu: Kwaku inhlomeli kaDingana okute betunyiwe noNhlanganiso babika ukuti izinkomo zezita, bazibonile emadulini atile, kanti babona izimpofu (izinyamazane) basebekishwa amehlo.
uMpikwa: Kwaku ngomunye kwababekwa amacala okuti babulala abelungu empini yakwaCeza.
uMpungose: Ukoko wabakwaMpungose, owayeyinduna kaZulu, kaMalandela, mzuwana kwehlukana uZulu noQwabe amadodana kaMalandela.
uMqambi: Uyise kaTwaisa Mabaso, induna kaSobantu.
uMqayana: Umfowabo kaNdabezimbi, amadodana enkosi yamaCunu, uMacingwane; inkosi yawabulala wona lamadodana ayo icabanga ukuba azakuyibangisa ubukosi.
uMqikela: Indodana kaFaku ezala uSigcau.
uMqundane: Induna kaSomseu ayibekela isizwe sakwa-Mtintandaba.
uMsasane: Iqawe likaShaka.
uMsiyana: Inkosi yakwaNtshangase.
uMshiyeni: Omunye kubantwana benkosi uDinuzulu, osebizwa ngokuti Arthur.
uMsholozzi: Inkosi yakwaNxamalala.
uMsongane: (Msongelwa): Uyise kaNkowane.
uMsunduzwa: Isikulu esitile esafa empini Esandhlwane, esasake buduze nasentabeni etiya: Ezigwegweni ngakwaNongoma kwaZulu.
uMsushwana: Umnumzana waseMdletsheni, okute ngempi yakwaCeza wavinjezelwa uZibhebhu, bambulala.
uMshweshwe: Inkosi yabeSutu, okwati ukuba ife ngo1869, yalandelwa uLerothodi ekubuseni. UMshweshwe wabusa ngokuhlakanipa okukulu kunawo onke amakosi amnyama eSouth Africa. Kute ukuba kufike abafundisi bamaFulentshi, bamyala ukuba angalwi nabelungu, kodwa azivikele kulabo abamhlaselayo. Bala,

ngaleyondhlela wahlala kahle. Nanamhla izwe labeSutu livuba ngoludala.
uMsutu: Indodana yenkosi uMpande.
uMswazi: Uyise kaMbhandeni.
uMusu: Indodana kaKondhlo.
uMtezuka: Bheka kuDikida.
uMtumbu: Indodana kaMbopa, inceku kaShaka. Isifunda sikaMtumbu ngesakwaHlabisa; yizo njalo izifunda ezazinamatele kuDinuzulu ngempi yakwaNdunu (okutiwa impi yakwaCeza).
uMtshubhana: Induna kaMnyamana kaNgqengelele. Umtshubhana wayekona ezitunyweni zikaDinuzulu, ezazihamba noMntwana noShingana, ukukala kuHulumeni mhla kudatshulelwa amaBhunu izwe lakwaZulu emva kwempi yaseTshaneni.
uMvundhlana: Indodana kaMenziwa Biyela. Lo, wayeliqawe elikulu kuShaka, njengoManyosi noMapita kaSojiyisa.
uMvunga: Isikulu samaHlube esizala uLuzipo noSojini. UMvunga wafa kanye noMpangazita ezimpini zamaHlube namaNgwane, ezalwa ngapaya koKahlamba (uNdi), nyakana uShaka ecita izwe.
uMtimkulu: Uyise kaBhungane inkosi yamaHlube.
uMtonga: Indodana kaMpande, engumfowabo kaMgidhlana, noPoyiyana, bakwaNomantshali.
uMwayi: (Mhayi). Indodana kaMangobe, inkosi yaseSwazini.
uMxakaza: Uyise kaMhalaza Hadebe, owabe engomunye kwabatunywa yinkosi uDingana ukubuyisa ababebaleke belandela uMpande mhla ewela uTukela eza eSilungwini ngo 1839.
uMxamama: Indodana kaNtendeka Sibisi Mahlase, eyaba yinceku kaShaka, esikatini sezinduna zake oNgomane Mtetwa, noMdhlala kaLanga.
uMyandeya: (Kunguye uMlandela).
uMzila: Indodana kaSoshangane, inkosi yamaSwazi, engukoko womoya ababi, abatiwa: "Amandiki."
uMzilikazi: Indodana kaMashobana Kumalo, okute ukuba uNdwandwe, kaZwide, acitwe, uShaka, wakonza kwaZulu, lapo uShaka ambeka induna enkulu yebuto lakwaBulawayo, okute ngo 1826 uMzilikazi wahlubuka nalo waya le, kwaMzilikazi — izwe elibizwa ngegama lake.
uMzingeli: Babili: (1) Inkosi yakwaMfekane: (2) Nendodana yoMntwana uDabulamanzi. Namhla ungumfundisi webandhla lamaLutela aseSwidi ngaseMalimede, eduze kwesifunda soMntwana uSiteku esipetwe namhla uNkantini, indodana yake.
uMzinhlanga: Indodakazi yenkosi uSenzangakona, yakwaFudukazi — bheka: "amakosikazi akaSenzangakona."
uNandi: Indodakazi kaMbhengi Langeni, eyendela kuSenzangakona, yazala uShaka — bheka kuShaka.

uNdaba: Indodana kaPunga — bheka “umlibo wamakosi akwaZulu.”

uNcapayi: Inkosi etile, eyabaleka nesizwe sayo kwaZulu ngezimpi zikaShaka, yaqonda kwelaseMalasibhokwe; emva kwaloko yaya eMzimvubu, yahlala ikonze uFaku inkosi yamaMpondo. Isizwe sayo sitiwa: “Amabhaca.” Ngo 1842, amaBhunu ahlasele uNcapayi, ecabanga ukuba uhlangene nezicwe ezisuka oKahlambeni ukupanga izinkomo zawo. Kuloko uNcapayi wabikela uFaku. Nakoke uFaku ebikela uHulumeni wamaNgisi, sekutunywa amasotsha, afika noSimiti — “Captain Smith.” Kwaqala kanjalo ukulwa kwamaBhunu namaNgisi kwaKangela, Etekwini.

uNcangwana: Bheka kuMatunjana.

uNcwadi: Inkosi etile yamaNgwane, okute ngempi yakwaZulu ngo 1879 amaNgwane kaNcwadi, ahlomela uZulu esiza abelungu, kanye nabeSutu bakaHlube kaMbunda, namakolwa as’Edeni, yibo njalo abaqedwa uZulu eSandhlwane.

uNdabayake: Inkosi yakwaNdhlela, indodana kaKaule. Omunye yindodana kaDingiswayo inkosi yakwaMtetwa.

uNdabuko: Indodana kaMpande. Kuningi okulandwe ngaye ekubuseni kukaDinuzulu, kakulu lapo izwe lakwaZulu selitathe ngabelungu.

uNdelu: Inkosi etile yasoBonjeni.

uNdhla: Uyise kaGodide Ntuli, owaye indunankulu kaDingana kanye noNzobo, uyise kaMgamule. Inkosi uDingana, kanye nalezizinduna zayo, babezondwa kabi amaBhunu. Ngoba esikatini sokutela kukaMpande kuwo amaBhunu, kwahlaluka ukuti yibona bobatatu ababekamelele ukuqeda amaBhunu kuzo zonke izimpi zikaDingana namaBhunu. Kwati-ke amaBhunu atembisa ukuti: obambe inkosi uDingana uyakuxoshiswa izinkomo ezizulu, obambe uNdhlela axoshiswe ezi25; pela uNzobo ayesemtole.

uNdabezimbi: Bheka kuMqayana.

uNdongeni: Indoda etile, okute amaBhunu elwa namaNgisi eTekwini, kwaKangela yabe iyisisebenzi kubelungu. Kute ukuba amaNgisi enzeke kabi, kwatunywa umlungu, Dick King, naye uNdongeni ukuhlaba umkosi kuHulumeni eKoloni; loku pela izwe lalisahanjwa ngamahashi kupela.

uNgcosana: “Ngcosana”. Iqawe likaShaka (bheka kuManyosi).

uNgcubula: Uyise kaMjadu.

uNdulunga: Indodana kaSobhuza inkosi yamaSwazi.

uNdungunya: Indodana kaSobhuza inkosi yamaSwazi.

uNgawonde: Inkosi yakwaMbonambi.

uNgendeyana: (uGendeyana) Isikulu sakwaQwabe, okute ukuba kufe inkosi yakwaZulu, uSenzangakona, wasendela kuso uNandi, unina kaShaka, lapo efike wazala intombazana uNomcoba, nomfana, uNgwadi. Kakukanyi kahle kodwa ukuba yena uNandi

wayeze endele kwaQwabe nje, ngani. Kodwa-nje kungepikwe ngoba umfazi uyaziketela uma kutiwa kakombe emva kokufa kwendoda yake.

uNgiba: Indodana kaMananga ezala uSikota.

uNgobizembe (Gobizembe): Isipakanyiswa esitile ngakwaMampumulo okute ngapambilana kwempi kaBhambhada umuzi waso washiswa ngabelungu ngenxa yomsinjwana owasuka kona (ngayo njalo imali yamakanda).

uNgobozana: Indodana kaVukuza Mpungose. UNgobozana kwaku ngumuntu omkulu, eyinduna kuCetshwayo kanye noPosile kaManyosi waseMambateni.

uNgomane: Induna kaDingiswayo, eyabe ibusa isifunda saseMdhletsheni.

uNgonyama: babili: (1) Indodana kaNgawonde (Gawonde) ezala uGwala; (2) inkosi yaseMakuzeni.

uNgotsha: Uyise kaSongiya, unina wenkosi uMpande.

uNgoza: Inkosi yabaTembu, eyacitwa yizimpi zikaShaka ngaseMzinyati, mabhekana neQudeni. Kuloko uNgoza wabaleka eqonde eningizimu, wagcina ngokubulawa uFaku, inkosi yamaMpondo.

uNgqengelele: Uyise kaMnyamana, induna kaCetshwayo. UNgqengelele wabemkulu kuShaka. Kwaku uye induna yemizi kaShaka epetele ngenyakato kweMfoloz’emnyama.

uNgqumbazi: Indodakazi kaManzini Zungu eyagana inkosi uMpande, yazala inkosi uCetshwayo.

uNgqungqushu: Inkosi yamaMpondo.

uNgubengcuka: Inkosi yabaTembu eKoloni.

uNgungunyana: Indodana kaMzila; engukoko wamaNyembane akwaGasa.

uNgwadi: Indodana kaGendeyana; bheka kuNgendeyana.

uNgwane: Uyise kaNdungunya.

uNhlanganiso: Bheka kuMpezulu.

uNhlongaluvalo: Indoda etile yakwaNyawo, kuleliya elibheke eSwazini, lapo inkosi uDingana adhlula kona ebalekela impi kaMpande namaBhunu.

uNjakaba: Indodana kaSobhana, bendhlu yakwaQwabe.

uNjengasilwane: Isikulu sakwaSikakana (?).

uNjoli: (Mjoli): Inkosi yaMaxasibe.

uNkayishana: Izibongo zoMntwana uSolomon.

uNkisimana: Indoda eyayivama ukutunywa yinkosi uCetshwayo kuMbhisobhi (umfundisi omkulu) uSobantu. Wayevama ukutunywa kanye noMfunzi Xulu.

uNkongolozana: Uye uMntwana otiwa: “Manzolwandhle.”

uNkowane: Umnumzane otila owayebusa isifunda sakwaNzunza okute ukuba uZibhebhu abuye kuleli las’Eshowe, wasuswa kwesikaZibhebhu. Kepa kute dukuduku sasuka isidumo, ngoba pela naku uNkowane usemkawulweni welasoSutu nelakwaMandhla-

kazi. Kwalwa izinsizwa, okute kuloko kwafa umuntu otile kwe-sikaZibhebhu. Kanti-ke loko kwasekuba yisona sizatu esabanga ukuba kulwe impi yakwaCeza ngo 1888, okute kuyo uZibhebhu watelelana nabelungu.

uNkosinkulu: Bheka umlibo wamakosi.

uNkuna: Inkosi etile yaseMasomini.

uNkunzemnyana: Ukanye noMafukwini, kulezozinyakanyaka zempi kaZibhebhu yakwaCeza. Kungati yibona ababenamandhla okukutaza abantu esifundeni sikaSomkele, nesikaSomopo, nesika-Bhejane (bheka kuMafukwini).

uNobanda: Iqawe elikulu kubusa uShaka.

uNokuputa: Uyise kaMangena, induna kaMawa.

uNobeta: Indodana kaZivalele, engukoko wabaseMgazini.

uNocandabedu: Inkosi yamaNgwenya.

uNomagaga: Indodana kaNsele inkosi yamaKuze. UNomagaga ungenye yamakosi acitwa uShaka ekucitweni izizwe kwelaseMzinyati njengaloku acita amaNgwane, nabaTembu bakaNgoza ngaseMsinga, amaKuze kambe yiwo amaNadi, amaKabela, okute ukuba asuke lapo ayesaka kuleli elibekelene noTukela, ngakwaNtunjambili. Imvama yalesisizwe sipete ulimi lwamaHlube namaSwazi lokutekela.

uNomageje: Uyise kaBhejane Cebekulu, abakanye noSomhlola kaMvundhlana Biyela, abatweswa icala ngabelungu ngempi yakwa-Ceza, abanye babulawa.

uNomagama: Uyise kaNgiba.

uNomahlanjana: Indodana kaZwide, inkosi yakwaNdwandwe.

uNomantshali: Umka Mpande ozala oMtonga, noMgidhlana.

uNombengula: Babili: (1) Indodana kaZwide; (2) Indodana kaMzilikazi kaMashobana (wamqamba uyise ekumbuzela ngayo indodana yenkosi yakubo uZwide). UNombengula kaMzilikazi waba yinkosi kwaMzilikazi sekufe uyise. Kute esikatini sake izwe likayise latatwa ngabelungu "amaNgisi" ngo 1888. Wabuya walilwela; kodwa wehlulwa; wabaleka waze wabulawa umkuhlane ngasemfuleni iZambezi ngo 1893 noma ngo 1894.

uNombeu: Inkosi yaseNhlangwini.

uNomcoba: Indodakazi kaSenzangakona yakwaboShaka, eyendela kuMlandela wakwaMtetwa ozala uSokwetshata. Abanye kodwa bati: uNomcoba uzalwe uGendeyana, okwendela kuye uNandi sekufe inkosi uSenzangakona (bheka kuNgendeyana).

uNomo: Uyise kaKondhlo.

uNompetu: Indodakazi kaZwide, eyendela kuMashobana Kumalo, yazala uMzilikazi.

uNomqoto: Indodakazi kaSenzangakona.

uNondaba: Inkosi yaMawushe.

uNondela: Uyise kaNongalaza, induna kaMpande.

uNongalaza: Induna kaMpande, okute mhla uMpande eselwa

nomfowabo uDingana, ehlangene namaBhunu, impi yake yapatiswa yena uNongalaza ngo 1839.

uNongcanga: Uyise kaJejese.

uNongqaushe: Intombazanyana eyabulala izwe ngalapa eKoloni, ngesikati sokufika kwabelungu. Yazenza umlozikazana yati, amadhlozi ati: abelungu bazakumuka. Yati: afuna ukuba kubulawe izinkomo, nani-nani, kushiswe nokudhla. Yati: konke kuzakubuye kuvele sekumuke abelungu. Po, abantu banondo betshelwa ngamadhlozi! Bakucita ngokushesha konke! Zabulawa izinkomo kwanuka izwe! Mamo, yabapata indhlala! Pinde izinkomo zivuke! Pinde ukudhla kuvele! Pinde abelungu bamuke! Kwakohlakala-nje! Abantu badhla imiti yesendhle! Bazaca kwalungelelana amatambo! Abanye bafa! Abanye bapeka izingane zabo! Nasoke isenzo sikaNongqaushe, esinjenje sikaBhambhada, eti: unomuti wokutiya inhlamvu yesibhamu ingangeni esikumbeni somuntu!

uMabhodla: Inkosi yakwaMbonambi, eyashaya ulwandhle ngenduku lwanqamuka pakati, yawela yaqonda le, enyakato; kusho inganekwane.

uNontsobo: Indodana kaMazwi, ezala uDhlemdhlemu.

uNonzaba: Induna kaShaka eyafela le, eKoloni, lapo izimpi zake zayeza fika kona zihadulisa amaNgwane.

uNozidiya: Umka Malandela, ozala uZulu noQwabe (bheka "indhlu yakwaZulu").

uNoziyingili: Indodana kaHluma, inkosi yamaTonga.

uNqaba: Indodana kaMbekwane Kumalo, owabaleka ngenkati kaShaka waya le, enhla, njengoMzilikazi noSoshangane.

uNqabeni: Indodana kaLanga, umfowabo kaZwide Ndwandwe.

uNqeto: (uQetu): Umnumzane otile wakwaQwabe, okute ekubuseni kukaDingana, wahlubuka nesizwekazi waze waponseka kwelamaMpondo. Kute ngo 1831, umlungu otiwa: Lieutenant Farewell wahamba neqembu labantu edabula kwesikaNqeto, kanti usezitela kumalunda. Bambulala njalo; ngoba sengati kubantu bake kwakukona nabacatshangelwa ukuti bazinhlozi zikaDingana.

uNomsimekwana: Inkosi yaseManyamvini eyapuma kuwo amazimu, okwetukwa esekaka umuzi ashaqa bonke abafumana ekaya. Kute eMsunduze, uNomsimekwana wazilahla amatambo waposeka kwesinezingwenya nezimvubu, kepa wasinda! Insali yesizwe sakwabo yasale isizinkela kuye uShaka ngoba kwasekubangalase amazimu ezweni. Kute ukuba izwe ilihlale kahle, aManyamvu abuyela kona kwelawo ngaseMsunduze.

uNqinambi: Inkosi yamaWushe.

uNsukumbili: Umnumzane otile waseMambateni, indodana kaNtanjana.

uNtanjana: Uyise kaNsukumbili Mbata.

uNtaba: Inkosi yasemaTulini.

uNtanyana: Indodakazi kaMacingwane. Bati: UShaka lo, uze alwe noMacingwane nje, kwakusuka ngaye uNtanyana, namanye amadodakazi amahle kakulu enkosi yaseMacunwini, ngoba pela uShaka wayefuna awangenise esigodhlweni sakwaZulu, njengaloku naku uPakatwayo walwa ngalesosizatu.

uNtuzwa: Uyise kaSeketwayo Mdhlalose, okungati enye yezintombi zikaSeketwayo yayigane inkosi uCetshwayo.

uNtombazi: (uTombazi): unina kaZwide; okute lapo uZwide epange inkosi yakwaMtetwa, uDingiswayo, unina kaZwide wacindezela ukuba abulawe ingani bekutiwa uzakubuye adedelwe njengaloku naye wayenza njalo kuZwide. Wabulawake uDingiswayo ngenxa kaNtombazi ngo 1818.

uNtsele: Indodana kaMashiya Dhlomo, inkosi yamaHlube.

uNtshilikazi: Uyise kaMagembe, ozala uManukuza, inkosi yakwaMbokazi.

uNtshingwayo: Indodana kaMahole Koza. UNTshingwayo lo, uye kambe induna enkulu eyayipete amabuto kaCetshwayo ngempi yaseSandhlwana ngo 1879. Kute-ke nalapo abelungu sebedabula izwe lakwaZulu, belibekela "izipakanyiswa, uNtshingwayo wabe ngesinye kuzo."

uNtwananhle: Uyise kaMkonto, kwesakwaMapumulo.

uNyawana: Omunye kubantwana benkosi, uDinuzulu (uNyawana uye otiwa: uDavide, umfowabo wenkosi uSolomona).

uNyembezi: Indodana kaNdabayake wakwaMtetwa.

uNyonyentaba: Indodana yenkosi, uCetshwayo yakokaMajiya.

uNyosana: Indodana kaMadwala, owaye isangoma (isanusi). Bati: uye uNyosana owabhula ukuti, uCetshwayo uncishwa inzalo nje, ngoba amadhlozi akwaZulu esola okwenziwa uShaka, noDingane, naye uCetshwayo ngokubulala abafowabo — uShaka pela wababulala ngezimpi.

uNzibe: Umfowabo kaMpande, bangamadodana akwaSongiya bobabili. Kungati naye uNzibe lo, wayemkulu, ngoba uyafungwa njengayo inkosi uMpande; ingani loko akuvamile ngomkuba wakwaZulu; kuze kufungwe unina wenkosi njengoba kufungwa yena uSongiya; noNgqumbazi unina kaCetshwayo. Kufana nokuxabanisa kwaZulu uma abantu befunga igama lalowo ongaqondene nobukosi, noma engumfowabo wenkosi. Kodwa-ke, siyabona ukuti uNzibe ufungwa ngesici sokuba engahlaselanga kwaSoshangane, ngempi kaShaka. Bamfunga, bati: "NgifunguNzibe, kwaSoshangane." Bati ituna lake lingasemzini kaZibhebhu, eXedeni, nge-ndhlela esuka kwaNongoma iya kwaHlabisa. Umuzi kaZibhebhu lowo njalo, wake enxuweni lomntwana wenkosi, uNzibe.

uNzobo: Induna enkulu kaDingana, ekanye noNdhlela Ntuli, uyise kaGodide (bheka kuGodide).

uNzwakele: Induna yenkosi, uCetshwayo.

uPakade: (babili): (1) Indodana kaMacingwane, inkosi yase-

Macunwini; okute ukuba afe uyise yabuyela kwaZulu nensali yaMacunu, lapo ifike yazala uMbelebele noGabangaye; (2) Indodana kaSikunyana kakwaNdwandwe.

uPalane: Indodana kaMdinwa wakwaMkwanazi. Nguye-ke uPalane lo, owayepete impi kaCetshwayo ukulwa nempi yabelungu eyalingena elakwaZulu ngokuwela uTukela ezansi; yalwa nabelungu eWombana nas'Enyezane, ngakwaGingindhlovu ngo 3rd April, 1879 (enye induna kwaku uMabilwana Mdhlatshe).

uPoyiyana: Indodana kaMpande — bheka kuNomantshali.

uPunga: Bheka "umlibo wokulandelana kwamakosi akwaZulu.

uPosile: Indodana kaManyosi kaDhlekezele, izilomo zikaCetshwayo, kanye noNgobozana Mpungose, nomkosana kaZanqwana Zungu.

uPungatshe: Inkosi yakwaButelezi, aqala ngayo uShaka ukudungula izizwe ezakelene naye; ngoba pela isifunda sakwaZulu, besipakati kukaButelezi noNdwandwe. Nako-ke, esehlulwa uPungatshe qede abalekele kuZwide inkosi yakwaNdwandwe. Naku sebululala, njengaloku babulala inkosi yakwaMtetwa uDingiswayo.

uPutini: (uPutile): Inkosi yaseMangweni, okute ukuba uLangalibalele ahlulwe, abantu bake bazifihla kwesikaPutini, kanye nezinkomo ezi 2,000. UPutini wayake ngasoTukela oluncane (le, ngasoKahlambeni.

uQetu: Bheka kuNqeto.

uQetuka: Indodana kaManqondo Magwaza, ezala uZihlaziye, unina woMntwana uDavide, umfowabo wenkosi uSolomona.

uQwabe: Bheka "umlibo wamakosi."

uQwelebana: Uyise womka Sihayo wakwaNgobese. Lomfazi kaSihayo otiwa: "OkaQwelebana, wabaleka ngendaba etile, wawela uMzinyati, wahlala emzini kaMaziya; bheka kuMaziya.

uSambane: Indoda etile yakwaNyawo, eyayake budebude nelamaSwazi, ngas'Obonjeni. Kungati iyo lendoda eyanikela inkosi uDingana, kuwo amaSwazi ngenxa yezinkomo ezadhla insimu yayo.

uSandili: Inkosi yaseKoloni yesizwe samaGaika. Lenkosi ingabalwa kanye noKreli, indodana kaHinsa, inkosi yamaGcaleka. Lamakosi alwa kakulu nabelungu kuleminyaka 1811, 1819, 1834, 1846, 1850 nango 1877, okute kuwo wafa uSandili.

uSeketwayo: Induna kaCetshwayo eyabe iyinkosi yesakwaMdhlalose, ukanye nezikulu ezabulawa impi kaZibhebhu oNdini. Futi ukanye nabo oMnyamana kaNgqengelele, ababelwa nabelungu ngempi yakwaZulu ngo 1879.

uSenzangakona: Bheka "umlibo wamakosi."

uShaka: Bheka "Amakosi akwaZulu."

uShangana: Indodana kaJobe, engumfowaba kaDingiswayo.

uShingana: Indodana kaMpande. Kukulunywa kakulu ngaye kuwo "amakosi akwaZulu", kuDinuzulu, lapo epatwa noNdabuko.

uSibhamu: Wayengesinye sezikulu zakwaZulu. Futi wayekona

kuzo izitunywa zoMntwana uDinuzulu, ezatunywa kuHulumeni lapo amaBhunu ebanga lelozwe okutiwa: "Elombango," ayeti kawalini emva kwempi yas' "Etshaneni."

uSidoi: Inkosi yamaDhlamini aseNhlanguwini.

uSidumo: Indodana kaMamfongonyana, ezala uSigeotshana.

uSigananda: Inkosi yaMacube. "Inkom'ino pondi kaZwekufa." USigananda waziwa kakulu. Kute ukuba inkosi uCetshwayo ilinyazwe uZibhebhu. ONdini, wayitata, yahlala enqabeni yabo endala etiwa "Inqaba kaDhlaba" ngaseNkandhla — bheka ku-Cetshwayo. Futi uSigananda ukumbuleka ngempi kaBhambhada ngo 1906, okute kuyo bahlangana belwa noHulumeni, benqaba ukutela "Imali yamakanda."

uSigcau: Inkosi yamaMpondo, indodana kaMqikela.

uSigcwelegcwele: Induna kaCetshwayo, ebipete ibuto le, Ngobamakosi. Kute ngomkosi kaKisimusi (umkosi wolibo), kwavela indaba enkulu: kwagwazana amabuto enkosi, oNdini ngo 1876. Kwalwa ibuto elipetwe uHamu (uTulwana — amamboza — intanga kaCetshwayo), nebuto likaSigcwelegcwele (Ingobamakosi). Kwamtukutela uCetshwayo ukuba ibuto elincane lidumele amadoda, uTulwane. Amabuto alwela emagqutshini ezintombi zengegcwe ezilahliswe amasoka azo, eNgobamakosi, zanikwa iNdhlonhlo noDhloko; kepa ezinye zagana yena uTulwana. Po, kwaba inzondo loko kuyo iNgobamakosi — ibuto likaSigcwelegcwele. Mamo! Yahlangabezana! Yawasusa iNgobamakosi amaMboza! Kuloko ke icala labekwa enduneni uSigcwelegcwele. Kwatiwa kabulawe! Nanguya ebalekela emzini wake ngas'Ongoye.

uSigonyela: Indodana kaMantantisi, okute ngenkati kaDingana yahlasela kwaZulu, yatumba lezozinkomo ezazelandwa amaBhunu kaPiti, okute eziyise kuDingana, eMgungundhlovu wakwaZulu, wawubulala ngo 1838 — bheka kuDingana.

uSigoda: Indodana kaNgiba ezala uMkosana.

uSigxotshana: Indodana kaSidumo.

uSihayo: Indodana kaXongwa wakwaNgobese. USihayo nguyise kaMehlokazulu noBhekuzulu. Wayake eMzinyati. Inxiwa lake lisekwahlukaneni kwemigwaqo eya emazibukweni omabili kwaJimu nakwamatiseni — Rorke's and Van's Drifts — uma umuntu esukela ngaseSandhlwana. Isizatu sokuhlasela kwabelungu kwaZulu, sasuka kona emuzini kaSihayo (bheka kuCetshwayo nakuQwelebana).

uSikizane: Induna enkulu kaZibhebhu, okute ukuba uZibhebhu abalekele kuleli las'Eshowe, ngemva kwempi yas'Etshaneni ngo 1884, yona yabalekela le, eSwazini nabanye.

uSikombazana: Inceku yenduna kaDingana, uNzobe (elobuqawe uDambuza). Bobabili babulawa amaBhunu, betunywe uDingana ecela ukuba kusale sekutelelwana amanzi loku noMpande wasengakuwo amaBhunu. Po-ke uNzobe ayemzonda kabi ama-

Bhunu; kungako engavumanga ukuba abuye amdedele (bheka kuye uNzobe), ambulalake nenceku yake uSikombazane.

uSikota: Indodana kaMpande yakwabo Mbuyazwe.

uSikukuku: Indodana kaSikwata, inkosi yabeSutu abatiwa: "Bapeda" noma "Bechuana." Ngo 1876 uSikukuku walwa namaBhunu, ebanga izwe ayelinikwe amaBhunu uyise, uSikwata. Kute futi ngo 1878 walwa namaNgisi. Kodwa wehlulwa ngoba amaNgisi ayesizwa amaSwazi ngo 1879.

uSikunyana: Indodana kaZwide, engumfowabo kaSomapunga, okungati kute ukuba kufe uyise wabo bambanga. Kute ukuba abone uSomapunga ukuba uyehluleka wabalekela kwaZulu kuShaka.

uSikwata: Uyise kaSikukuku, inkosi yabeSutu.

uSimamanawengwe: Ukoko wendhlu yakwaMtetwa, ozala uXaba (bheka "umlibo wamakosi").

uSintwangu: Indodana kaMpande, abati abelungu: ngapambilana kwempi yakwaZulu, wayezishaya inzwebeli yakwaZulu, ehamb'ezidhlisa satshanyana sengati ufuna izinkomo zokulobola; kanti uqonde ukutola isifuba sabelungu samasu abaqonde ngawo ukuhlasela kwaZulu. Kusobala-nje, ukuti impi yaseSandhlwane yabaqeda abelungu ngawo amasu atatwa zinzwebeli zakwaZulu. Bate bengena kwaZulu base baziwa. Basebeputunywa bengakayimbi imigodi yokulwa.

uSiqaka: Indodana kaNgonela wakwaNtombela, amaqawe ana-mandhla ngempi yakwaNdunu (kwaCeza).

uSishemane: Indodana kaZwide (?).

uSiteku: Indodana yenkosi uMpande. Isifunda sake sikwaZulu uNkantini — bheka kuMzingeli. Omunye umntanake ngu Pika, oyinduna kwaMuhle eTekwini.

uSitimela: Lomuntu, kaqondakali, wafika kwaMtetwa njengohlanya-nje, ezibiza ngokuti uyindodana kaSomveli, upuma le, enhla, nezwe lapo uyise wayecitekele kona ngezimpi zawoShaka. Wasevusa impi njalo ebanga namadoda enkosi yakwaMtetwa, uDingiswayo ngo 1881. Kwaze kwahloma noJantoni elekelela abakwaMtetwa, wahlulwa-ke uSitimela, bambulala (uJantoni kwaku umlungu).

uSiwunguza: Indodana kaSilwane, umfowabo kaGawozi, wakwaMpungose. USiwunguza lo, waye inceku enkulu kaCetshwayo.

uSiyepu: Indodana kaLangalibalele.

uSiyingela: Indodana kaZihlandhlo.

uSiziba: Isitunywa sakwaZulu, okute ukuba amaBhunu axabane noZulu, ngendaba yokudatshulelwa izwe, emva kwempi yas'Etshaneni, watunywa noZeyise, noMlulwana — uMlumana, kuHulumeni ukubika ukuti: amaBhunu asebulele uMntwana uDabulamanzi, ashisa nomuzi wenkosi (uNdi olusha olwakiwa ngaseNhlazatshe).

uSobantu: Umfundisi omkulu (uMbhishobhi) wokuqala kuleli

laseSilungwini. Kuningi okungalandwa ngaye kakulu esiza uCetshwayo ecaleni lempi. Futi nendodakazi yake (uDhlwedhlwe) wasiza kakulu ecaleni likaDinuzulu; kanjalo nendodana yake uGebhuza. Yonke indhlu kaSobantu (Colenso) yaziwa kakulu kwaZulu; iyatandeka njalo ekukumbuleni kwabadala abahlala bekumbula izenzo zayo ezilungileyo kuyo indhlu eNsundu. Wafika kuleli izwe ngo 1853, wafa, wambelwa eMgungundhlovu (Pietermaritzburg) ngo 1883.

uSobhuza: Igama lamakosi aseSwazini. Omunye wayebusa ngenkati kaDingana. Kute uDingana eti ubalekela kuye, ngenkati yamaBhunu, kanti usezicoma kumalunda, wambulala — bheka kuDingana.

uSogweba: Induna yebuto lamaMboza (uTulwana), uSogweba ngokaMasekwana, uzalwa kaNtuli.

uSojini: Indodana kaMvunga, engumfowabo kaLuzipo besizwe samaHlubi kaMpangazita.

uSojiyisa: Indodana kaJama engumfowabo kaSenzangakona.

uSobhana: Indodana kaPakatwayo.

uSokoti: Inkosi yamaNgadi.

uSokwetshata: Indodana kaMlandela, eyabiganwe nguBatonyile, inkosazana yakwaMonase.

uSomapunga: Uyise kaMankulumane — bheka kuSikunyana.

uSomcuba: Umfowabo kaSobhuza.

uSomfula: Indodana kaHalijana umnumzana wakwaHlabisa, okute lapo sekuxatshanwa noZibhebhu wabuyela ngakuye. Naloku uZibhebhu ebekuleli las'Eshowe, wayehambile naye uSomfula.

uSomhlolo: Umnumzane wakwaBiyela, indodana kaMvundhlana abahlupeka kakulu ngempi yakwaCeza, bebanjwa ngoba babe-vuma uZulu.

uSomlomo: Indodana kaMkosana wezizukulwana zikaMabhodhla, inkosi yakwaMbonambi.

uSomopo: Umnumzana wasebaTenjeni, owaye kanye nabo oSomhlolo, ngempi yakwaCeza.

uSomkele: Indodana kaMalande, inkosi yakwaMkwanazi, inkosi yakwaMpukunyoni. Ibona njalo ababedunyelwe uZibhebhu eti kabatele kuye, ngempi yakwaCeza, ngoba wayesehambe edumelana nje, ebona ukuti uvunwa abelungu.

uSomveli: Indodana kaDingiswayo eyabalekela kwelamaPutu-kezi ngesikati sikaShaka. Nangoke uSitimela efika ebanga kwa-Mtetwa nendhlu kaDingiswayo ezibiza ngokuti uyindodana kaSomveli — bheka kuSitimela.

uSongiya: Unina wenkosi uMpande — bheka kuSenzangakona.

uSonqandile: Indodana kaMjadu, ezala uKaule.

uSonyangwe: Indodana kaKalimeshe okungati uyena obepete amaBhaca ekubalekeni kwawo kwaZulu, engakapatwa uNcapayi.

uSoshangane: Indodana kaZikode, ezala uMzila.

uSotobe: Isikulu sikaShaka asituma noMbozamboza Engilandi, kanti babuya eKoloni — bheka ezindabeni zikaShaka. Abanye bati yibo oSotobe noMbozamboza ababuya namakati.

uSotondose: Indodana kaMalusi, wakwaNxumalo, eyasalayo lapo izikulu zakubo kwaNdwandwe ziciteka ngenkati kaShaka.

uSukani: Indodana kaMpande.

uShonkweni: (babili): (1) Indodana kaMpande; (2) Isipa-kanyiswa sangaseMzinto kwaCele.

uTana: Umfowabo kaDingiswayo, inkosi yakwaMtetwa — bheka kuye uDingiswayo.

uTokotoko: Umfowabo kaMapita.

uTshanibezwe: Indodana kaMyamana.

uTengwana: (uNtengwana): umuntu otila waseSilungwini; abati abanye: yasuka kuye indaba yokuba kubulawe uGugqu, indodana kaSenzangakona; ngoba uzwe ehlanganisa isigugwana soku-bulala uMpande kungene yena ebukosini.

uTwaisa: Umuntu otila owaye induna kuSobantu, kanye no-Bubi, waseMatulini.

uVukuza: Uyise kaNgobozana, wakwaMpungose, okade eyisi-pakanyiswa ngaseMtonjaneni kwaZulu. Kwaku ngumuntu oyisi-lomo njalo uNgobozana kuCetshwayo.

uVumandaba: Indodana kaNtete Kumalo.

uVundisa: Inceku kaShaka yakwaDukuza.

uXaba: Indodana kaSimamanawengwe — bheka “umlibo wa-makosi.”

uXabhashe: Indodana kaMpande.

uXoko: Ukoko wabakwaBiyela.

uXongwa: Uyise kaSihayo Ngobese.

uZanya: Indodana kaLokotwayo.

uZeyize: Isikulu sakwaZulu esatunywa kanye noSiziba no-Mlulwana kuHulumeni ngezikati zombango wamaBhunu.

uZihlazile: Unina woMntwana, uDavida, umfowabo wenkosi, uSolomona.

uZibhebhu: Indodana kaMapita kaSojiyisa. Kuningi eseku-landiwe ngaye, kakulu esikatini sikaCetshwayo noDinuzulu. Inhliziyo yake yayitanda ukubanga njalo nendhlu yakwaZulu seloku kwabekwa uCetshwayo. Umoya onjalo waze wangena naku-Mntwana kaMpande, uHamu, nakuyo induna enkulu, uMnyamana kaNgqengelele, nabaningi bahlubuka babuyela kuZibhebhu, kwaze kwaba isizwe esikulu esatiwa: “Umandhlakazi.” Ziningi izimpi zake nendhlu yakwaZulu. Enye yalwa Emsebe, enye kwaNdunu, nas’Etshaneni, nakwaCeza nakwezinye izindawana. Nakoke futi evimbezela inkosi oNdini, lapo kwapela kona izikulu zakwaZulu.

uZihlandhlo: Uyise kaSiyingela, inkosi yaseMbo.

uZivalele: Uyise kaNobeta.



UZIBHEBHU

Nangoke uMhlang'oshaya izinkomo zikaMapita, inkosi yakwa "Mandhlakazi." Upete isibhamu somqonqo, ezikatini zokulwa kwake no "Sutu," esizana nabelungu, ezikatini zawo "Malumade."

uZiwedu: Indodana kaMpande. Naye lo, angabalwa kanye noNdabuko, noShingana ngesikati sezipitipiti zakwaZulu namaBhunu noZibhebhu; futi — kepa kakulu noZibhebhu esehlangene namaNgisi.

uZiweweni: Okanye noDikida, — bheka lapo kuye uDikida.

uZiyankomo: Indodana kaMasipula, ayibulala ngoba iqonywe yintombi yesigodhlo.

uZonyama: Indodana yomfowabo kaSotobe, okungati yayakele ngasemfuleni otiwa Emona.

uZuya: Inyanga yakwaZulu yokukanda izinsimbi — njengo-Mahloko — bheka lapo.

uZwebu: Inkosi yamaHlongwa.

uZwekufa: Indodana kaDhlaba, ongukoko wamaCube. "Inkom' inopondo," abake eNkandhla, kwaZulu — bheka kuLuhungu, noHambangana.

uZwide: Inkosi yakwaNdwandwe, indodana kaLanga. Kuningi okulandwe ngaye endabeni kaShaka — bheka futi kuNtombazi.

ISIAHLUKO 28

Iminyaka Eqondene Nezindaba Ezinkulu Kusuka Esikatini Ezenzeka ngaso Kuze kufike Kulonyaka 1939

Kungati, kwapela iminyaka enkaka 2244, kusuka "Ensikeni" kuya ekuzalweni kukaJesu Kristu. Uma sibala kusukela ekuzalweni kukaJesu sekupele iminyaka 1939. Kodwa kuzakuya pambili njalo, njengoba kwedhlula uKisimusi besesiqala omunye unyaka. Uma sibala kusukela "Ensikeni kuze kube ku 1939, kuyiminyaka engaka: 4183 - 2244 + 1939. Ake sishiye lapo kesibone izindaba ezenzeke kuleli lakiti, kusukela esikatini sokufika kwabelungu (ababeti obaba "abalumbi" — skillers).

Kumbulanike, bakiti, ukuba nami ngitungata ngezincwadi zabahlakanipileyo; okwati besafika kulelizwe bacoshela ezincwadini zonke izindaba, njengeminyaka ezenzeka ngayo, bengena, bequbeka, nalo lonke lelizwe kuze kube manje.

Isizwe sokuqala, esaqala ukubona lomhlaba "South Africa" ngamaPutukezi, ngalonyaka ebona elase Koloni ngo: 1486, namhla-ke, kusuka lapo, sekuyiminyaka e453. Kute ngalonyaka 1497, amaPutukezi ayesebona leli lakiti "lika Shaka" aliqamba ngolimi lwakubo ati: "Natal" okukomba ukuti alibona ngosuku lukaKisimusi. Namhla-ke, sekuyiminyaka engaka, 442 kusukela lapo. Kute ngalonyaka 1652, kwasekufika amaBhunu eKoloni, esezokwaka, esehlule amaPutukezi — namhla sekuyiminyaka engaka 287, kusukela lapo. Kute ngo 1668, amBhunu aqala ukulwa nama-

Bhusumane — Bushmen — “izicwe” zaseKoloni. Kute dukuduku, ngo 1672, amaLau — Hottentots — avuma ukutengisela amaBhunu ngezwe lawo ukuba atole ugologo, nogwai, nobuhlalu (funda “**Ukuzaka kwabantu**”). Ngo 1673, inkosi yamaLau, uGonema, yalwa namaBhunu, isibona ukuti asetata lonke izwe elihle. Kute ngo 1688 kwafika eKoloni uquqaba lwabelungu, abazicaka—Huguenots, luzokusebenzela inkapane yamaBhunu. Kute ngo 1713, kwabhoboka eKoloni, ukufa “IMFOLOGO.” Yabuya yabhoboka ngo 1755. Kute lapa kwaZulu, yabhoboka ngo 1863, namhla-ke sekupele iminyaka engaka 76 nanamhla basenezifaca zayo ebusweni eyabangenayo. Ngo 1780 amaBhunu atata izwe lamaXosa, kuzekufike emfuleni omkulu — Great Fish River. Kute ngo 1793, amaXosa alwa ayitata indawo etiwa Zuurveld; okute abelungu babuye baye bayitata ngo 1811; okute kusuka lapo abelungu bahlalisana ngokulwa namaKosi amaXosa nabaTembu: oHinsa, noKreli, noSandili, noNgubengcuka, noKauta (ozibongo zitiwa: “umkosi uhlatshwe eMgwali waze waposeka eHewu naseMbholombo; ushaba oluvele ezansi eNxuba lwaze lwabikwa ngapesheya kweGcuwa.” Kanjalo amakosi amaXosa, nabaTembu, namaGaika, namaGcaleka, alwa nabelungu, kusuka ku 1811 kuya ku 1877. Kute ngo 1795 “Izicaka” ezaletelwa ukulima izwe ngo 1688, zahlubuka abapati bazo, zangena pakati nezwe zaqonda le enhla; igama lazo zatiwa “**DUTCH FARMERS**” okuti AmaBhunu angabalimi, nabafuyi — njengoba niwabona amaBhunu. Yiwo-ke, njalo lawo ayelwa nalezi zifunda ekade ngizibala. Kute ngo 1806 kwafika amaNgisi eKoloni, okute nawo ngo 1820, aleta uquqaba lwakubo luzokwaka. Izindawo ezaqanjwa ngokukumbuzela ukufika kwabo zimbili: iPort Elizabeth, neAlgoa Bay — “Ebhayi.” Kute ngo 1818 - 1819 kwaxabana amakosi amaGaika odwa. UGaika (okubizwa ngaye isizwe samaGaika) wapatelwa ubukosi nguNdhlambe esemncane. Kute eseyinkosi baxabana kabi, bagcina balwela endaweni etiwa: “Amalinde” — Kometje Flats. Kute ukuba ahlulwe uGaika, wacela ukuba asizwe amaNgisi. Bayisusa ekaNdhlambe bayitela kwelamaXosa! Mamo! AmaXosa! Awuhlaba aulaula, wayihlomisa uMakana, yavimbezela amaNgisi eHini (Rini), Grahamstown. Kute ukuba ehlulwe uMakana, wabanjwa wasiwa esiqingini **ROBBEN ISLAND**. Emva kwaloko weqa ngesikebhe, kanti sizakucwila elwandhle! Ngo 1836, amaBhunu aqombola ngemizilakazi alishiya okwempela elase Koloni eza kuleli laseFulesitata, nelaseNtalasivani, nelaseNatal — namhla sekuyiminyaka e103.

Sekuyiminyaka e 152 kusuka ekuzalweni kukaShaka ngo 1787 (?)

Sekuyiminyaka e 129 kusuka ekufeni kukaSenzangakona ngo 1810 (?)

Sekuyiminyaka e 121 kusuka ekufeni kukaDingiswayo ngo 1818.

Futi yiso lesisikati okungati uShaka waqala ngaso ukucita izizwe ngezimpi.

Sekuyiminyaka e 115 kusuka kuso isikati sokufika kwamaNgisi eNatal ngo 1824.

Sekuyiminyaka e 113 kusuka ekubalekeni kukaMzilikazi ka-Mashobana kwaZulu ngo 1826.

Sekuyiminyaka e 111 kusuka ekufeni kukaShaka kwaDukuza, ngo 1828.

Sekuyiminyaka e 104 kusuka kuso isikati sokwakiwa kweTeku — Durban; nokufika kwabafundisi kulelizwe, ngo 1835.

Sekuyiminyaka e 102, kusuka esikatini sokufika kwamaBhunu lapa eNatal, ngesikati sikaDingana, ngo 1837.

Sekuyiminyaka e 101, kusuka kuso isikati sokwehlulwa kukaZulu, ngamaBhunu, eNcome, Blood River, ngo December 16, 1838.

Sekuyiminyaka e 100, kusuka kuso isikati sokwakiwa koMgungundhlovu (Pietermaritzburg), ngo 1839.

Sekuyiminyaka e 99, kusuka kuso isikati sokubekwa kukaMpande ngabelungu, amaBhunu ngo 1840.

Sekuyiminyaka e 97, kusuka kuso isikati sokulwa kwamaBhunu namaNgisi eTekwini 1842 kwaKangela.

Sekuyiminyaka e 93, kusuka kuso isikati abelungu abadabula ngaso lelizwe “Onokeshini” ngo 1846.

Sekuyiminyaka e 83, kusuka esikatini sokulwa kwaBantwana uCetshwayo noMbuyazi, “Endondakusuka — Tugela ngo 1856.

Sekuyiminyaka e 79, kusuka kuso isikati sokufika kwamaKula kuleli izwe, ngesiBhalo sawo esitiwa “UGilimidi” ngo 1860, nomgwaqo wesitimela Epayindi, Durban.

Sekuyiminyaka e 67, kusuka kuso isikati sokufa kwenkosi uMpande ngo 1872.

Sekuyiminyaka e 70, kusuka esikatini sokubhoboka kweDayimani eKimberley ngo 1867.

Sekuyiminyaka e 66, kusuka kuso isikati sempi kaLangalibalele, nesokubekwa kwenkosi, uCetshwayo nguSomtseu, ngo 1873.

Sekuyiminyaka e 63, kusuka kuso isikati sokubulawa kwezintombi zakwaZulu “Ingcugce,” ezenqaba ukugana amabuto ashiwo yinkosi Indhlondhlo, noDhloko, ngo 1876.

Sekuyiminyaka e 60, kusuka kuyo impi yakwaSikukuku, neyakwaZulu, eSandhlwana, ngo 1879.

Sekuyiminyaka e 58, kusuka kuyo impi yamaBhunu namaNgisi, emaJuba, ngo 1881.

Sekuyiminyaka e 56, kusuka kuso isikati sokubuya kwenkosi uCetshwayo pesheya, ngo 1883, nasempini kaZibhebhu naye uCetshwayo.

Sekuyiminyaka e 58, kusuka kuyo impi kaSitimela, ngo 1881.

Sekuyiminyaka e 55, kusuka kuso isikati sokumuka kwenkosi

uCetshwayo, nasempi yaseTshaneni kaDinuzulu noZibhebhu, ngo 1884.

Sekuyiminyaka e 52, kusuka kuso isikati abelungu abatata ngaso elakwaZulu, emandhleni enkosi yohlanga lwalo, ngo 1887, (May 14th).

Sekuyiminyaka e 51, kusuka kuso isikati sempi yakwaCeza nakwaHlopekulu, ngo 1888, nokubanjwa kwenkosi uDinuzulu ngamaNgisi, emyisa pesheya.

Sekuyiminyaka e 48, kusuka kuso isikati sokufika kwomgwaqo wesitimela eShalasitoni usuka eNatal, ngo 1891

Sekuyiminyaka e 47, kusuka kuso isikati somgwaqo waseNtabazwe — Harrismith, ngo 1892.

Sekuyiminyaka e 46, kusuka kuso isikati sokufa kukaSomtseu, ngo 1893.

Sekuyiminyaka e 45, kusuka kuso isikati sesikonyane, ngo 1894.

Sekuyiminyaka e 43, kusuka kuso isikati somgwaqo oya eGoli — Johannesburg, ngo 1896.

Sekuyiminyaka e 42, kusuka esikatini sokufa kwezinkomo ngo 1897.

Sekuyiminyaka e 41, kusuka kuso isikati sokubuya kwenKosi, uDinuzulu pesheya, ngo 1898.

Sekuyiminyaka e 40, kusuka kuyo impikazi yamaBhunu ka1899.

Sekuyiminyaka e 36, kusuka kuwo umnyaka wokomisa kwezulu, ngo 1903, neqwa elepula imiti.

Sekuyiminyaka e 33, kusuka kuyo impi kaBhambada, ngo 1906.

Sekuyiminyaka e 29, kusuka kuso isikati senkanyezi enomsila, ngo 1910.

Sekuyiminyaka e 26, kusuka kuso isikati sokumuka kwenkosi, uDinuzulu, ngo 1913.

Sekuyiminyaka e 25, kusuka kuyo impi yamaJalimane, 1914.

Sekuyiminyaka e 22, kusuka kuyo "Imfuluwenza" ngo 1917.

ISAHLUKO 29

Izizwe Ezimnyama Zase South Afrika Nokuzalana Kwazo

Bakiti, kulukuni kabi ukuba umuntu atukulule utekelezane, lwenkaba yezizwe ngezizwe zase Afrika, okubonakala ukuti zehla kona le kwelas'Egipita, eminyakeni engasaqondwa muntu. Kuyaqiniswa ukuti bonke abantu abamnyama baqamuka kona le, enhla neAfrika. Nazi izizwe okutiwa zizalwa uMalandela, noma uMnguni: uZulu, amaXosa, uQwabe, uXulu, amaCunu, uNdhlovu, uKanyile, abakwaXimba, nezinye. Ukwehlukana kwaveza nezilimi ezehlukene, njengamaBhaca akuluma ulimi olwahlukile, kanti adabuka

kwaZulu, ayekade ake ngaseNgoye, abalekela eMzimkulu ngezimpi zikaShaka. Kutiwa: abakwaMkize (abaMbo) badabuka eSwazini. AbakwaNdhlovu bacitekela ezindaweni eziningi, nakubeSutu, namaTonga, namaSwazi, namaMpondo, nasemaXoseni, nakwabasemaCunwini, besuka kwaZulu, eNkandhla, lapo inkosi yabo uMpongo, yadhliwa ingwe ipuma ehlatini, uNomangci. AbakwaNgcobo kungati badabuka namaTonga, ukoko wabo nguVumezita. AmaHlube, akanye nabeSutu, ayake ngaseNgcuba. AmaNgwane azalana namaBovu — afumbete izizwana ezincane esakwaNgcamu, nesakwaGwamanda — okutiwa amadoda aso ayalibala ukubala ukupuma nokungena kwezintutwane, endulo; ngaloko balahlekelwa ubukosi. AbakwaKumalo bakanye nabeSutu, namaHlube namaHlanti, nabakwaMabaso, nabaseMdhletsheni — uMzilikazi kaMashobana, owabaleka endulo waya le, kwaMabelemade, uzalwa kona kwaKumalo. AmaNgwe azalana namaTonga, ayevuma ukuhlalisana kahle namaHlube okwaze kwenza ukuba lezozizwe zihlale ndawonye enkatini kaLangalibalele noPutini.

AbakwaNxumalo bazalwa eSwazini, ukoko wabo uMzila. AbakwaShange bazalwa eMbo, ngamaSwazi — bakanye nabakwaWosiyana, nabakwaNgidi. AmaMfengu yinhlanganisela yezizwe ezabalekela eKoloni ngezimpi zikaShaka — banezibongobongo ezapuma kwaZulu. AbakwaDhlamini bangamaSwazi. Kukona amaDhlamini akaDweba abatenga ukuti "Dhlamini" ngenkomo, ingani bona bangamaZizi akwaSijadu. Ezinye izindhlu zendhlu yakwaDhlamini zehlukaniswa ngokuti: "Inhlangwini," ngoba kukona namaDhlamini akwaBhidhla Mbazwana, Fodo, Kukulela, Sidoyi. AbaseMangadini bazalana nabakwaNene, nabakwaZincuma — kutiwa ngabendhlu kaQwabe. AbakwaNgwenya bazalana nabeSutu — ukuti "Ngwenya," kusuka kuso isibongo sabeSutu sokuti: "Mgwena." AbakwaMpungose, bazalana nabakwaZungu. AbakwaSibiya bakanye namaMbata akwaShandu. AbakwaMhlongo baseLangeni (lapo kuzalwa kona uNandi, unina kaShaka), bazalana noMagwaza lapo kwakutete kona uCetshwayo, etete intombi kaQetuka kaManqondo). AbakwaNtombela uZulu emhlane kwaNozidiya — umka Malandela. Isifundakazi sakwaMtetwa, sizala: abakwaCele, nabakwaCebekulu, nabaseMagengeni, nabakwaNdhlela, nabakwaNdunakazi, nabaseMacambini, nabakwaMsweli, nabakwaSeme, nabakwaSokulu, okutiwa: Mtiyane, nabakwaMbonambi, nezinye. AbakwaMvelase, inxeny yabo ngabaTembu bakaNgoza. AbakwaMkwanazi badabuka eSwazini, ukoko wabo nguMvenyane, uyisemkulu kaSomkele. AbaTembu bazalana nezindhlu ezitile zakwaZulu. Lesizizwe sinezigaba eziningi. Abanengi bangamaMfengu abaleka kwaZulu aya le, eKoloni. Abanye bangamaTembu bakaTshana, abatiwa "Matonsi." Abanye abakaNgoza okutiwa: Mtembu, Bantwini, Lamula, Mpangazita. AbakwaSitole bakanye nabaTembu ngisho abakwaSitole bakaMbulungeni kaMbhadu, nabakaMatshana ka-

Mondise futi bahlangene nabakwaMvelaso bakaMganu kaNodada. AbakwaWetsi ngabeSutu ababake eNqutu, lapo namhla kwake abeSutu bakwaMolife. AbakwaZondi bazalwa kwaDhlamini. Namhla banezizwe ezitatu ezikulu. Nazi: INadi epetwe nguMzimba; Ingo-me epetwe nguMancinza; uMpumuza bakaTetelegu. AbakwaDhladhla amaMpempe, bakanye namaMbata, badabuka kuShandu. AbakwaMadhlala badabuka kwaZondi— bangumlibo wendhlu yakwaDhlamini, inkosi yabo nguye uMzimba umzukulwana kaDhlaba. AbaseMapepeteni — abakwaMajiya — bazalana noZondi, ukoko wabo munye namaDhlamini. AbakwaNgclosi — Bhengu, ngamaSwazi, inkosi yawo nguMepo kaNgwane — bazalana namaDhlamini akwaKunene namhla anezindhlu ezimbili ezinkulu: uDhlokolo noHlangabeza. AmaZizi — kaDweba — akwaSijadu, angabakwaDhlamini ngoba asitenga leso sibongo ngenkomo. AmaNyamvu kaSali, Mdhluli, ayepetwe nguNomsimekwana kaMcosela, owasinda empini yamazimu ngokuziposa eMsunduze. AbakwaKambule kutiwa bakanye namaNcube kaMbhovane — amanye amaNcube akwaZulu, ngaseNqutu, apetwe nguMaweni, indodana kaMbhovane — abakwaKambule ngabeSutu — kutiwa: “Kambula, Zilankata, Msutu owaqonda ilanga.” AbakwaMajosi bazalana namaCube (lana okutiwa: “Inkomo enopondo kaZwekufa”), oMfula-telwa, noNgoza bangamadoda akumbulekayo endhlu yamaJozi, benziwa abantu abakulu ngesikati sikaSomseu. AmaCube yisizwe esifumbete eziningi, ezafike zatolwa kona; nazi: abakwaWosiyana, nabakwaCamane nabakwaMfene, nabakwaNgcobo. Isizwe samaCube yisona esasikwazi ukukanda insimbi kube ngamasongo ezilomo — “ibheje,” “umnaka.” AbakwaShezi, bazalana namaCube. AbakwaDunge, bakaBhoyiya, kaMzaduza, babake eMvoti, kwaze kwafika aMafuze evela kwaNgongoma kungati kuleyondawo kwakukona nabakwaNgcobo abapetwe nguXonxolamkonto, okutiwa wayeliqawe, amaxeba eged’umzimba. Izizukulwane zake nazi: uMdunane, noMindi, noSokebi, noDhlomo, noNonyanda, noMahaule. AmaDunge namaFuze ayehhalisene kahle lapo eMvoti, kwaze kwafika izimpi zamaBhunu, nenkosi yakwaZulu uDingana — ezinsukwini zikaMahaule. AbakwaNtuli (amaBhele), kutiwa behla ngesilulu enyakato; ngoba ukoko wabo uNgono, wabafaka kuso bonke abantabake, wati eseyalela wasikaba ngonyawo sahamba njalo nabo, saze sabatulula lapa ezansi. AbakwaTusi bazalana nabakwaMfene, behlukaniswa ubuvila bokwenqena ukulima, abanye bapisela imipini yapenduka imisila. AbakwaMojola bazalana namaCunu, nabakwaKozu, nabakwaHlela. AbakwaBeyeni, bakaLembede, noLubhoko, nabo kutiwa bazalana namaCunu. Amaliba amakosi abo oLembede noLubhoko — abekelene kona lapaya eTalen i kwaZulu — elikaLubhoko liseTalen i pezu kwesikoli sikaNzimela; elikaLembede lisesikoleni sebomvu. AbakwaNxamalala (Zuma), bakaMafahleni; kaLugaju, kaMatomela, kaShisa, bazalana nabeSutu. Abakwa-

Butelezi bakaPungashe, kaMevana, bazalana nabakwaMahlase, baseZibisini. Abanye bapetwe uMkonto kaPungashe, kwaZulu, eNhla-zatshe. AbaseZibisini, kutiwa ukubizwa kwabo ngempela: “Zimpisi ezimilomo ibomvu ngoba zixapa igazi labantu.” Kutiva kwakuyisizwe samaqawe esafika noDingiswayo kwaZulu, mhla ebuyayo kade enyamalele kwaMtetwa, ngalesosidumo ababebulawa ngaso nomfowabo uTana (abanye bati uMawewe). Kwati ukuba afe uyise kaDingiswayo, wabuya eseqonde ukutata ubukosi. Wabuya naso lesosizwe samaqawe eqonde ukulwela ubukosi bake.

Bakiti, zingepele izibongobongo. Mhlaumbe ezinye zingabuye zifakwe uma kubuye kulungiswa enye inewadi. Futi kungakuhle uma abaningi bengitumela izibongo eziseleyo batungatise inkaba yokuzalana kwabo. Futi kungakuhle uma abanye bengitumela ize-luleko ukuqondisa kahle lapo bebona kona ukuti kudukile kulezizi-bongo esezilotshwe kulencwadi. Kasinayo incwadi eyibhuku lomlibo wendhlu emnyama. Ngakoke incwadi enjena ifanele ukwandiswa, ibe umtapo wokulondoloza indabuko yaBantu, okuya-kufunda kuyo izizukulwane zetu ezizayo.

ISAHLUKO 30

I AFRIKA NOMNOTO WALO

Bakiti, izizwe ezihlakanipileyo ziti: kaliko izwe eledhlula iAfrika ngomnoto. Ngisho namaKula esezabalaze kabi ukuba abuyele eNdiya, lapo atatwa kona ngesibhalo sawo, uGilimidi ngo 1860. Izihlakanipi zenhlabati (geologists), ziti: iAfrika linezindunduma zomcebo oyakuhlala kuze kube zizukulwana zezizukulwana. Linezindunduma zomcebo ozakumbiwa pansi: imali, amalahle, insimbi nani nani okutele pansi. Futi linezindawo zokufuyela: izinkomo, amahashi, nezihxabbu, nezinkuku, namadada, nani nani efuywayo. Futi-ke linezindawo zokulima: umbila, amabele, ubhatata, amazambane, umoba, ugampokwe, uwatela, nani nani elinywayo. Futi linezindawo ezinempilo enhle kakulu ekwakeni. Futi lihle kakulu ngoba linoquqaba lwezisebenzi, zabantu ezanela imali encane — Cheap Native Labour. Umuntu ongafundile uyinsumansumane bakiti, ezikatini zanamhla! Akuqulwa ukuti abantu bayakuzisola kabi ngalobu ubutongo obubapeteyo; kanti, bayabona izwe lihwillizwa yizo zonke izizwe. Kasiko isizwe esingazidepuleli ipulazi laso lapa eAfrika!

Bakiti, ningazetembisi kakulu ukuti baningi abelungu abacabanga ukuti umuntu omnyama ufanele ukuhlala kahle njengomlungu kulomhlaba. Abanye abafisela umuntu omnyama ubugqili, baze-baqambe amanga bati: kade befile, basebefumana abantu abamnyama bezigqili zabelungu ezulwini: besemakwishini nasemaha-

shini ezitebeleni, nasezingadini emapulazini, nasekuwasheni izingubo, nasekwaluseni izihxabbu emapulazini, nakuyo yonke imisebenzi emibi, okubonakala ukuti: umlungu "oyisita somuntu omnyama uqobo lwaso," umfisele yona! Abanye abelungu bati: kwasho uNkulunkulu ukuti abendhlu kaHamu bayakuba zigqili zabendhlu kaSemu, nekaJafete.

Kasazi pela, mhlaumbe kungabanjalo. Kodwa uma sitata iqiniso njengokuma kwalo kuyo incwadi yeNkosi, singabona kahle. Uma abantu befunda kahle bazakubona ngokunye eminyakeni ezayo. Kutiwa "uNowa wapuza utshwala — iwaini wadakwa, walala bunqunu endhlini etendeni lake." Kwafika indodana yake uHamu, wabona uyise enqunu, "watshela abafowabo bobabili bengapandhle." USemu noJafete batata ingubo bamembesa ngamazwi eBaibele kutiwa: ingubo bayibeka emahlombe abo bobabili, bahlehla nyovane, babusibekela ubunqunu bukayise, ubuso babo babheka emva, ababonanga ubunqunu bukayise." Kungatike okwatukutela uNowa yiloko ukuba uHamu ambuka, washiya engamembesile. Kakupikwa-ke ukutukutela kwake. Kodwa **sipika ukuti waqalekisa sonke izizukulwane sikaHamu**. Kalikusho loko izwi leNkosi. Loko kuvela ezinhliziyweni zalabo abaqonde ukupanga lomhlaba waBantu; nalabo abaqonde ukwenza abantu izigqili zabo! Uma sibhekisisa kambe emazwini kaNowa, atetisa ngawo uHamu ngaloko kwenza kwake, sibona ukuti: uHamu wayengomncinyane kubafowabo, noma evama ukulandeliswa kuSemu. Nayeke uNowa wasongela ukupindisela isenzo sikaHamu kuyo indodana kaHamu encinyane uKenani (Gen. 9:25). UNowa kabapati nempela oKushe, noMizrami, noFuti; okute emva kokuhlakazela kwezizwe ensikeni, uHamu wehlela nabo eAfrika, waka ezweni las'Egipita elaba yisibusiso esikulu ukusindisa isizwe samaIsraeli ngendhlala ngesikati sikaJosefa; futi laba yisipepelo esikulu sokulondoloza uJesu ngesikati sikaHerode (Gen. 42-45; Mat. 2:13). Njengokutukwa kwake uKenani, kahlanganiswanga nabafowabo kawelelanga eAfrika. Wanikwa izwe okudabula kulo umfula waseJoridana lapo ahlala kona kwaze kwafika uAbrahamu ukuba alitate, nezizwe zake — amaKenani zabazigqili zamaIsraeli abendhlu kaSemu — nje ngesituko sikaNowa (Gen. 12, 1-6). Kunjaloke. Lipike iqiniso lokuti: zonke izizukulwane zendhlu kaHamu ziyakuba zigqili zabanye? Siyabona ukuba abelungu sebekangwa umnoto, nobuhle beAfrika. Kangimangalanga ngelinye ilanga, ngibona umlungu otila eveza izitombe kwaTayiniwolo eTekwini, komkulu umhlangano, iAfrika lifaniswa nalo izwe likaKenani elapiwa uAbrahamu ("Land of Promise"). Kuyamangalisa ukuba isizwe esifundiswe njengabelungu kube yisona seqa imikaulo yeBaibele. Kaliko neze iqiniso lokuti lelizwe abelungu balipiwe uNkulunkulu njengezwe likaKenani. Kodwa ngokwabo kabaquli ukuba kunjalo.

ISAHLUKO 31

Izindawo Okukashelwa Kuzo Abantu Nenhlalo Yabo Kuzo

AMALOKISHI

Kambe, bakiti, seniyazi ukuti sekukona umteto omusha, okuqondwe ngawo ukuba abantu abahlala emadolobheni bafunelwe amaLokishi abaqamamana namadolobha; kube yiwona muzi wabantu — Native Villages — lapo behlala kona, baye ngokusebenza emadolobheni; kodwa bangabi namvumelo yokuzenzela imisebenzi yabo edolobheni kupela kuwo amaLokishi. Kwake kwangati: abantu bayakuvunyelwa ukuzitengela izindawo zokwaka nezokuzenzelani abakutandayo. Kute qiqi, kwasekutiwa: umuntu uyakuhlala ngokuqasha, noma kungokulala kona, noma ngokuzenzela umsebenzi! Kangazike, bakiti, ukuti niyabona kahle yini ukuti lawo masu aqondeni kubantu. Uma abantu beyakuhlala edolobheni ngokubazisebenzi kupela, bangabi nalungelo lokuzenzela imisebenzi, kukombisa loko isu lokutolisa abelungu, nabo bonke abanezitolo, namahotela; imali epuma kubantu; ngoba usuku lonke abantu bayakuba zisebenzi edolobheni, befika kona ekuseni, baze bahambe kuhlwile, bafike kuvaliwe eLokishini; kanti kade bedhla betenga konke edolobheni — lokoke kwenze zishone izitolo namahotela abantu eLokishini, ngoba bayingcosana abahlezi kona emini. Futi, ukuba: abantu bayakuhlala ngokuqasha, bangabinaziza zokwaka, nezemisebenzi, kukombisa izinto ezimbili: (1) Kukombisa ukwenza abantu imihambima njalo, ezweni lokoko betu! (2) Futi kukombisa ukuti abantu baseLokishini benziwa umgodi wokuveza imali yonke iminyaka ngokuhlala betelela izindhlu abalala kuzo, nezokuzisebenzela imisebenzana etile — njengezitolo, namasilaha, namahotela, kukombisa ukuti imali yabantu ihlale isiza abanye. Konke-ke loku: kukombisa ukuti umuntu ongasenamandhla okutela eLokishini, ufanele ukupuma ahambe ezula, aze afele emgwaqweni ngoba noma wayenamandhla okutenga indawana kona, kayitolanga! Po, lipi iqiniso lokuti kulungiselwa abantu?

IZINDAWO ZABANUMZANA ONOKESHENI

Bakiti, kakuqulwa nakuqulwa ukuti oNokesheni, bazakufanaqo, nalezindawo zasemadolobheni, ezitiwa: amaLokishi. Zizakufana ngako konke nje ngaloku kade ngisho nje. Nasemadolobheni kade kungeko ukuba abantu baqoqelwe ndawonye. Lomkuba uvezwe ukuminyana kwabantu emadolobheni. Abelungu base bengena ngokungati bayalungisa, kanti sebetola imbobo yemali lapo iqoqekele kona ndawonye; bayatata sebeveza ezinye izindhla

zokuyidonsa — njengamatshwala. Lomkuba wokucita abantu ngamapulazi, uqonde kona impela ukuminyanisa abantu ezifundeni zabanumzana. Po, niyazi abanumzana kabazi luto; kuyakuti ngokuminyana kwabantu, besebe yingaza nje! Kanti abelungu: batate basuse izindhlu zesintu, bake ezesilungu, okuhlalwa kuzo ngokuqashwa kutengwe konke: kudhliwe ukudhla kokutengwa nenyama yamasilaha, namanzi aletwe ngompompi. Loko-ke seku **ukupuma kwezwe okwempela ezandhleni zabantu, nokupela kwamandhla nesikundhla sobunumzane!** Besekufika kuyo injongo yabelungu abayizilazilela ngalamazwi: "Parents, your children's future is at stake," nokuti: "Coloured Menace," nokuti: "A White South Africa."

IZINDAWO ZAMAKOLWA — MISSION RESERVES

Kungukulinganisa nje, uma ngiti: o"MISSION RESERVES," zindawo zamakolwa. Nginamahloni ukuba ngizibize ngokuti: "Amapulazi abafundisi" njengaloku abantu sebekuvamisile loko, ababona ukupateka okulukunyana kwezinye — ngoba pela nabo abanye abafundisi babuye bakusho uma sebexabene nomuntu, bemxosha, ukuti: "Ngizakukuxosha lapa epulazini lami." Kantike umuntu ebesebamba lelo le "pulazi". Kanginakukomba luto maqondana nalezizindawo, ngoba okuhle kungenziwa yibo abafundisi kubantu. Tina sasitemba ukuti: abafundisi bazokuba yiladi letu lokukwela, ukuba sifinyelele kuzo zonke izindawo umuntu angafinyelela kuzo uma egqoke isikumba esimhlope! Uma kutatwa iqiniso njengokuba linjalo, abafundisi bayazi ukuti: **ubuhlobo bokuqala, kumlungu nomuntu, batolokala ngabo!** Ngikuluma-nje, abanye bahlezi ezindaweni abazihiwa yinkosi uMpande, ukuba besebenze kuzo umsebenzi weNkosi. Kepake, ngiyesaba ukuti abanye bayesaba ukuba sikwele ngabo. Izwe liyasipelela. Bekuyaba kuhle abafundisi babuyisele isenzo sawobaba ngokufuna isu lokuba sitenge amapulazi ngabo noma ngamadodana abo. Kutiwa: "Imikombe iyenana." Maningi amakolwa okungabe azihlalele kahle okudala, uma kwakukona abashisekela ukulungisela inhlalo yomuntu, njengoba belungisela inhlalo yetu yapezulu! Kasibasoli kakulu abafundisi, ngoba umsebenzi abawenzayo mkulu, futi uyancomeka. Siyabona ukuti umoya wokushonisa abantu ebugqilini ugunyile kubelungu. Kepa sebeshayo pansi ngoba abafundisi sebahlwanyela imbeu engenakupela yenkolo, nemfundo, okuyikona kwenza ukuba sibone ngamehlo akanyayo; nangengqondo ebanzi zonke lezizinto ezihloswe ukuba zipendule abantu izigqili, nomcebo wabelungu! Sinetamba lokuti: abafundisi bayavumelana nati kulelizwi lokuti "Ukuzaka kwabantu" ngoba kauko umoya wokulwa, nokutiyana nabo. Ongasicabangela ukuti sinalowo moya, ku-

mntu ohlose ukuba isizwe esimnyama sibe sisulu sabanye! Kanti loko singekuvume nangayipi indhlela.

AMAPULAZI

Kuyesabeka ukukuluma ngamapulazi, ngoba ukupatwa kwabantu, kwamanye, kukombisa ngempela umoya oqonde ukugcina wenze abantu izigqili. Kwamanye amapulazi bayaxoshwa abantu abanezimpahla eziningi. Kwamanye, banqunyelwa imiteto yokuti kabafuye izinkomo ezingaka, nezimvu ezingaka. Besekuti uma umuntu eqisa kuloko, axoshwe! Futi, kwamanye amapulazi abantu bapatwa ngendhlela yokungatoliswa natuba lokukonza uNkulunkulu, noma bengamakolwa! Kwamanye, bapatwa ngendhlela ebonakalisa ukuti: umpefumulo womuntu, uyize kunemfuyo yomlungu njengaloku abanye bazebafele izihlabhu! Kuyamangalisa uma umuntu ehamba pakati kwezwe. Ubona imizi yabantu ikandene kabi; futi izinkomo zingase namadhlelo, sezizula pakati kwemizi, lapo sekwaqwateka nya, utshani! Kanti umlungu unqwahe nomhlaba wonke yedwa nje! Ukuba loku kwenziwa ngabantu, ngabe kutiwa isono sabo sinzima ngokupindwe kashumi njengoba basho kuShaka noDingana, kanti bona babengamazi uNkulunkulu, babengalazi iBaibele, eliyindinganiso yokulunga!

IZINKOMPONI NEZIMOBA

Bakiti, kanginamahloni ukuba lezizindawo ngizibize ngokuti: "Izihogo," lapo kuzakuphelela kona abantu! Lezizindawo ngizesaba kunazo zonke izindawo engizesabayo. Uma esegula umuntu okade esebenza enkomponi yamalahle, noma emgodini wemali, kabesagulela ukusinda. Kusimeze kuvuke ubofu lwamalahle eselwabolisa isifuba! Umfumane umuntu eseloku ebhiqisa izikwehlela ezinobovu. Futi imvama yabantu basezinkomponi, bagula bengaseno negazi. Abanye ungabafumana bota ingomane yomlilo ngisho lite saka ehlobo! Ngoba igazi kade lakocolozwa umgadagada wamalahle, noma wokumba emgodini! Kunjalo futi kubantu abasebenza emobeni, nabamba imigwaqo, nomgubane. Kuvama ukuti uma umuntu egula, kuqume igazi elimnyama elibangwa ukudubuzeka kwemijaho yemisebenzi yezimoba, nezinkokoko zemigwaqo ezipula iqolo, nemigubane ebanga izibhobo ezinhlangotini! Pela, kuqala kade abantu besasebenza babuye babuye, ngoba nezimbandezeko ezibaxosha emakaya kade zingakandi kangaka. Manje kakuseko makaya. Izwe kalisenankomo, nakudhla, nankululeko ngenxa yamapulazi ancipisa yonke inkululeko nenhlalakahle yabantu. Ukuncishiswa kwezindawo zabantu, ngamapulazi, ngamanye amasu okukandanisela abantu ndawonye, yikona okuqondwe ngako ukuba umuntu omnyama ahlale eyisisulu somlungu. Uku-

pelelwa zindawo zokwaka, nezimpahla, kuyiko okuzakuhlala kumkapela umuntu kumlungu, nasemisebenzini enzima, nasebugqilini. Kuyadabukisa uma umuntu eya ezinkomponi. Kugcwele izingane nje. Ezinye zigingqika ezibhedhlela ngenxa yezifo zesifuba ezibangwa amaladle.

IZINKWENTELEKA

Sivama ukutshelwa amazwi okuti: Isizwe samaNgisi, sibusa ngenkululeko nangokulunga — Freedom and Justice — ukuba zonke izizwe ezipansi kwaso zivikelwe kuko konke okungalungile. Kodwa uma umuntu ezakusho izinto eziliqiniso, angakupika loko. Tina bantu balapa eAfrika — South Africa — sipansi kwawo umbuso wamaNgisi. Kepa kasiwuboni neze umteto: omiswe ukuba uvikele abantu, namalungelo abo yonk'indawo: emapulazini, nasemadolobheni, nasezifundeni, nasezikoleni, nasezinkomponi, nasezimobeni, napi napi. Umuntu omnyama ubekwe obala kumlungu yonk'indawo. Loko kusikombisa ukuti sipetwe ngokunganakekelwa, ukuze abelungu bemisebenzi batole isisulu kiti. Nempela-ke kunjalo-ke. Abelungu bezinkwenteleka, bacapuna izishimanqa zabantu yonk'indawo! Sibona becapuna nezingane nje, bezifaka emisebenzini ezakuzibulala zingakabipi, ngoba imisebenzi enjengamaladle ingena kakulu esifubeni. Futi siyamangala ukuti, kawushaywa ngani umteto, wokufundisa bonke abantu njengabelungu. AmaBhunu kade ezizulela njengabantu. Banele ukusonga ifindo linye leNyonyana — Union Government, — May 31st, 1902, zabutwa zonke izingane zawo ukuba zifundiswe njengamaNgisi qo! Loku, kwenza ukuba sibone kahle ukuti kuketwa isikumba esimhlope.

ISAHLUKO 32

IZIKATI EZINE

Ukugcina kwami lencwajana, ngitanda ukupinda kancane loko esengikukumbile. Uma ngiti: "izikati ezine," ngiqonde ukuti: *Isikati sokuqala* yileso ekade tina Bantu baseAfrika, sizihlalele ngaso sodwa, bengeko abelungu, sibuswa ngamakosi akiti, ngemiteto aye-mukela kuMvelinqangi ekudabukeni kwezizwe ohlangeni lwazo. Lesosikati-ke sisuka ekufikeni kwaBantu lapa eAfrika, kuze kube yisikati sokubusa kwabelungu kulelizwe — njengaloku sengikumbile. *Isikati sesibili*: Sisuka kuko ukufika kwabelungu lapa, kuze kube manje. Lesisikati-ke, sesikombise okuningi ekubusweni kwa-Bantu ngemiteto emisha, efika nabelungu; futi sesikombise okuningi ngenhlalo yaBantu ezindaweni abadabukela kuzo; sekukanya kahle napambili ukuti umuntu wokudabuka kulelizwe uzakuba-

njani. *Isikati sesitatu*: Sisuka manje, kuze kube yilesosikati esiqondwe ngabelungu ukuba iAfrika, ligcini kube ngelabelungu, nezizukulwane zabo, sebesuse konke loku abati: "Isitiyo Esimnyama" — Colour Menace; sebesuse umbuso wabamhlope: "White Africa," neAfrika sebelenze izwe lemisebenzi yabo — bheka lapo kutiwa: "IAfrika nomnoto walo." Kulesisikati, kusweleka ukuba aBantu bame ngamazwayiba. Ngoba uma bengakwenzi loko, kakuqulwa ukuti bazakugwinywa yizo zonke izizwe; besebehamba bebonwabonwa: emapulazini, nasezinkomponi, nasezimobeni, nasemakwishini, nakuyo yonke imisebenzi yobugqili, esetshenziswa izizwe ezishonileyo. *Isikati sesine*: Kuyisikati esiyakubonakalisa emva kwako konke, ukudoba besizwe saBantu. Bakiti, ubudoda bomuntu, noma besizwe, bubonakala emva kwengozi. Kungeze kwashiwa, ukuti: umuntu "unesibindi," nokuti: uyiqawe; uma engazange azibonakalise engozini, noma empini etile. Inkulu, futi iyesabeka ingozi ehlalele isizwe sakiti. Nonke senibonile ukuti zonke izizwe zibheke ukuncela kulo iAfrika; futi ziqonde ukuba umuntu omnyama zimenze itunga lokusengela iAfrika. Niyazike itunga kalaneli luto kupela ukusiza lowo ozakudhla ubisi, ubusumbona yena esezimuke ecwebezela. Kaniwaboni-ke: amadolobha, namapulazi, nokuti, nokuti. Bunjani ubucwazicwazi bezindhlu zakona, nemicebo yamapulazi? Uma tina Bantu sihlakanipa kona manje nje, kakuqulwa ukuti "Isikati sesine kuyakuba ngesetu." Kukona izwi eliti: "elisinga muva liyabukwa" (Funda Izihl. 68:31, 32). Kangisho ukuti siyakuxosha abelungu ngempi, nokuti nokuti, okusuka kulabo abanamakanda ashisayo. Kupela uma sizaka. Ngakoke, masizake, sizwane, sifunde, ngamehlo nangengqondo. Kukona izinhlobo ezimbili zokufunda kuzo zonke izizwe. Kukona imfundo efundwa ngamehlo, ezikoleni, ezincwadini. Kukona imfundo efundwa ngamehlo lapo isizwe sibona imisebenzi etile netile, eyenziwa ngabanye zonke izindawo. Uma isizwe sizwana, lezizinhlobo zemfundo zihlangana zizwakalise ukunambiteka okumnandi njengokudhla okunosawoti (Mat. 5:13).

ISAHLUKO 33

UKUPELA KWENKAMBO ENDALA

Kuliqiniso elingepikwe muntu ukuti: inkambo yakiti iyakugcina ipele nya — njengaloku sekwapela ukupeka ngezimbiza zebumba, nokwembata izipuku, nokupehla uzwati, nokubhinca ubendhle, nokugeza izinwele ngovemvane, nokuye Izinto ezinjalo ziyenzeka kuzo zonke izizwe. Ngisho lezizizwe esizibonayo, sezapelelwa yizinto ezitile zendabuko. Kasipiki uma abelungu beti lelizwe liyakuba "A European Civilisation" ngoba lelozwi, uma silicaza,

silicushe ngemfule yalo, liti: inkambo entsha yabelungu — ngoba nabo babenenkambo endala. Kasisho-ke ukuti lelizwi lokuti: “A European Civilisation,” singati liyingozi, njengamanye esibona ukuti aqutshwa ukuzonda umuntu omnyama nge Afrika. Lelizwi liqonda ukuti nje: iAfrika lizakupunywa yinkambo yabomdabuko walo, kungene inkambo efika nabelungu. Loko-ke, akunangozi ngisho nakubantu, nakulelizwe — njengaloku ukupeka ngamabhodwe, nokudhlela ezitsheni zabelungu kakusilimazi, futi kakulimazi neAfrika. Kuningi okunjalo esesangena kuko, okungasoze kwasilimaza, futi okungasoze kwalimaza neAfrika, noma kufike nabelungu.

Okuzakusilimaza kanye neAfrika kutatu. Kuqala: Sizakulinyazwa umkuba wokupila ngokubazisebenzi zezinye izizwe njalo. Okwesibili: Sizakulinyazwa umkuba wokuhlala singabatenga kwezinye izizwe njalo. Okwesitatu: Sizakulinyazwa umkuba wokuhlala ngokuqasha njalo. Konke loku kakubuyiseli luto kubantu, nakulo iAfrika. Lemiteto yokuzaka ingamasu, okuyiwo impela, angasiza abantu bagcine ngokusebenzelana, nokutengela, nokuba balondolozeke, futi bakwazi ukubuya nejupana le Afrika. Izwe elisahlele abantu yizo izifunda zabanumzana. Uma abantu bebenengqondo ngabezama ngawo onke amandhla ukuzibamba. Zizakupuma ngayo leyondhlela ekonjwa lapo kutiwa “Izindawo zabanumzana — oNokesheni.” Uma konke kuyakwenziwa ngemali yabelungu, pinde libe kona ilungelo labantu kuzo. Kuyakuba yigama nje. Ukuti zindawo zabantu, njengoba kunjalo kuwo amaLokishi asemadolobheni. Bangazisebenzelani abantu ngezimali zokuqasha, nokulala kona? Fundani nansike imiteto yeNhlangothi yokuzaka kwaBantu, ukuze nizake nibe yisizwe esiyakuma njalo, noma inkambo yokwaka, nokuhlala kwenu isiguquka. Lezizizwe ezikona namhlanje, zisimeme ngayo indhlela yokuzaka; ngabe kade zashabalala, njengalezo ezibalwa kulencwadi etiwa “Ukuzaka kwabantu.” Kuqondwe ukuba kuti, uma sekupele inkambo, nenhlalo endala, isizwe sabantu sime ngendhlela yokuzisiza, nokuzimela ngengqondo yemisebenzi, nenhlalo njengaloku sibona abelungu namaKula nezizwe zonke ezihlakanipileyo Emadolobheni kakulinywa; kodwa abahlakanipileyo bahlezi kahle sengati kuyalinywa, sengati kufuywe nezinkomo. Kuyakuba njalo nakubantu pambili, lapo sekupele lenkambo, uma beqala ukuzaka kona manje. Konke, bakiti, kuqalelwa pambili. Qalanike namhla ukulugisela inkambo entsha. Abantu bojwayela umkuba wokuti bokukwenza konke ngokucindezelwa. Kanti njalo futi, bayabona ukuti, kabasayikuba nalungelo lokuzenzela okungasiza bona nezingane zabo. Niyabona nasemalokishini, emadolobheni. Noma sisizakala ngokulala, nokunye, kasinalungelo lokuzisiza kwezinye izinhlupeko, ngemali esiyingenisa kona ngokulala kona.

UKUZAKA KWABANTU

Imiteto okuyona iyisisekelo, nesibopo seNhlangothi etiwa: UKUZAKA KWABANTU. Lemiteto, ivunywa zifunda zonke zamakosi nezamakolwa — ezabelweni nakoLizevu, nasemaPulazini nasemadolobheni, nabo bonke abantu bezindawo ezitile, esihlangana nabo ukutekeleza lelifindo, elitiwa: UKUZAKA KWABANTU. Ngako-ke, lemiteto kayinakusonjululwa, kayinakwapulwa, kayinakucitwa muntu ngokutanda nentando yake, ngapandhle kokuvumelana kwamadoda atile, aketiwe kulezondawo ukuba abengabaholi babantu bakona.

1. UKUZAKA KWABANTU: Kuligama lenhlangothi engaqala ukuyimisa, ngosuku lokuqala lwenyanga etiwa January — uMasingana ngo 1920 (January 1st, 1920). Okwati emva komnyaka owo, ngaye uMasingana futi, ngaloba incwajana engayiqamba ngalo igama lokuti: “UKUZAKA KWABANTU.” Lencwajana ikomba iqiniso elingenakupikiswa, lokuti: uma tina Bantu, singahlaniphi, sizwane, sizake, sizakugcina sipele nya kulelizwe, njengalezo zizwe ezikunjwa kuyo lencwajana, esezapela nya, emazweni awokoko bazo.

2. Okuqondwe yiNhlangothi yokuzaka kwabantu yiloku: Inhlangothi yokuzaka kwabantu, iqonde izinto ezintatu. Nazi: (1) Ukwaka ukuzwana kuBantu bonke; (2) Ukwaka ukusizana kuBantu bonke; (3) Ukwaka ingqondo yobudoda impela kuBantu bonke.

3. Igama leNhlangothi: LeNhlangothi mayiqondwe kahle, ibizwe ngalo igama lokuti: “Ukuzaka kwabantu” kukho ngokuti: “Inhlangothi yokuzaka kwabantu.”

4. Umgomo weNhlangothi: INhlangothi yokuzaka kwabantu, iqonde ukwaka amasu okusiza abantu bakiti, ezinhlupekweni ezibacindezele namhla, nezizakubacindezele ezikadini ezizayo: ezabelweni, nakoLizevu nasemaPulazini, nasemadolobheni, nabi nabi njengoba naku umhlaba uyapela; futi nezindawo zamakosi zizakugcwala, kusweleke amadhlelo, namanxiwa, nezindawo zokulima.

5. Kuqondwe izinto ezimbili: INhlangothi yokuzaka kwabantu, iqonde amasu okuqeda indhlela, esikataze abantu yonke iminyaka ezifundeni zamakosi, nakwezinye izindawo. Futi iqonde ukwaka amasu okusiza abantu, lapo izindawo zamakosi zingasenamadhlelo ezimpahla, namanxiwa okwaka, namasimu okulima, ngenxa yokuminyana okubangwa abantu abacitwa ngamapulazi.

6. Isu elikulu eliqondweyo: Makwakiwe “ISIKWAMA” kuzo zonke izifunda zamakosi, nakoLizevu, nasemapulazini, nasemadolobheni; nabi nabi lapo abantu bangavumelana ukuhamba ngalelisu leNhlangothi yokuzaka kwabantu. Lesisikwama sipatwe kona

kulezozindawo, ngamadoda aketwe kona, futi sisetshenziswe kona ukusiza abantu ezinhlupekweni eziqondene nabo kona kulezondawo.

7. **Umsebenzi ongenziwa ngaso ISIKWAMA:** Kungatengwa umbila lapo kusavunwa abantu besatengisa ngawo, kuse 2/- noma 3/- ngegogogo, noma kuse 8/- noma 10/- noma 12/- ngesaka. Umbhila ufakwe ematangweni, uze utengiswe uma sekuyindlala. Kungatengwa umbhila omningi, ongatengisa kuze kufike ukwindhla. Uma ungemningi otolakala kubantu baleso sifunda, kungatengwa kuHulumeni, noma kubalimi bamapulazi usashibile, kusand'ukuvunwa, isaka lisatengwa kalula ngo 7/- noma 9/- noma 10/- Kalivami ukubiza ngapezulu kwaloko. Futi uma kutengwa amasaka amaningi, kuyehliswa ukubiza kwesaka. Nokutwala ngesitimela kubiza kalula uma kuyifulaha. Ngendhlehla kungatengiswa kalula ngalowombhila — kulesosifunda kupela, noma kwesinye esihlangene naso ngalendhlehla yokuzaka. Uma isaka latengwa ngo 10/- bese-litengisa-ke kubantu ngendhlehla ngo 15/- kupela, ukuze abantu basizakale, noma benemali encane, noma futi benemizi emikulu. Futike nesikwama saleso sifunda sikule, imali yabo isebenze ngokuzungeza — njengoba kunjalo kubelungu namaKula; okuyikona kuveza umnoto, nokulondolozeka kwesizwe.

8. **Okunye okungenziwa ngeSIKWAMA.** Uma abantu abahlezi endaweni etile behlakanipile, bangalima konke okungaswelwa abantu ngendhlala, noma ngasipi isikati. Kungalinywa: ubhatata, nobhontshisi, nezindhlubu, namabele, namazambane, nani, nani. Konke loku kuyasweleka impela. Kangikulumi kona emakolweni! Futi konke loko, kungatengwa kwezinye izindawo, kusabiza kancane,, — uma ingeko indawo yokukulima lapo ezifundeni ezinesikwama. Kunjalo lapa emadolobheni. Kudhliwa zonke izinhlobo ezilinywa kupi napi — zitolakala ngawo amasu okuhlakanipa ngeSIKWAMA; futi kutengwa konke kalula kakulu.

9. **Ukutenga amapulazi ngeSIKWAMA.** Kayiko into enkulu eyedhlula ukutenga amapulazi. Isifunda esihlakanipileyo, masiqongelele masinyane, sitenge amapulazi noma abematatu. Umhlaba uzakupela konamanje. Baudilikele kabi abelungu namaKula, ngoba bayazi okuzakwenzeka. Ukutenga ipulazi kuse manje kufana nokuba umuntu umbele pansi ISIKWAMA SAKE ESIGCWELE IMALI EBOMVU NEMHLOPE. Kufana nokuba futi: umuntu uzakele isibayakazi lapo ezakungenisa izinkomo, namahashi, nezihxabbu, nani nani, okuyakuti ngomuso ekukipa bamangale, njengomuntu emi kude, ebona kupuma imfuyo yomuzi otila ofuye konke! Kufana nokuba umuntu uzakele indhlu yokubutela wonke umnoto wake, lapo izingane zake zipuma zijabule zimamateka onke amalanga! Kanibaboni yini abelungu belihwiliza ngamapulazi yonk'indawo-nje. Kaniboni beniposela itambo ukuba nilibale ilo bona babhubuze umhlaba. Ingani abaningi abantu balibele ngamatshwala. nojinjibhiya, nokunye okusemavinkilini, nasemadolobheni, nokunye

okukanga inhliziyi namehlo — kanti liyamuka ngapa, izwe lawo-koko. Izizwe lezi zipuma emazweni asapela nya, lapo sekwahlanganisa amapulazi, namadolobha, nezinkomponi, nezimoba, nani nani! Kulezondawo owayetenge ipulazi usenjengenkosi kuko konke. Kodwa owayengahlakanipelanga loko, usehamba edhla utuli!

10. **Ukusiza kwamapulazi atengwa zifunda.** Sengikombile ukuti: ukwaka kwabantu ezifundeni, kuzakuguquka uma abantu sebegewe. Izindhlu zabantu zakiwe ngokwamadolobha, nokutela kube kuqasha njengasemadolobheni, namanzi atelelwe, kudhliwe ukudhla okutengwa ezitolo, nenyama yamasilaha; konke kube nje-ngasemadolobheni. Uma konke loko kuyakwenziwa ngesikwama sabelungu, koba selipume lonke ilungelo lomuntu kulezondawo; nesitunzi sabanumzane siyakupela. Bekufanele abantu balale ngenkomo ukuba bahlanganise ISIKWAMA ESIQATA, esiyakuba namandhla ngalesosikati ukuvikela ilungelo labantu; ukuze kuti noma imiteto kaHulumeni imisa ngendhlehla enjalo, konke kwenziwe ngesikwama sabantu ukuze ilungelo labantu lime njalo. Kaniziboni lezi izindawo ezenzelwe abantu emadolobheni, lipi ilungelo labantu? Impato yakona iyakombisa ukuti izindawo zabelungu nje. Konke okuvela kona, kukulunywa ngabelungu kupela. Abanye bakala nangokupateka kabi emisebenzini yabo abayenza kona.

11. **Ukusizana kwezifunda zeNhlango yeYokuzaka:** Enye into enhle kakulu, futi nelula kakulu, kungukutenga amapulazi ngokuwahlanganyela. Sibona amanye amapulazi etengisa neziqikili zempahla: izinkomo, namahashi, nezimbongolo, neziklabhu, nezipani zezinkabi, namageja, nako konke okunye esekade kwalunga njengezindhlu, nezingcingo, nezingadi lapo kugewe kona amawolintshi nani nani. Uma sihlangene kulenhlangano, singenza umnikelo wo 1/-, 2/-, 2/6 &c kubantu bonke litengwe ngokushesha noma kulipulazi elikulu kangakanani. Lisetshenziselwe ukuba konke okulinywa kulo, nokufuywa kulo; kutengise nakusipi isifunda senhlangano esanikelela lelo pulazi. Futi kutengise kalula kakulu ngoba sekusetshenzwa yinhlangano.

12. **Ukusizana kwezifunda zenhlangano kwezinye izinhlupeko.** Kungakuhle zonke izifunda zenze umnikelo, zisisize esinye isifunda uma sipetwe kabi ngendaba etile, engesiyo eyenziwa ngabomu (nje-ngokulwa emisindweni). Ezinye izifunda zivama ukucitwa ngezizatu ezingakanyi kahle. Futi icala lingabelisaqutshwa ngabameli liye kwabanamandhla, ngenxa yokuba kakuko ukuzwana kubantu!

13. **Ukuqoqwa kwesikwama** — ezifundeni zabanumzane, nase-makolweni koLizevu. Kuhle kube yileso sifunda somnumzane, noma samakolwa, siziketele enye yalezizindhlehla yokuqoqa imali. Sikomba lezizindhlehla: (1) Kunganquywa ukuba yilowo muzi ukiye umpondo ngezinyanga ezisitupa; (2) Kunganquywa ukuba yilowo muzi ukiye imali njengokutela kuHulumeni ngonyaka; (3) Kunga-

ngunywa ukuba onke amadoda nezinsizwa kube umpondo ngonyaka; (4) Kunganqunywa ukuba ilowo muzi wenze umnikelo opuma nakwabesifazane nezingane kabili ngonyaka. Isifunda esizimisele ukukipa imali eningi. njengokutela noma ukukipa umpondo ngonyaka, kungesweleke kwenziwe iminyaka eminingi. Mhlaumbe ingenela emibili noma emitatu. Kodwa uma siqonde ukufinyelela emisebenzini emikulu, singaquba njalo, njengokuvumelana kwaso. Kepa indhlela enhle ukuba emva kweminyaka etile, besekuqutshwa ngomnikelo wemizi, onikelwa yibo bonke kabili noma kanye ngonyaka.

14. **Ukupatwa kwemali:** Kuhle imali iqoqwe qede ifakwe eBhange. Imali ilondolozeka kahle kakulu kona; kakulahleki nesitebele, futi ingahlala yanda noma isifuda singakayisebenzisi. Nempela nje futi imali enkulu kakulu ingesetshenziswe kanyekanye. Kungasebenza imali elinganiselwe lowo msebenzi okunqunywe ukuba wenziwe kulesosifunda, ngalesosikati.

15. **Abapata Isikwama:** Izifunda zamakosi, nezamakolwa, nezamadolobha, mazikete amadoda asikombisa abe ngabaholi namhlo, nabapateli bazo kulezondawo Umsebenzi walawo madoda kube ngukubiza imihlangano, nokukuluma izindaba, nokwemukela imali kubantu, nokucabanga amasu okuhlakanipisa bonke abantu baleyondawo — kakulu abantu abasha okuzakufela pezu kwabo sonke isizwe. Kubuzisise kubantu abapuma ezindaweni ezitile zemisebenzi ukuti, kwenziwani kona.

16. **Ukuma kwabaholi:** Amadoda asikombisa, angabaholi, ami kanje: (1) *UMongameli*, kanye namadoda amabili amsizayo — ikolwa nongakoliwe — uma kusezifundeni zamakosi; futi uMongameli kube yiyo inkosi; (2) besekuba ngu*Mpatiskwama*, nabasizi bake — indoda engakoliwe nekolwayo; (3) besekuba ngu*Mbhali*, nomsizi wake — indoda eyikolwa efundileyo nendoda engakoliwe engufakazi nje; (4) besekuba yindoda eseceleni nje, efundile, engasiza uma uMbali engeko.

17. **Isikwama:** Igama lokuti "isikwama" liqonda yonke imali ebekelelwa ngabantu ndawonye: ezifundeni zamakosi, nakwezamakolwa, nasemadolobheni, nasemapulazini, napi napi, lapo abantu bevuma ukuhlangana ngokuzaka. Kuqondwe ngalemali ukusiza bonke abantu kulezondawo abakuzo njengaloku sekucaziwe. Imali efakwa kulesisikwama injengemali efakwa kuHulumeni. Kuqondwe ukuba idhliwe ngabantu bonke ngamasu okwenza izinto zibentengonane, nokulungisela abantu inhlobo engecono. Kako umuntu oyakuvunyelwa ayitate ngokuhlupaka kwake yedwa — njengokuganwa, namacala atile. Noma esuka ehamba eyakwaka kwenye; indawo kanakuyibiza.

18. **Igama elifaneleyo lesikwama.** Lesisikwama masibizwe ngokuti: "ISIKWAMA SOKUZISIZA KWABANTU" — The

Bantu Self-Help Fund. Kodwa imali yesifunda esitile mayibizwe ibhangqwe negama laso, ngoba iningi imili ezakungena eBhange ngegama lokuti: "Isikwama sokuzisiza kwabantu" — The Bantu Self-Help Fund. Uma isifunda esitile — njengesika Chief Mshinane Kanyile — sibeka *Isikwama* saso eBhange, kungafakwa eBhukwini laseBhange ukuti: Isikwama sokuzisiza kwabantu besifunda sika-Chief Mshinane, abatela eNkandhla. The Bantu Self-Help Fund, for Chief Mshinane's Tribe, Nkandhla.

19. **Inhlangano yokuzaka emadolobheni:** Siqonde kona loko okutiwa: "UKUZAKA KWABANTU," yonk'indawo. Siqonde ukuzwana, nokusizana kubo bonke abantu. Kayiko impumelelo nakuyipi indawo kubantu, ngapandhle kokuba bazake, bezwane, basizane. Emadolobheni siqonde ukuba sibe namagatsha anamandhla, anesikwama esiqata impela: ukutenga iziza zokwaka izindhlu zemisebenzi etile netile, lapo kungacindezelwa nezincwadi, kwenziwe nemidhlalo, kutengiswe izimpahla, nokuti nokuti.

20. **Ukusizana kwenhlangano yasemadolobheni nenhlangano yezifunda.** Sekukonjiwe ukuba izifunda zamakosi, nezamakolwa pakati kwezwe zingasizana ngokutenga amapulazi, okungasizakalwa ngawo ngokudhla, nangezimpahla, nangokwaka, namhla noma ezikadini ezizayo, lapo lezizindawo okwakiwe kuzo namhlanje sezigwele njengoba naku kututelekela kuzo abacitwa emapulazini. Ngakoke, sifuna kube kona ukusizana kwabasemadolobheni, nabapakati kwezwe, kusetshenzwe ngokupaselana, njengaloku kunjalo kubelungu. Zonke izinhlupeko kubantu zibangwa yiko ukungezwani kwezifunda zabanumzane nezamakolwa pakati kwezwe, kanye nalabo abaqonde ukuquba imisebenzi etile emadolobheni.

21. **Ukusizana okutatu:** Kufuneka ukusizana okutatu: (1) Ukusizana kwabantu bonke abakileyo pakati kwezwe — amakolwa nabangakoliwe; (2) Ukusizana kwabantu bonke abasemadolobheni amakolwa nabangakoliwe; (3) Ukusizana kwabantu bonke, ngokutengelana ngezimpahla ezipakati kwezwe nezisemadolobheni, njengaloku kwenza abelungu, namaKula, namaSulumane, namaJuda: ngezinkomo, namahashi, nezixhabhu, nezinkuku, nombila, namawolintshi nako konke okunye okufuywayo, nokulinywayo, nokumbiwayo njengamalahle nezinsimbi, nokubazwayo, nokutungwayo pakati kwezwe. Besekuti nabasemadolobheni batengise kwabasezweni ngezinto ezikona ezipuma kwamanye amazwe njengezingubo namabhodwe, namageja, notayela nani nani okuswelwe yilabo abapakati kwezwe. Ukuzwana, nokusizana okunjalo, kuveza omkulu umnoto, nenhlalo enhle pakati kwesizwe sonke. Kulondolozwa nesizwe ukuba singahambi sinxiba, sidinga nemisebenzi, besesiba zigqili zokusebenzela ize kwabanye!

22. **Isikwama sabasemadolobheni:** Kusweleka ukuba tina bantu sihlakanipe zonke izindawo, njengezizwe zonke. Umhlaba,

nezindawo zokwenza umsebenzi ziyabaleka emadolobheni napakati kwezwe. Makube kona abezwanayo impela nasemadolobheni: bahlangane sake ISIKWAMA impela okungamiswa ngaso imisebenzi eqamileyo impela. Kutengwe neziza kulezizindawo ezibekelene namadolobha. Kayiko impumelelo uma sizakupila ngokutenga kwabanye, imali yetu ihambe okwempela! Yiko loku okuzulisa abantu namhla, bentula nemisebenzi nje!

23. **Ukwakiwa kwesikwama sasemadolobheni:** Isikwama sasedolobheni sidhlula izikwama eziningi zezifunda zamakosi, nezamakolwa. Kungaba kona izigaba ezine zokutela imali: Abatela o2/6 ngenyanga — okungaba £9 ngeminyaka eyisitupa ngomuntu emunye; nabatela 5/- okungaba £18 ngeminyaka esitupa; nabatela 10/- okungaba £36 ngeminyaka eyisitupa; nabatela 15/- okungaba £54 ngeminyaka esitupa. Abantu abapumeleli emisebenzini ngoba batanda sengati umsebenzi oqalwa namhla ungabaletela izitelo kona namhlanje! Futi abanye banakekela okuzakusiza bona kupela. Kabanandaba nabantwana babo abazakusala bezula sengati bazalwa bashiywa entabeni! Bhekanike, sekunjalo nakiti. Kakusabonakali ukuba izinkomo zawobaba zazigqibula izibaya.

24. **Abasemapulazini:** Nabo bamelwe ukumisa ISIKWAMA sabo bezwane nezifunda zamakosi ake kuzo izabelo. Mhlaumbe bazitengele amapulazi abo. Tina bantu sishoniswa yindhlela yokungabi nangqondo. Abanye abake emapulazini, bacabanga ukuti: kakuseko ukwenza ngokunye, kupela ukuba umuntu asale esebhensa umhlane, umninipulazi akwele azehele nje! Bakiti umhlaba ugwele. Kutengisa nezidakadaka zamapulazi, agwele neziqikili zezinkomo! KUSWELEKE ISIKWAMA KUELA! Ningahlali pansi nibhense imihlane lize lipele. Kutiwa "isalakutshelwa sibona ngomopo."

25. **IMIHLANGANO YABAHOLI BEZIGABA ZENHLANGANO YOKUZAKA KWABANTU.** Kuyinto enkulu kakulu ukuba amadoda aketelwe ukupata isikwama sakuleyondawo, abenezinsuku ezitile pakati kwesonto, noma pakati kwenyanga, ukucabanga nokubonisa amasu okuquba umsebenzi kubantu. Makuzanyisiswe kuzo zonke izindawo, ukuba kutolakale imali eningi njengokuba kungenzeka kuleyondawo. Isifunda esizakupumelela, yileso esizimisela ukuqoqa imali eningi noma kangakanani. Kakusadingeki ngiqube ngoba izinto zonke sengizimise ngezinhloko zazo.

26. **UMHLANGANO OMKULU WABAHOLI BEZIGABA ZONKE ZENHLANGANO YOKUZAKA KWABANTU.** Lomhlangano uyakuhlangana uma sewakeke kahle umsebenzi weNhlango ezindaweni eziningi. Izindawo zonke ziyakutuma amadoda amabili, noma matatu, njengamandhla azo. Imali yokuhamba lawo madoda iyakunikelwa kulezondawo kube yilowo muntu eze no 6d noma 1/- njengokunquma koMongameli wakona. Indawo yokuhlangana iyakukonjwa yiNhlango enkulu yaseTekwini.

Kungabasedolobheni, noma esifundeni senkosi etile, noma kwezamakolwa. Kuyakuba yileso sifunda situmele ngalawo madoda incwadi emfushane exoxa ngokwanda komsebenzi waleso sifunda. Kuyakukulunywa nangamanye amasu okuquba umsebenzi.

27. **Ukuketa abaholi abasha ezigabeni zenhlango:** Kuvamile kubelungu kupele umnyaka, besekuketwa abaholi abasha. Loko kwenzelwa izinto ezimbili: (1) Ukupumuza esebekatele; (2) Ukuba bapume abangaqubi kahle umsebenzi. Kodwa uma umuntu esaquba umsebenzi ngotando, nangenkutalo, angavunyelwa aqube nakweminye iminyaka. Kuhle kakulu ukuhlolisisa ukuba abaholi bapatele inhlango ngotando nangenkutalo. Kubi umuntu apate ngokutanda isikundhla nje, kanti wenqena konke.

28. **Ukuzwana kwezifunda ngezincwadi:** Kuloku siqonde ukuti "Ukuzwana kwezigaba zonke zenhlango." Sitanda sengati zonke izigaba zenhlango zingavumelana kwakiwe ikatango lokuhlala sizwana ngonyuzipepa, otunyelwa kuzo zonke izigaba zeNhlango, kanye pakati kwenyanga. Nansoke indhlela enhle kakulu ezakusenza kube sengati sihlezi ndawonye — njengabelungu. Abelungu sebaze bahlanganisa izwe nangezingcingo ukuba bezwane noma bengabonani. Kungakuhle izigaba zenhlango zizame ngesikati esitile iminikelwana yawopeni. Izigaba ezenza loko zizakutunyelwa uphephandaba opete izindaba zokututukisa abantu, batole imfundo ebebengayibhekile. Nako okuzakwenza isizwe sitole ingqondo, sifukuke kanyekanye. Kuhle abantu bavuleke bonke ingqondo nabangafundile. Izindaba ziyakufundwa ngabafundileyo, besebezizwa nabangafundile, kuvuleke ingqondo. Kungati uma sesivumelene ukucindezela lophephadaba, sicele nakubaholi bezigaba, basitumele izindatshana ezivela kulezondawo, zicindezelwe. Konke loku kuqonde "UKUZAKA KWABANTU."

29. **Umoya wokuqonda:** Sikulekela umoya wokuqonda okuhle, kubaholi bezindawo zonke, nakubantu bonke. Kasibatandi abantu abaqonde ukuquba umoya wokuvusa utuli nakubani. Kuleyocwajana etiwa: "Ukuzaka kwabantu," kufakwe amazwi alotshwe encwadini yeNkosi ati: "Kungabi ngeMpi, kungabi nangamandhla, kodwa kube ngoMoya wami, usho uJehova wamabandhla."

30. **Amazwana okugcina ngesikwama sokuzaka.** Abanye bati: yonke imali yezifunda, nazo zonke izindawo ekade zikunjwa kulemiteto mayitunyelwe ndawonye kuMholi weNhlango nesigungu sake, ingene ngegama linye eBhange lokuti: "Imali yokuzisiza kwaBantu." The Bantu Self-Help Fund. Kodwake zonk'izindawo zibenabo abaholi, namaBhuku, okulondolozeke kuwo zonke izimali ezitolakala kulezozindawo. Izimali zonke eziqoqwayo kulezondawo bazifake eBhange elikonjwe yiti, noma kulipi idolobha. Kodwa banganikwa amandhla okuzikhipela lezomali uma beqonde ukwenza umsebenzi otile kulezondawo. Kube kupela batumele kiti imali abafuna ukuyikipa eBhange. Besesibatumela iSheki — Cheque —

lokukipa leyomali kulelo Bhange abade beyifaka kulo. Kuhle kakulu loko. Kodwa mina ngikupambukela ngoba abantu bavama ukuti sifuna ukudhla imali yabo. Kuhle-ke bafundiswe ukuzipatela, kodwa uma behluleka kuvela ukuxabana, nokungetenjwa kwalabo abaketwe yibo, singanquma kona ukuyipata yonk'imali ngalendhlela ekonjwa ngabanye.

ISAHLUKO 35

UKUPELA KOHLOBO LWABANTU

Into enkulu eyesabekayo yilena yokuba: izinhlupeko zabantu ezibangwa ukuswela ukudhla, nokwembatwayo, zizakukapela isifazane sakiti kwezinye izizwe, abantu basale pansi nje; mhlaumbē abanye babone sekuvela izinhlobonhlobo nje zezingane kona emakaya. Isifazane ngabantu abatanda lapo izindla zihlala zincwaba kona. Isifazane lesi ngabantu abatandwa yonke indawo. NamaKula ayasitanda isifazane sabantu, angikulumi-ke ngabelungu — ufakazi nanka amabhasitela egcwele izwe. Uma-ke isifazane sakiti, sihamba sibayisisulu sabanye ngenxa yokuswela, kukombisa ukuti amadoda alesosizwe, kasimadoda aluto — ngamatakatakana nje. Kodwake kumangalisa ngoba abelungu namaKula, banotiswa ngamandhla etu, nemali yetu. Nesifazane sabo, nezingane zabo ziewa-zimula umnoto opuma ezandhleni zabantu. Uma kwenzeka, kube sengati yilumbo, ukuba imali yabantu ingangeni ezitolo nasemawotela, nakweminye imisebenzi yabelungu, namaKula; emadolobheni napakati kwezwe, bangabuyela emazweni akubo bengaxoshwe muntu! Kakungatshazwa ngaloko! Bakiti, kuyakuba simangaliso esibanga amahloni, nesicoba amadolo, lapo sekutiwa: Lelizwe, kwakunge laBantu, kanti bengaseko, kupela abelungu, namaKula, nezinhlobonhlobo abaziveza ngalendhlela yamabhasitela, kakulu ngoba kuzakwanda impela loko uma isifazane sabantu sesipila ngokunxiba kuzo zonke izizwe!

Kepa loko kungamahloni, futi kungamanyala kuso sonke isilisa sabantu, kuyihlazo kulo iAfrika. Kuyihlazo kakulu ngoba tina Bantu baseAfrika, sifunyaniswa ukuba siyisizwe esinamandhla nesinempilo elungileyo kunazo zonke lezizizwe ezipuma kwamanye amazwe. Kubonakala loko kuzo izinkinyankinya zemisebenzi, esetshenzwa ngabantu emadolobheni, nasemapulazini, nasemgwaqweni, nasezimobeni, nasemigodini, napi napi, lapo abantu benyikanyika imigadhlagadhla yemisebenzi yabelungu, kwezinkulu izimvula, nelanga! Izinsizwa zabantu zinamandhla ukuba zipile kahle noma zisebenze ilanga laze lashona, libalele livuta, zijuluka, kwehla imvula! Zinamandhla okuba zipile, noma zisebenze laze lashona kwenkulu imvula — ingani bezibiliswa yilanga izolo, noma lonke

isonto. Kanti umlungu, noma iKula, ugula ngelanga nje uma eshiswe yilanga, noma enete kakulu. Omunye agule afe! Kuyabonakala ukuti iAfrika, liyizwe elinomoya otila, onamandhla okufukuta umzimba womuntu ube nempilo enhle. Kumbulani nempela ukuti nabelungu, namaKula bafike bepuma pesheya bezinswazana ngemizimba; kakulu amaKula okwakungati avuza amanzi! Kepa banjani namuhla? Onke amafuta eAfrika abuyele kubo! Bonake loku zonke izindawo ezipambili sekungezabo. Umuntu ushiyiswa konke ukuba adedele umlungu nezizukulwane zake — Slavery under the cover of God's guardians, or Justice! Kasinakuyeka ukusola okubi noma sibanjwa ngompimbo; ngoba kuti: umuntu ekuluma izwi elibuhlungwana kumlungu, abesebuka njengesita esiqonde ukuxosha abelungu eAfrika! Kanti senziwa ubuhlungu bokucitwa, nokwenziwa izigqili ezweni lawobaba, esalinikwa uNkulunkulu; njengoba kusobala nakulo iBaibele, eliyindinganiso yokwazi, nokulunga, neqiniso.

AMAKOSI (Chiefs) AMNYAMA APETE IZIFUNDA KWELASE NATAL

Nanka amakosi amnyama, apete izifunda-funda kwelase Natal, lihlangele nelakwaZulu. Kepa pela amanye kuwo kawaseko. Nokoke kodwa ngizakuwabhala njengokuba abekona eminyakeni etile ngapambi kokuhambela kwenkosana ka Kingi kulelizwe. Ngapansi kweNkosi, uSolomon kaDinuzulu, kaCetshwayo, esimaziyo tina nje- ngenkosi engapezu kwawo onke amakosi amnyama kuleli, kukona lamakosi (Native Chiefs):

(A)

1. Absalon Makwenda, kwelase Verulam.
2. Alfred Jali, kwelase Harding.
3. Antoni Wofi, kwelase Bulwer.
4. Antoni Luhlongwane, kwelas'Eshowe.

(B)

5. Bambazi Ngwane, kwelase Bergville.
6. Bangizwe Mkize, kwelase Xobho (Ixopo).
7. Bhedhlani Nkosi, kwelase Dundee.
8. Bhande Sitole, kwelase Makala (Helpmakaar).
9. Bhekamatshe Ximba, kwelase Estcourt (Emshezi).
10. Bhevu Zondi, kwelase Makala.
11. Bhinananda Mkize, kwelase Payindana (Pinetown).
12. Bhokwe Mshengu, kwelase Camperdown.
13. Bhokwe Zulu, kwelakwa Nongoma.
14. Bagibile Shange, kwelas'Eshowe.
15. Bikelabani Mbata, kwelase Filidi (Vryheid).
16. Biza Nyuswa, kwelase Harding.
17. Bubula Mkize, kwelase Richmond.
18. Bhulingwe Mpungose, kwelase Melmoth.

(D)

19. Dabulamanzi Mkize, kwelase Xobho.
20. Dabulizwe Shangase, kwelase Ndwedwe.
21. David Molefe, kwelase Bulwer.
22. Dikiza Cele, kwelase Stanger.
23. Dikwayo Lushaba, kwelase Sayidi (Port Shepstone).
24. Dingile (Timothy Dingile)—Bheka kuTimothy.
25. Dhlidhli Nyuswa (?), kwelase Bulwer.

(F)

26. Finiyose Biyela, kwelas'Eshowe.
27. Fulatelicala Xulu, kwelase Nkandhla.
28. Funizwe Zondi, kwelase Greytown.
29. Funwayo Mtembu, kwelakwa Mapumulo.

(G)

30. Gabangani Hlube, kwelas'Estcourt.
31. Gadupi Mdunge, kwelase Xobho.
32. Gamulake Nkosi (Dhlamini?), kwelase Nyukasela (Newcastle).
33. Gazi Shibe, kwelase Mzinto.
34. Geinangempi Cele, kwelase Harding.

35. Geokoda Dhlamini, kwelase Xobho.
36. Gebeleweni Qwabe, kwelakwa Mapumulo.
37. Gibizwe Ndhlovu, kwelas'Endwedwe.
38. Gobhozi (?), kwelase Payindana.
39. Gogo Mbata, kwelase Filidi.
40. Gundane Dube, kwelakwa Dukuza (Stanger).

(H)

41. Hali Mdhlalose, kwelase Filidi.
42. Hlehla M'mbho (Mkize?), kwelase Payindana.
43. Hashi Biyela, kwelase Nkandhla (Sewafa, kusapete uMdumeli Magwaza).

(I)

44. Isaac Fred Mkize, kwelase Howick.
45. Isaac Zama, kwelase Mzinto.
46. Isaac Molefe, kwelase Nqutu.

(J)

47. Jack Dumisa, kwelase Mzinto.
48. Jamengweni Dhlamini, kwelase Harding.
49. Jamengweni Mkize, kwelase Xobho.
50. James Dhladhla, kwelase Xobho.
51. Jana (John) Ntuli, kwelakwa Mapumulo.
52. Jemusi Mbhele, kwelase Mzinto.
53. Jemusi Qwabe, kwelase Sayidi.
54. Jim Tize, kwelase Malasibhokwe (Pietermaritzburg).
55. John Cele, kwelase Camperdown.
56. Jolwayo Maci, kwelase Harding.
57. Jona Mtembu, kwelase Payindana.
58. Joseph Sitole, kwelase Richmond.
59. Josiah Mqwebu, kwelase Stanger.
60. Joyce (?), kwelase Mzinto.
61. Julius Kubheka, kwelase Dundee.

(K)

62. Kamangwa Nyuswa (?), kwelase Ndwedwe.
63. Kambi Zulu, kwelase Louwsburg.
64. Kopolo Xaba, kwelase Mzinto.
65. Kufakwake Cele, kwelase Xobho.
66. Kula Majozi, kwelase Makala.
67. Kulu Bombo, kwelase Sayidi.
68. Kutula Mkabela, kwelase Greytown.

(L)

69. Lahle Nyuswa, kwelase Xobho.
70. Langalake Mafuze, kwelase Camperdown.
71. Lazarus Gule, kwelase Dundee.
72. Lazarus Mtikulu, kwelase Richmond.
73. Lelengoondo Xulu, kwelase Filidi.
74. Lenkasi Shwawu, kwelase Harding.
75. Leonard Kuzwayo, kwelase Malasibhokwe (Georgedale).
76. Lokotwayo Anganga, kwelase Camperdown.
77. Luka Molefe, kwelase Mpendhle.
78. Lulaka Ximba, kwelase Camperdown.
79. Lupondo Dhlamini, kwelase Paulpietersburg.

80. Luzulane Qwabe, kwelase Verulam.
81. Lukulwini Biyela, kwelase Nkandhla.
82. Lundita Magwaza, kwelase Nkandhla.

(M)

83. Mabhoko Ntshangase, kwelase Louwsburg.
84. Macala Ciyi (Cili), kwelase Ndwedwe.
85. Madoda Langeni, kwelase Ndwedwe.
86. Madubeko Magwaza kwelakwa Dukuza (Stanger).
87. Mafahleni Nxamalala, kwelase Howick.
88. Mafindo Nhlanguwini, kwelase Xobho.
89. Mafihla Dhlamini, kwelase Bulwer.
90. Magebe Mzolo, kwelase Xobho.
91. Magidigidi Ndhlovu, kwelase Xobho.
92. Magubulundu Dhlamini, kwelase Paulpietersburg.
93. Magwababa Wosiyana, kwelase Ndwedwe.
94. Majwili Mabaso, kwelase Mapumulo.
95. Makasana Ngubane (?), kwelase Krantzkop (kwaNtunjambili).
96. Makaukana Ximba, kwelase Bulwer.
97. Makosini Mdunge, kwelase Xobho.
98. Malonjeni (?), kwelase Mtshezi (Estcourt).
99. Mambuka Nxumalo, kwelase Stanger.
100. Mandadhla Mkulisi, kwelase Xobho.
101. Mandembu Mzizi, kwelase Xobho.
102. Mandhlakayise Ngcobo, kwelase Ndwedwe.
103. Mapovela Butelezi, kwelase Louwsburg.
104. Mapulangwe Mnqayi, kwelase Malasibhokwe.
105. Maqhilimana Ntuli, kwelakwa Mapumulo.
106. Maqhingana Sitole, kwelase Greytown.
107. Mashumini Qwabe, kwelase Payindana.
108. Matabeni Kumalo, kwelase Dundee.
109. Matomela Madhlala, kwelase Sayidi.
110. Mazinyane Fuze (Mafuze?), kwelase Stanger.
111. Mbango Hlope, kwelase Ndwedwe.
112. Mbango Kunene, kwelase Dundee.
113. Mbango Ngubane, kwelase Bulwer.
114. Mbango Zulu, kwelakwa Dukuza (Stanger).
115. Mbekwa Shabalala, kwelase Bergville.
116. Mbhabaza Mbata, kwelase Paulpietersburg.
117. Mbukwa Mdunge, kwelase Mzinto.
118. Mbuyisazwe Hlube, kwelase Mnambiti (Ladysmith).
119. Mdibaniso Nhlanguwini, kwelase Xobho.
120. Mdingi Mbhele, kwelase Mzinto.
121. Mdingi Ndhlovu, kwelase Greytown.
122. Meyiwa Kumalo, kwelase Ndwedwe.
123. Mgadhlela Mkize, kwelase Camperdown.
124. Mgamule Cele, kwelase Sayidi (Port Shepstone).
125. Mgcabo Nxumalo, kwelase Dandi (Dundee).
126. Mgezeni Hlatshwayo, kwelase Paulpietersburg.
127. Mgijimi Cele, kwelase Payindana.
128. Mgodini Mabaso, kwelase Dandi.
129. Mguquka Mkize (?), kwelase Camperdown.
130. Mhlonhlo Dumisa, kwelase Bulwer.
131. Mhubela Mkize, kwelase Mtshezi.
132. Mjwayeli Mazibuko, kwelase Mtshezi.
133. Mkonto Wosiyana, kwelase Ndwedwe.
134. Mkuhlane Ndhlamlenze, kwelase Utrecht.

135. Mkuzangwe Mkabela, kwelase Krantzkop.
136. Mkwantshi Nyuswa, kwelase Camperdown.
137. Mkwenyana Mcunu, kwelase Greytown.
138. Mlamula Nyuswa, kwelase Greytown.
139. Mlomo Xolo, kwelase Sayidi.
140. M'memezi Ngcolosi, kwelase Krantzkop.
141. Mnyamana Mzizi, kwelase Bergville.
142. Mnyayiza Mtetwa, kwelase Louwsburg.
143. Mpambili Makanya, kwelase Payidana.
144. Mpapu Shezi, kwelase Richmond.
145. Mpeqana Hlube, kwelase Xobho.
146. Mpezeni Zibane, kwelase Mapumulo.
147. Mpofu Ogle, kwelase Mzinto.
148. Mqambeni Ngcobo, kwelase Ndwedwe.
149. Msebenzi Madhlala, kwelase Sayidi.
150. Msenteli, kwelase Babanango.
151. Mshikila Butelezi, kwelase Louwsburg.
152. Mshudulwana Sitole, kwelase Utrecht (Kwelombango).
153. Msigilande Kuze, kwelase Bulwer.
154. Msutu Newana, kwelase Mzinto.
155. Mtamo Hlongwa, kwelakwa Ntunjambili.
156. Mvuyana Ngubane (?), kwelase Mshwati (New Hanover).
157. Mziyonke Cibane, kwelase Ndwedwe.
158. Mziyonke Mkize, kwelase Camperdown.
159. Mzocitwayo Mcunu, kwelase Weenen (noma Empofana).
160. Mzwili Mnyamvu, kwelase Mzinto.

(Kwelakwa Zulu)

161. Madhala Myeni, kwelas'Obonjeni (Ubombo).
162. Magekeni Mabaso, kwelas'Obonjeni.
163. Magemegeme Dube, kwelase Mtunzini.
164. Manqamu Mbuyazi, kwelas'Empangeni.
165. Manyala Biyela, kwelase Nkandhla.
166. Manzekofi Sitole, kwelase Nqutu neNkandhla.
167. Manzolwandhle Zulu, kwelase Nqutu.
168. Mapoyisa Ntuli, kwelas'Obonjeni.
169. Masakeni Makasa, kwelas'Obonjeni.
170. Matole Butelezi, kwelase Mahlabatini.
171. Maweni Mncube, kwelase Nqutu.
172. Mayabela Nibele, kwelas'Obonjeni.
173. Mbuyiseni Mkwanazi, kwelase Mtunzini.
174. Mdedane Mncube (?), kwelase Nkandhla.
175. Mehlwana Koza, kwelas'Eshowe.
176. Mfungelwa Ntuli, kwelas'Eshowe.
177. Mgandeni Matonsi, kwelas'Eshowe.
178. Mganu Matenjwa, kwelase Ngwavuma.
179. Mgixu Zulu, kwelakwa Nongoma.
180. Mhawu Sokulu, kwelas'Empangeni.
181. Mhlakaza Biyela, kwelas'Eshowe.
182. Mhlana Mtetwa, kwelas'Empangeni.
183. M'miso Mcunu, kwelase Nkandhla.
184. Mjantshi Dhlomo (Mkabela), kwelase Nkandhla.
185. Mkombisi Biyela, kwelase Melmoth and Empangeni.
186. Mkulumeleni Magwaza, kwelase Melmoth (Emalimede).
187. Mlokotwa Ntuli, kwelase Nkandhla.
188. Mncinzeni Cebekulu, kwelas'Empangeni.

189. Mnyameni Nzuza, kwelas'Eshowe.
190. Mnyavu Mngomezulu, kwelase Ngwavuma.
191. Mnyombo Hlabisa, kwelakwa Hlabisa.
192. Mpiyake Mdhlalose, kwelase Nqutu.
193. Mpiyake Zikali, kwelas'Obonjeni.
194. Mqedi (Ndhrazi ?), kwelas'Empangeni.
195. Mqiniseni Zungu, kwelase Mahlabatini.
196. Msiyana Mtembu, kwelas'Empangeni.
197. Mshinane Kanyile, kwelase Nkandhla.
198. Msutu Ngobese, kwelase Nqutu.
199. Mtekelezi Hlabisa, kwelakwa Hlabisa.
200. Mtengeni Langeni, kwelas'Eshowe.
201. Mtubatuba Mkwana, kwelakwa Hlabisa.
202. Mtshakela Nyawo, kwelase Ngwavuma.

(N)

203. Neishuyise Langeni (?), kwelase Mzinto.
204. Ncitiwane Nzimakwe, kwelase Sayidi.
205. Ndabakujwayela Shangase, kwelase Mshwati.
206. Ndabambi Nkosi, kwelase Mnambiti.
207. Ndabayake Mhlungweni, kwelase Mtshezi.
208. Ndhlovu Mapumulo, kwelase Paulpietersburg.
209. Ndhlovu Matonsi, kwelakwa Dukuza.
210. Ndhlovu Zulu, kwelakwa Mapumulo.
211. Ndida Madikane, kwelase Xobho.
212. Ndunge Qwabe, kwelase Mzinto.
213. Nene Mapumulo, kwelase Payindana.
214. Ngada Ngcobo, kwelase Malasibhokwe.
215. Ngalonkulu Ngongoma, kwelase Ndwedwe.
216. Ngambo Madida, kwelase Louwsburg.
217. Ngangezwe Mdhluli, kwelase Camperdown.
218. Ngodweni Mbhense, kwelase Dandi.
219. Ngotshana Mgobhozi, kwelase Mzinto.
220. Ngqamuzana Mtembu, kwelase Mpofana.
221. Ngqokwana Dhlamini, kwelase Xobho.
222. Ngqokwana Kuzwayo, kwelakwa Mapumulo.
223. Ngwaqa Mtembu, kwelas'Emtshezi nakwaNobamba (Weenen and Estcourt).
224. Njengabantu Ngubane, kwelase Greytown (Emgungundhlovana).
225. Njeza Dumisa, kwelase Mzinto.
226. Njubanjuba Lutuli, kwelakwa Mapumulo.
227. Nkanyamba Mungwe, kwelase Nyukasela.
228. Nkuku Mbata, kwelase Dandi.
229. Ntabeni Dhlamini, kwelas'Emtshezi.
230. Ntando Mcunu, kwelas'Emtshezi.
231. Ntanyana Gwamanda, kwelas'Emshwati (New Hanover).
232. Ntshibhela Memela, kwelase Bulwer.
233. Nyakana Mkize, kwelase Mapumulo and Greytown.
234. Nyakana Qwabe, kwelakwa Dukuza.
235. Nyanda Zondi, kwelas'Emgungundhlovana.
236. Nyongwana Madikane, kwelase Xobho.
237. Nziba Mtuli, kwelas'Emgungundhlovana.
238. Nzimende Hlube (Mhlube?), kwelase Dandi.

(Kwa Zulu)

239. Nafitali Cele (manje: Kalwini Zungu), kwelas'Eshowe.
240. Ndabazempi Mashobane, kwelas'Obonjeni.
241. Ndabihlezi Zibisi, kwelase Nkandhla.
242. Ndukuyake Nxamalala, kwelase Nkandhla.
243. Ngangezwe Biyela, kwelase Malimede (Melmoth).
244. Ngwanase Tembe, kwelas'Engwavuma.
245. Nkantini Zulu, kwelas'Eshowe and Melmoth.
246. Nkomo Nqobokazi, kwelas'Obonjeni.
247. Nkunzi Myeni, kwelas'Obonjeni.
248. Noqandela Zulu, kwelas'Eshowe.
249. Nqodi Mbata, kwelas'Emahlabatini.
250. Ntaminemidwa Mdhletshe, kwelakwa Hlabisa.
251. Ntenga Siqakati, kwelas'Obonjeni.

(P)

252. Paul Jiwawa, kwelase Payindana.
253. Peni Mabaso, kwelas'Emtshezi.

(Q)

254. Qomintaba Kumalo, kweloMbango (Utrecht).

(R)

255. Robert Joyce (nguye obhalwe ngokuti: Joyce?), kwelase Mzinto.
256. Harry Ogle, kwelase Xobho (Bekufanele uHarry angene ohleni luka "H").
257. Roma Ogle, kwelase Payidana.

(S)

258. Samu Mabaso, kweloMbango.
259. Sandanezwe Mcunu, kwelase Dandi.
260. Sekele Nyuswa, kwelase Ndwedwe.
261. Shonkwani Cele, kwelase Mzinto.
262. Shukumisa Mbhele, kwelase Mzinto.
263. Sibewu Mbhele, kwelase Mzimkulu (eSayidi: Port Shepstone).
264. Sibhamu Zondi, kwelase Bulwer.
265. Sibhebhu Mabaso, kwelase Mpofana.
266. Sicaba Ndelu, kwelase Mzinto.
267. Sidiya Mtuli, kwelase Payidana.
268. Sidumo M'mbho (Mkize?), kwelase Howick (?).
269. Sigoga Mtiyane, kwelakwa Mapumulo.
270. Sikece Mnewaba, kwelas'Emgungundhlovu (P. Maritzburg).
271. Sikukuku Zibisi, kwelase Paulpietersburg, Utrecht and Vryheid.
272. Sikunyana (Elias) Dumisa, kwelase Bulwer and Harding.
273. Simeon Mlotshwa, kwelase Payindana.
274. Situndwana Mjoli, kwelase Xobho.
275. Sivumo Gumbi, kwelase Louwsburg.
276. Siyepu Mshotwe, kwelase Harding.
277. Sioka Dirk (Kubeliputa, ngabe kutiwa Dirk Sioka), kwelase Pietermaritzburg.
278. Siziba Qwabe, kwelase Stanger (kwaDukuza).
279. Sobantu Cele, kwelase Greytown, Krantzkop and Mapumulo.
280. Songiya Mzizi, kwelase Xobho.
281. Sotobe Nyuswa, kwelase Ndwedwe.

282. Stephen Mini, kwelase Malasibhokwe (Edendale).
283. Swayimana Gcumsa, kwelase Mshwati.

(Kwa Zulu)

284. Shibilika Ndebele, kwelas'Emahlabatini.
285. Sidumuka Zondi, kwelase Nkandhla.
286. Sidunu Kanyile, kwelase Nkandhla.
287. Sigungu Ximba, kwelas'Emahlabatini.
288. Silimana Zulu, kwelas'Eshowe.
289. Sinayi Koza, kwelas'Empangeni.
290. Siposo Mpungose, kwelas'Eshowe.
291. Solomon Zulu (uTulasizwe), kwelakwa Nongoma.
292. Somshokwe Mcambi, kwelase Mtunzini.

(T)

293. Tekwane Shabalala, kweLombango (Utrecht).
294. Theophilus Ntombela, kwelase Mnambiti and Dundee.
295. Thomas Kawula, kwelase Mzinto.
296. Timothy Dingile, kwelas'Endwedwe (Tafamasi).
297. Titi Ngubane, kwelase Xobho.
298. Toni Mngadi, kwelas'Emshwati-Empolweni (New Hanover).
299. Totobisa Shabalala, kwelase Bergville, Estcourt & Ladysmith.
300. Tutuma Zimba, kwelase Camperdown and Pietermaritzburg.
301. Tshesi Mdunge, kwelase Mzinto.
302. Tshutshutshu Ngubane, kwelase Greytown, Krantzkop and Mapumulo.
303. Tetemana Zulu, kwelase Mtunzini (Kwa Zulu).

(V)

304. Vasha Ngwane, kwelase Bulwer.
305. Vika Ngcolosi, kwelase Camperdown, Ndwedwe & Pinetown.
306. Veva Zondi, kwelas'Emtshezi, New Hanover & P. Maritzburg.
307. Vuta Nkwanyana, kwelase Mtshezi.

(W)

308. Walter Kumalo, kwelase Ladysmith (Driefontein).

(Y)

309. Ya Gwensa, kwelakwa Mapumulo.

(Z)

310. Zidunge Dhlamini, kwelas'Endaleni (Richmond).
311. Ziga Sitole, kwelase Dandi and Helpmakaar (eMakala).
312. Zinti Madhlala, kwelase Greytown and New Hanover.
313. Zombode Zulu, kwelase Babanango and Vryheid.

(Kwa Zulu)

314. Zanya Zungu, kwelas'Empangeni.
315. Zidhlele Manukuza, kwelas'Obonjeni.
316. Zimema Mzimela, kwelase Mtunzini.
317. Zinyongo Mpungose, kwelase Nkandhla.

Nankoke amakosi amnyama, apete izifunda-funda, kuleli lase-Natali, lihlangene nelakwaZulu. Noma kambe engaseko amanye, niyawazi asepete manje, futi-ke, kokunye niyawazi akade epete ngapambi kwalawo angaseko. Amanye kulamakosi, ekade ngiwabala,

apete izifunda ngaziningi, lapa, nalapaya. Kwezinye izindawo apatelwe yizinduna zawo ezinkulu, noma ngabafowabo. Imvamela yalezizindawo, ekade ngizibala, kanye namagama amakosi, yizona nkantolo ezinkulu, ezibusa zonke ezinye ezingakulezondawo.

IZINKANTOLO EZINKULU

Nazike Zona: (1) Babanango; (2) Bergville; (3) Bulwer; (4) Camperdown; (5) Dundee; (6) Estcourt; (7) Greytown; (8) Harding; (9) Helpmakaar; (10) Howick; (11) Impendhle; (Kodwa kangivamanga ukulitinta igama lokuti: "Impendhle," lapo ngibala amakosi.) — (12) Ixopo — eXobho; (13) Krantzkop; (14) Ladysmith; (15) Louwsburg; (16) Mapumulo; (17) Mpofana; (18) Ndwedwe; (19) Newcastle; (20) New Hanover; (21) Paulpietersburg; (22) Pietermaritzburg; (23) Pinetown; (24) Port Shepstone; (25) Richmond; (26) Stanger; (27) Umzinto; (28) Utrecht; (29) Verulam; (30) Vryheid; (31) Weenen.

(Kwa Zulu)

- (1) Eshowe; (2) Hlabisa; (3) Ingwavuma; (4) Mahlabatini; (5) Melmoth; (6) Mtunzini; (7) Nkandhla; (8) Nongoma; (9) Nqutu; (10) Ubombo.

IMIZI YONKE YABANTU NEZINDHLU ZAYO, KWAZULU NASE NATAL

NATAL

KWELASE BABANANGO

KWELASE BABANANGO, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMsenteli, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 560, nezindhlu ezi 1,288.
2. UZombode, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 733, nezindhlu ezi 1,768.

KWELASE BERGVILLE

KWELASE BERGVILLE, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UBambazi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,876, nezindhlu ezi 4,283.
2. UMjwayeli, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 140, nezindhlu ezi 302.
3. Umbekwa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 20, nezindhlu ezi 40.
4. UTotobisa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 37, nezindhlu ezi 70.
5. UMyamana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 196, nezindhlu ezi 460.

KWELASE BULWER

KWELASE BULWER, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. Umbango, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 234, nezindhlu ezi 944.
2. UMafohla, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 219, nezindhlu ezi 853.
3. UEliahe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 205, nezindhlu ezi 503.
4. UMhlonhlo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 122, nezindhlu ezi 335.
5. UAntoni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 92, nezindhlu ezi 128.
6. UMsigilande, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 417, nezindhlu ezi 1,817.
7. UNTshibhela, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 244, nezindhlu ezi 1,028.
8. UDavid, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 190, nezindhlu ezi 373.
9. UVasha, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 105, nezindhlu ezi 369.
10. UDhlihlh, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 62, nezindhlu ezi 215.
11. UMakawukana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 34, nezindhlu ezi 78.
12. USibhamu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 88, nezindhlu ezi 189.

KWELASE CAMPERDOWN

KWELASE CAMPERDOWN, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UBhokwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 9, nezindhlu ezi 13.
2. ULeonard, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 78, nezindhlu ezi 100.
3. UJohn, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 26, nezindhlu ezi 31.
4. ULangalake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 112, nezindhlu ezi 245.
5. UMGadhlela, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 148, nezindhlu ezi 332.
6. UMGuquka, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 360, nezindhlu ezi 766.
7. UMziyonke, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 12, nezindhlu ezi 17.
8. UNGangezwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 111, nezindhlu ezi 299.
9. USikece, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 24, nezindhlu ezi 52.
10. ULokotwayo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 45, nezindhlu ezi 92.
11. UVika, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 56, nezindhlu ezi 96.
12. UMKwantshi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 90, nezindhlu ezi 237.
13. UDhlihlh, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 215, nezindhlu ezi 468.
14. UKamangwa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 80, nezindhlu ezi 185.
15. Umandhlakayise, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 159, nezindhlu ezi 380.
16. UMapulangwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 83, nezindhlu ezi 176.
17. ULulaka, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 124, nezindhlu ezi 242.
18. UTutuma, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 492, nezindhlu ezi 1,268.

KWELASE DUNDEE

KWELASE DUNDEE, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UNGodweni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 77, nezindhlu ezi 150.
2. USandanezwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 339, nezindhlu ezi 1,010.
3. ULazarus, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 339, nezindhlu ezi 543.
4. UNzimende, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 325, nezindhlu ezi 625.

5. UTheophilus, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 16, nezindhlu ezi 21.
6. UMagula, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 79, nezindhlu ezi 157.
7. UMatbeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 33, nezindhlu ezi 70.
8. UMbango, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 328, nezindhlu ezi 545.
9. UMGodini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 21, nezindhlu ezi 37.
10. UNkuku, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 30, nezindhlu ezi 53.
11. UBedhlani, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 181, nezindhlu ezi 326.
12. UMaKosini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 328, nezindhlu ezi 345.
13. UMGcabo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 180, nezindhlu ezi 430.
14. UBhande, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 238, nezindhlu ezi 430.
15. UZiga, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 815, nezindhlu ezi 1,445.
16. UNGqamzana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 358, nezindhlu ezi 737.

KWELAS'ESTCOURT

KWELAS' ESTCOURT (Emtshezi), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMalonjeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 260, nezindhlu ezi 456.
2. UNTando, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 284, nezindhlu ezi 587.
3. UNTabeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 82, nezindhlu ezi 253.
4. UGabangani, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 453, nezindhlu ezi 921.
5. UPeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,617, nezindhlu ezi 3,054.
6. UMhubela, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 213, nezindhlu ezi 571.
7. UNDabayake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 245, nezindhlu ezi 682.
8. UBambazi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 286, nezindhlu ezi 627.
9. UMjwayeli, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 779, nezindhlu ezi 2,215.
10. UVuta, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 388, nezindhlu ezi 638.
11. UTotobisa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 68, nezindhlu ezi 203.
12. UNGqamazana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 222, nezindhlu ezi 405.
13. UBhekamatshe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 119, nezindhlu ezi 389.
14. UVova, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 90, nezindhlu ezi 179.
15. UNGwaqa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 188, nezindhlu ezi 321.

KWELASE GREYTOWN

KWELASE GREYTOWN (Emgungundhlovana), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UNJengabantu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 659, nezindhlu ezi 2,182.
2. UTshutshutshu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 106, nezindhlu ezi 415.
3. USobantu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 109, nezindhlu ezi 401.
4. UMKwenyana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,356, nezindhlu ezi 2,611.
5. UKutula, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 111, nezindhlu ezi 493.
6. UZinti, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 219, nezindhlu ezi 394.
7. ULangalake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 51, nezindhlu ezi 112.
8. UNyakana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 8, nezindhlu ezi 29.
9. UMDingi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 163, nezindhlu ezi 399.
10. Umlamula, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 44, nezindhlu ezi 200.
11. UMaqinga, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 280, nezindhlu ezi 579.
12. UNziba, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 40, nezindhlu ezi 163.
13. UNyanda, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 119, nezindhlu ezi 284.
14. UVova, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 32, nezindhlu ezi 72.
15. UFunizwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 624, nezindhlu ezi 1,180.

KWELASE HARDING

KWELASE HARDING, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UGcinangempi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 553, nezindhlu ezi 771.
2. UEliahe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 179, nezindhlu ezi 219.
3. UAFuleni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 174, nezindhlu ezi 378.
4. UJolwayo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,136, nezindhlu ezi 2,805.
5. USiyepu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 296, nezindhlu ezi 563.
6. UJohn Fynn, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 513, nezindhlu ezi 1,163.
7. UJohn ka Duka, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 129, nezindhlu ezi 246.
8. UJamengweni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 272, nezindhlu ezi 548.
9. Ubiza Nyuswa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 485, nezindhlu ezi 814.
10. ULenkasi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 50, nezindhlu ezi 72.

KWELASE HELPMAKAAR

KWELASE HELPMAKAAR (Emakala), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UNGodweni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 13, nezindhlu ezi 34.
2. USandanezwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 30, nezindhlu ezi 57.

3. UNkuku, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 25, nezindhlu ezi 54.
4. UMaKosini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 75, nezindhlu ezi 214.
5. UMGcabo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 128, nezindhlu ezi 270.
6. UKULA Majosi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 2,071, nezindhlu ezi 6,134.
7. UBhande, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 351, nezindhlu ezi 948.
8. Uziga Sitole, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 46, nezindhlu ezi 124.
9. UNGqamzana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 28, nezindhlu ezi 52.
10. UBhevu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 61, nezindhlu ezi 147.

KWELASE HOWICK

KWELASE HOWICK, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UBhokwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 9, nezindhlu ezi 34.
2. ULangalake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 118, nezindhlu ezi 274.
3. USidumo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 69, nezindhlu ezi 145.
4. UIsaac Fred, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 142, nezindhlu ezi 214.
5. UMDingi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 21, nezindhlu ezi 69.
6. UMafaheni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 791, nezindhlu ezi 1,694.
7. UNyanda, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 204, nezindhlu ezi 442.
8. UVova, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 169, nezindhlu ezi 371.

KWELAS'EMPENDHLE

KWELAS'EMPENDHLE, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMafohla, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 105, nezindhlu ezi 245.
2. ULuka Molefe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 110, nezindhlu ezi 228.
3. ULangalake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 122, nezindhlu ezi 210.
4. UMafaheni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 674, nezindhlu ezi 1,761.
5. UMANDHLAKAYISE, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 250, nezindhlu ezi 409.
6. UNyanda, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 17, nezindhlu ezi 409.
7. UVova Zondi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 15, nezindhlu ezi 33.

KWELAS'EXOBHO (Ixopo)

KWELAS'EXOBHO, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UHarry Ogle, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 124, nezindhlu ezi 321.
2. UKufakwake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 561, nezindhlu ezi 1,501.
3. UTiti, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 53, nezindhlu ezi 125.
4. UMagidigidi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 366, nezindhlu ezi 1,059.
5. UGcokoda, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 61, nezindhlu ezi 262.
6. UMafohla, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 60, nezindhlu ezi 160.
7. UGadupi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 41, nezindhlu ezi 89.
8. Umpqane, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 76, nezindhlu ezi 174.
9. UMaKosini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 64, nezindhlu ezi 131.
10. UJames, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 99, nezindhlu ezi 154.
11. UMSigilande, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,099, nezindhlu ezi 2,657.
12. UNdida, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 279, nezindhlu ezi 565.
13. UNyongwana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 391, nezindhlu ezi 700.
14. ULangalake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 97, nezindhlu ezi 218.
15. UBangizwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 150, nezindhlu ezi 290.
16. UAbulamanzi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 200, nezindhlu ezi 485.
17. UJamengweni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 104, nezindhlu ezi 228.
18. UMziyonke, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 221, nezindhlu ezi 650.
19. UNTshibhela, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 133, nezindhlu ezi 268.
20. UMANDADHLA, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 179, nezindhlu ezi 398.
21. USitundwana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 44, nezindhlu ezi 116.
22. UMafindo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 86, nezindhlu ezi 248.
23. UMDibaniso, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 533, nezindhlu ezi 1,499.
24. UNGqokwana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 81, nezindhlu ezi 182.
25. ULahle Nyuswa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 184, nezindhlu ezi 532.
26. UMaKawukana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 56, nezindhlu ezi 101.
27. UMANDambu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 115, nezindhlu ezi 243.
28. USongiya, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 214, nezindhlu ezi 516.

KWELASE KRANTZKOP (Kwa Ntunjambili).

KWELASE KRANTZKOP, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMaKasana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 313, nezindhlu ezi 880.
2. UTshutshutshu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 425, nezindhlu ezi 1,209.
3. USobantu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 52, nezindhlu ezi 130.
4. UMTamo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 210, nezindhlu ezi 476.

5. UMKuzangwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 819, nezindhlu ezi 2,693.
6. UM'memezi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 391, nezindhlu ezi 1,048.
7. UMaqinga, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 121, nezindhlu ezi 351.

KWELASE LADYSMITH

KWELASE LADYSMITH (Emnambiti), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. USandanezwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 163, nezindhlu ezi 331.
2. UMBuyisazwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 378, nezindhlu ezi 820.
3. UTheophilus, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 123, nezindhlu ezi 153.
4. UWalter, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 491, nezindhlu ezi 822.
5. UMagula, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 173, nezindhlu ezi 397.
6. UMGodini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 351, nezindhlu ezi 824.
7. UBambazi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 178, nezindhlu ezi 413.
8. UMaKosini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 378, nezindhlu ezi 879.
9. UMIwayeli, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 316, nezindhlu ezi 710.
10. UNdabambi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 357, nezindhlu ezi 864.
11. UMBekwa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 525, nezindhlu ezi 1,092.
12. UTotobisa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 114, nezindhlu ezi 210.
13. UBhande, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 175, nezindhlu ezi 410.
14. UNGqamzana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,114, nezindhlu ezi 2,738.
15. UBhevu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 362, nezindhlu ezi 752.

KWELASE LOUWSBURG (Engoje)

KWELASE LOUWSBURG, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMapovela, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 319, nezindhlu ezi 643.
2. UMshikila, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 507, nezindhlu ezi 1,536.
3. USivumo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 158, nezindhlu ezi 466.
4. UNGambo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 17, nezindhlu ezi 38.
5. UMNyayiza, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 35, nezindhlu ezi 68.
6. UMBhoko, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 645, nezindhlu ezi 1,814.
7. UKambi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,435, nezindhlu ezi 3,833.

KWELAKWA MAPUMULO

KWELAKWA MAPUMULO, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UTshutshutshu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 86, nezindhlu ezi 240.
2. USobantu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 73, nezindhlu ezi 192.
3. UYA Gewensa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 334, nezindhlu ezi 1,015.
4. UKutula, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 95, nezindhlu ezi 298.
5. UNjubanjuba, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 127, nezindhlu ezi 413.
6. UMajwili, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 162, nezindhlu ezi 401.
7. UNGqokwana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 252, nezindhlu ezi 628.
8. UNyakana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 379, nezindhlu ezi 989.
9. USigoga, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 90, nezindhlu ezi 161.
10. UM'memezi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 33, nezindhlu ezi 136.
11. UJana Ntuli, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 257, nezindhlu ezi 335.
12. UMaqilmana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 419, nezindhlu ezi 1,174.
13. UMaMula, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 443, nezindhlu ezi 1,314.
14. UMANDHLAKAYISE, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 266, nezindhlu ezi 740.
15. UGebeleweni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 503, nezindhlu ezi 1,576.
16. UNziba Mtuli, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 112, nezindhlu ezi 282.
17. UMpezeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 350, nezindhlu ezi 753.
18. UNdhlovu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 187, nezindhlu ezi 537.

KWELASE MPOFANA

KWELASE MPOFANA, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMaKasana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 880, nezindhlu ezi 3,454.
2. UMzocitwayo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,185, nezindhlu ezi 3,890.
3. USibhebhu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 144, nezindhlu ezi 481.
4. UNGqamzana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 559, nezindhlu ezi 1,981.

KWELAS'ENDWEDWE

KWELAS'ENDWEDWE, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMziyonke, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 32, nezindhlu ezi 119.
2. UMacala, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 61, nezindhlu ezi 169.
3. UMBango, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 52, nezindhlu ezi 165.
4. UMQambeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 42, nezindhlu ezi 59.
5. UTimothy, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 25, nezindhlu ezi 33.

6. UMeyiwa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 32, nezindhlu ezi 63.
7. UMadoda, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 94, nezindhlu ezi 306.
8. UGibizwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 43, nezindhlu ezi 85.
9. ULokotwayo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 56, nezindhlu ezi 174.
10. UVika, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 40, nezindhlu ezi 143.
11. UNgalenkulu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 427, nezindhlu ezi 909.
12. USekele, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 503, nezindhlu ezi 1.232.
13. USotobe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 246, nezindhlu ezi 690.
14. UKamangwa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 287, nezindhlu ezi 862.
15. Umandhlakayise, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1.165, nezindhlu ezi 2.356.
16. UDabulizwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 287, nezindhlu ezi 858.
17. UMKonto, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 195, nezindhlu ezi 677.

KWELASE NEWCASTLE

KWELASE NEWCASTLE (Enyukasela), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. USandanezwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 47, nezindhlu ezi 82.
2. ULazarus, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 296, nezindhlu ezi 489.
3. UNzimende, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1.755, nezindhlu ezi 3.336.
4. UMagula, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 446, nezindhlu ezi 872.
5. UMatatani, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 115, nezindhlu ezi 202.
6. UNkanyamba, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 298, nezindhlu ezi 715.
7. UMGamule, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1.073, nezindhlu ezi 1.832.

KWELASE NEW HANOVER

KWELASE NEW HANOVER (Emshwati), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMvuyana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 341, nezindhlu ezi 605.
2. USwayimana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 951, nezindhlu ezi 2.274.
3. UNTanyana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 207, nezindhlu ezi 347.
4. UTONI, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 186, nezindhlu ezi 219.
5. UMadoda, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 106, nezindhlu ezi 262.
6. UZinti, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 65, nezindhlu ezi 110.
7. ULangalake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 145, nezindhlu ezi 269.
8. UNGangezwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 12, nezindhlu ezi 16.
9. UMDingzi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 128, nezindhlu ezi 220.
10. UMaafaheni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 68, nezindhlu ezi 95.
11. UNdabakujwayela, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 109, nezindhlu ezi 320.
12. UNziba, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 159, nezindhlu ezi 361.
13. UVova, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 33, nezindhlu ezi 72.
14. UNyanda, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 230, nezindhlu ezi 461.

KWELASE PAULPIETERSBURG

KWELASE PAULPIETERSBURG, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. ULupondo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 326, nezindhlu ezi 662.
2. UMagubulundu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 301, nezindhlu ezi 653.
3. UMgezeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 74, nezindhlu ezi 161.
4. UMhababa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 452, nezindhlu ezi 1.021.
5. UMnyayiza, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 197, nezindhlu ezi 439.
6. UMSenteli, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 120, nezindhlu ezi 282.
7. UMshudulwane, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 17, nezindhlu ezi 49.
8. USikukuku, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 136, nezindhlu ezi 283.

KWELASE PIETERMARITZBURG

KWELASE PIETERMARITZBURG (Emalasibhokwe), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UBhokwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 54, nezindhlu ezi 120.
2. UStephen, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 225, nezindhlu ezi 314.
3. UJim Tize, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 61, nezindhlu ezi 76.
4. UTONI Mngadi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 19, nezindhlu ezi 23.
5. UDirk Sioka, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 247, nezindhlu ezi 267.
6. UNGada, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 71, nezindhlu ezi 105.
7. ULangalake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 383, nezindhlu ezi 1.252.
8. UNdhlovu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 304, nezindhlu ezi 679.
9. UMGuquka, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 156, nezindhlu ezi 230.
10. USidumo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 363, nezindhlu ezi 620.
11. UNGangezwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 379, nezindhlu ezi 851.
12. USikece, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 57, nezindhlu ezi 101.
13. UMaafaheni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 269, nezindhlu ezi 560.
14. UMapulangwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 183, nezindhlu ezi 307.

15. ULulaka, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 98, nezindhlu ezi 240.
16. UTutuma, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 54, nezindhlu ezi 86.
17. UVova, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 329, nezindhlu ezi 1.002.
18. UNyanda, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 664, nezindhlu ezi 1.523.

KWELASE PAYINDANA

KWELASE PAYINDANA (Pinetown), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMGijimi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 105, nezindhlu ezi 2.001.
2. UGobhozi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 124, nezindhlu ezi 152.
3. USimeon, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 131, nezindhlu ezi 143.
4. Umpambili, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1.216, nezindhlu ezi 2.271.
5. UNene Dube, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 821, nezindhlu ezi 1.328.
6. UBhinananda, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1.075, nezindhlu ezi 2.228.
7. UHlehla, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 105, nezindhlu ezi 240.
8. ULokotwayo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 425, nezindhlu ezi 707.
9. UVika, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 401, nezindhlu ezi 700.
10. UMGwantshi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 290, nezindhlu ezi 593.
11. UMasumini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 164, nezindhlu ezi 189.
12. UJona Mtembu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 313, nezindhlu ezi 364.
13. URoma, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 681, nezindhlu ezi 1.471.
14. UPaul, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 156, nezindhlu ezi 167.
15. USidiya, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 449, nezindhlu ezi 1.121.

KWELASE PORT SHEPSTONE

KWELASE PORT SHEPSTONE (Esayidi-Emzimkulu), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. USibewu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 267, nezindhlu ezi 767.
2. UKulu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 14, nezindhlu ezi 51.
3. UGcinangempi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 49, nezindhlu ezi 141.
4. UMGamule, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 522, nezindhlu ezi 1.639.
5. UGadupi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 15, nezindhlu ezi 37.
6. UDikwayo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 197, nezindhlu ezi 491.
7. UMatomela, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e , nezindhlu ezi .
8. UMsebenzi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 357, nezindhlu ezi 910.
9. UWilliam, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 511, nezindhlu ezi 1.167.
10. UBiza, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 21, nezindhlu ezi 40.
11. UNcitiwana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e , nezindhlu ezi .
12. UJemusi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 150, nezindhlu ezi 343.
13. USidiya, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 32, nezindhlu ezi 104.
14. Umlomo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1.104, nezindhlu ezi 3.127.

KWELASE RICHMOND (Endaleni)

KWELASE RICHMOND, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMapu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 45, nezindhlu ezi 120.
2. UMafohla, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 260, nezindhlu ezi 581.
3. UZidunge, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 198, nezindhlu ezi 419.
4. ULazarus, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 267, nezindhlu ezi 375.
5. UMSigilande, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 381, nezindhlu ezi 826.
6. ULangalake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 282, nezindhlu ezi 758.
7. UBubula, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 447, nezindhlu ezi 1.224.
8. UMGuquka, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 65, nezindhlu ezi 99.
9. UMyionke, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 521, nezindhlu ezi 1.488.
10. UMasesha, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 63, nezindhlu ezi 156.

KWELASE STANGER (KwaDukuza)

KWELAKWA DUKUZA, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UDikiza, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 283, nezindhlu ezi 605.
2. UGundane, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 303, nezindhlu ezi 545.
3. UJosiah, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 443, nezindhlu ezi 665.
4. UMazinyane, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 326, nezindhlu ezi 611.
5. UMadubeko, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 347, nezindhlu ezi 688.
6. UNdhlovu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 299, nezindhlu ezi 526.
7. UMambuka, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 99, nezindhlu ezi 179.
8. UNyakana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 428, nezindhlu ezi 849.
9. USiziba, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 803, nezindhlu ezi 1.533.
10. UFunwayo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 213, nezindhlu ezi 384.
11. Umbango, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 496, nezindhlu ezi 845.

KWELASE MZINTO

KWELASE MZINTO, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. URobert Joyce, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 58, nezindhlu ezi 127.
2. UMDingi Mbhele, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 42, nezindhlu ezi 113.
3. USibewu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 97, nezindhlu ezi 219.
4. UShukumisa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 128, nezindhlu ezi 412.
5. UKulu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 148, nezindhlu ezi 317.
6. UShonkwini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 482, nezindhlu ezi 1,370.
7. UJack Dumisa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 394, nezindhlu ezi 984.
8. UNjeza, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 760, nezindhlu ezi 1,777.
9. Umbukwa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 53, nezindhlu ezi 177.
10. UTshesi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 250, nezindhlu ezi 557.
11. UThomas, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 78, nezindhlu ezi 278.
12. UJemusi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 102, nezindhlu ezi 115.
13. UNGotshana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 43, nezindhlu ezi 53.
14. UIsaac, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 158, nezindhlu ezi 188.
15. UGazi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 63, nezindhlu ezi 100.
16. UNcishuyise, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 175, nezindhlu ezi 428.
17. UBangizwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 72, nezindhlu ezi 156.
18. UMziyonke, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 58, nezindhlu ezi 190.
19. UMsutu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 40, nezindhlu ezi 107.
20. USicaba, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 615, nezindhlu ezi 914.
21. UColin, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 745, nezindhlu ezi 2,071.
22. Umdibaniso, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 28, nezindhlu ezi 85.
23. UMzwili, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 153, nezindhlu ezi 302.
24. ULahle, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 96, nezindhlu ezi 249.
25. UNdunge, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 141, nezindhlu ezi 353.
26. UKopolo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 102, nezindhlu ezi 297.
27. Umpofu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 681, nezindhlu ezi 1,655.

KWELASE UTRECHT

KWELASE UTRECHT (Elombango), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. ULupondo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 51, nezindhlu ezi 117.
2. UQomintaba, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 918, nezindhlu ezi 2,054.
3. USamu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 138, nezindhlu ezi 354.
4. UGogo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,095, nezindhlu ezi 2,910.
5. UMKuhlane, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 154, nezindhlu ezi 360.
6. UTekwane, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 295, nezindhlu ezi 791.
7. UMshudulwana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 35, nezindhlu ezi 89.
8. USikukuku, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 66, nezindhlu ezi 181.

KWELASE VERULAM

KWELASE VERULAM, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UGibizwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 318, nezindhlu ezi 446.
2. UNGalonkulu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 329, nezindhlu ezi 420.
3. Umandhlakayise, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 463, nezindhlu ezi 678.
4. ULuzulane, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 149, nezindhlu ezi 212.
5. UAbsalom, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 139, nezindhlu ezi 163.

KWELASE VRYHEID

KWELASE VRYHEID (Efili), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMapovela, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 207, nezindhlu ezi 456.
2. UNGambo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 449, nezindhlu ezi 1,210.
3. UBikelabani, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 471, nezindhlu ezi 1,182.
4. UHall, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,380, nezindhlu ezi 2,533.
5. UMnyayiza, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 709, nezindhlu ezi 1,618.
6. UMsenteli, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 204, nezindhlu ezi 522.
7. Ulelengopondo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 154, nezindhlu ezi 509.
8. UKambi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 216, nezindhlu ezi 424.
9. UZombode, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 387, nezindhlu ezi 885.

KWELASE WEENEN

KWELASE WEENEN (lapo sebeti: "Kwanobamba"), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMalonjeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 408, nezindhlu ezi 958.
2. UMzocitwayo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 761, nezindhlu ezi 2,385.
3. UMGodini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 29, nezindhlu ezi 81.
4. UPeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 105, nezindhlu ezi 205.

5. UMaosini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 33, nezindhlu ezi 111.
6. UBhande, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 103, nezindhlu ezi 220.
7. UNGqamzana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 759, nezindhlu ezi 2,320.
8. UNGwaqa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 148, nezindhlu ezi 217.

ZULULAND

KWELASE EMPANGENI

KWELASE EMPANGENI, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMKombisi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 36, nezindhlu ezi 79.
2. UMcinceni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 92, nezindhlu ezi 237.
3. USinayi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 99, nezindhlu ezi 240.
4. UMqedi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 56, nezindhlu ezi 146.
5. UManqamu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 217, nezindhlu ezi 507.
6. UMhlana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 663, nezindhlu ezi 1,825.
7. UMhawu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 128, nezindhlu ezi 374.
8. UMsinyana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 83, nezindhlu ezi 241.
9. UZanya, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 248, nezindhlu ezi 665.

KWELAS'ESHOWE

KWELAS'ESHOWE, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UFiniyose, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 57, nezindhlu ezi 190.
2. UHashi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 326, nezindhlu ezi 1,078.
3. UMhlakaza, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 246, nezindhlu ezi 738.
4. UMKombisi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 8, nezindhlu ezi 18.
5. UAntoni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 91, nezindhlu ezi 150.
6. UNaftali, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 144, nezindhlu ezi 360.
7. UMehlwana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 458, nezindhlu ezi 1,074.
8. UMTengeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 610, nezindhlu ezi 1,696.
9. UMGandeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 502, nezindhlu ezi 1,311.
10. USiposo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 576, nezindhlu ezi 1,372.
11. UMFungelwa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 873, nezindhlu ezi 1,789.
12. UMyameni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 40, nezindhlu ezi 100.
13. UBagibile, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 570, nezindhlu ezi 1,224.
14. UNkantini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 5, nezindhlu ezi 12.
15. UNqandela, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 854, nezindhlu ezi 1,772.
16. USilimana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 236, nezindhlu ezi 708.

KWELAKWA HLABISA

KWELAKWA HLABISA, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMyombo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 135, nezindhlu ezi 416.
2. UMTekelezi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 65, nezindhlu ezi 199.
3. UNTaminemidwa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 645, nezindhlu ezi 1,193.
4. UMTubatuba, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,372, nezindhlu ezi 4,136.

KWELAS'ENGWAVUMA

KWELAS'ENGWAVUMA, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMayavu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 394, nezindhlu ezi 1,050.
2. UMTshakela, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 913, nezindhlu ezi 2,690.
3. UNGwanase, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1,640, nezindhlu ezi 4,256.
4. UMGanu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 534, nezindhlu ezi 1,436.

KWELASE MAHLABATINI

KWELASE MAHLABATINI, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMatole, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 849, nezindhlu ezi 2,505.
2. UNqodi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 385, nezindhlu ezi 1,002.
3. UShibilika, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 213, nezindhlu ezi 621.
4. USigungu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 103, nezindhlu ezi 266.
5. UMQiniseni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 236, nezindhlu ezi 587.

KWELASE MELMOTH

KWELASE MELMOTH (Emtonjaneni), KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UMKombisi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 680, nezindhlu ezi 1,779.
2. UNGangezwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 125, nezindhlu ezi 326.

3. U Mkulumeleni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 72, nezindhlu ezi 198.
4. UBhulingwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 148, nezindhlu ezi 346.
5. UNkantini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1.239, nezindhlu ezi 3.205.

KWELASE MTUNZINI

KWELASE MTUNZINI, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. USomshokwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 662, nezindhlu ezi 1.396.
2. UNTungezana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 154, nezindhlu ezi 372.
3. U Mtengeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 30, nezindhlu ezi 80.
4. U Mgandeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 42, nezindhlu ezi 75.
5. U Mbuyiseni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 570, nezindhlu ezi 1.461.
6. USiposo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 124, nezindhlu ezi 306.
7. U Zimema, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 729, nezindhlu ezi 479.
8. U Mnyameni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 433, nezindhlu ezi 921.
9. U Tetemana, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 140, nezindhlu ezi 297.

KWELASE NKANDHLA

KWELASE NKANDHLA, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. U Hashi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 120, nezindhlu ezi 344.
2. ULukulwini, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 200, nezindhlu ezi 734.
3. U Manyala, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 182, nezindhlu ezi 479.
4. U Mdedane, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 672, nezindhlu ezi 1.591.
5. U M'iso, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 181, nezindhlu ezi 479.
6. U Mjantshi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 263, nezindhlu ezi 675.
7. U Mshinane, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 310, nezindhlu ezi 778.
8. U Sidunu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 131, nezindhlu ezi 362.
9. U Mpatisita, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 284, nezindhlu ezi 780.
10. U Zinyongo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 352, nezindhlu ezi 890.
11. U Mapoyisa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 517, nezindhlu ezi 1.312.
12. U Mlokotwa, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 396, nezindhlu ezi 804.
13. U Ndukuyake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 124, nezindhlu ezi 347.
14. U Manzekofi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 94, nezindhlu ezi 214.
15. U Fulatelicala, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 117, nezindhlu ezi 263.
16. U Ndabihlezi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 215, nezindhlu ezi 462.
17. U Sidumuka, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 172, nezindhlu ezi 376.

KWELAKWA NONGOMA

KWELAKWA NONGOMA, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. UBhokwe, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 812, nezindhlu ezi 2.281.
2. U Mgixo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 170, nezindhlu ezi 490.
3. U Tulasizwe, u Mshiyeni ka Dinuzulu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 896, nezindhlu ezi 2.379.

KWELASE NQUTU

KWELASE NQUTU, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. U M'iso, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 16, nezindhlu ezi 46.
2. U Mpiyake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 540, nezindhlu ezi 1.438.
3. U Isaac, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 1.404, nezindhlu ezi 3.666.
4. U Maweni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 255, nezindhlu ezi 673.
5. U Msutu, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 415, nezindhlu ezi 1.169.
6. U Mampunga, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 209, nezindhlu ezi 572.
7. U Manzekofi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 136, nezindhlu ezi 455.
8. U Sidumuka, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 110, nezindhlu ezi 341.
9. U Manzolwandhle, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 417, nezindhlu ezi 1.225.

KWELAS'OBONJENI

KWELAS'OBONJENI, KUTELA LAMAKOSI:

1. U Magekeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 342, nezindhlu ezi 1.033.
2. U Masakeni, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 50, nezindhlu ezi 150.
3. U Zidhlele, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 149, nezindhlu ezi 501.
4. U Ndabazempi, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 210, nezindhlu ezi 639.
5. U Mpiyake, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 390, nezindhlu ezi 1.310.
6. U Madhlaka, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 180, nezindhlu ezi 475.
7. U Mshayeli, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 205, nezindhlu ezi 656.
8. U Mayabela, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 58, nezindhlu ezi 160.
9. U Nkomo, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 56, nezindhlu ezi 200.
10. U Tenga, esifundeni sake kukona imizi e 60, nezindhlu ezi 162.

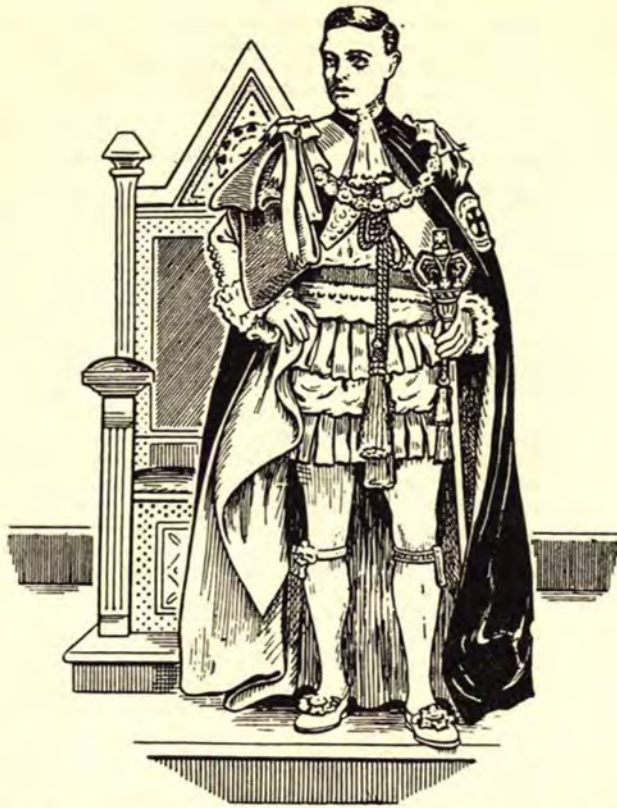
Indaba yokubingelelwa kweNkosana kaKingi, yabhalwa ngaye u1925, lapo nami bengiselekelela abe "Natal Native Congress," esikatini sokupata kuka Mr. J. T. Gumede. Kungaloko ke ukuba kube kona namazwana apata izwi lokuti "Congress." Kwaziwa kahle-ke ukuti ukupata kuka Mr. Gumede, kwapazanyiswa kakulu yizifundiswa ezitile ezibanga izikundhla zokuhola isizwe, kanti no-kuhola kwazo kakubonakalisi nampumelelo kuso isizwe sakiti. Poke, kwati ngoba nami ngimi ngaku Gumede ngasengenziwa isita esibi. Kanti pela ukumemukela kwetu Etekweni, uMr. Gumede, sasikutate esimemezelweni samapepa. Kwatike lapo sesibona emapepeni amazwana okuxabanisa isizwe, sabona kahle ukuti: abanye abantu kabalesabi ihlazo lamanga apambana nesimemezelolo sabo!

Bakiti, nize ningixolele kakulu ngoba amanye amakosi, nginga-wafakanga. Ngisho pela amanye angaseko, namanye asebusa namhlanje. Nokoke, bakiti, ngetemba ukuti lencwadi, "UZULU-KAMALANDELA," izakunibela okunye ukwazi, ngamakosi, nemizi, nezindhlu, nezinkantolo. Nami ngihambe ngicobela ezincwadini zezazi. Amanye amakosi atela ezinkantolo eziningi ngoba izifunda zawo zinganyulwe yimikawulo yalezonkantolo. Noma kambe engateli kulezonkantolo, eminye imizi yawo ibalelwa ngakwezinye izinkantolo, ngenxa yomkawulo oyivalele ngapo. Amanye amakosi anezifunda ezincane ngenxa yezwe eselincishiswe ngabelungu ngamapulazi. Eminyane imizi yawo seyasala emapulazini. Inkosi yamaSwazi, uMdindeni, kayiseko nase Bhukwini, ngoba lonke izwe layo selatata ngamapulazi! Ngigonde ukuba isizwe sakiti ngisibhalele izincwadi ezipilileyo, ngingakafi, uma singisekela. Kuningi okungakapenywa, kubekwe engqondweni yabantu bakiti, ukuze babe yisizwe esakele kahle njengezizwe zonke. Indhlela yokubuyisa iAfrika, yimfundo kupela, nenkolo epilileyo. Inkolo nemfundo epilileyo, kuveza "IQINISO," elashiwo nguJesu, wati: "IQINISO LIYAKUNIKULULA."

N. B. — Amagama amakosi, nezinkantolo nemizi nezindhlu, ngetuka ngikutola-nje, encwadini engamanikinikana, engetuka nami ngiyitola. Ngiyabona ukuti yalungiswa yizazi zabelungu, noma uHulumeni. Poke, ngasengiketa engikubonayo ukuti kunomqondo wokusiza isizwe sakiti. Ukuzibonela kwabantu ingqondo yokusiza isizwe, elapa k'Uzulukamalandela," abanye sebeti, kayibizwe lencwadi ngokuti: "IFALESIZWE." Ngiyetemba-ke ukuti, uma uNkulunkulu ebuye wangivumela ukuba ngiyilungise ngokwesine, isiyakuba nkulu kakulu, futi ipelele ngokwedhlula loku. Pela, kuninginingi okugakabhalwa, ukuba kusombuluke umqondo womuntu wakiti.

Yimi, owenu ngeqiniso,

(Rev.) P. LAMULA.



Lesisitombe, ngesenkosana kaKing, uJosi wesihlanu. Fundani-ke indaba yomkosi wokuyibingelela kukaZulu, ngo June 6th, 1925.

UKUBINGELELA KWABANTU INKOSANA KAKINGI

Ngetemb' ukuti: Bangingi abantu abatand'ukwazi ngalemikosi yokubingelela i"Prince of Wales" eTekwini, nas'Eshowe, nas'eMgungundhlovu ngomhla 3rd, 6th no 10th June, 1925. Tina bas'eTekwini saxaulana nayo ngo June 3, kwaTayiniholo (Town Hall). Kwakubizwe izikulu zomuzi eziyihlanganisela yamadoda aneno, napesheya akonzele imibuso nezizwe zakubo. Ngingewabale onke, pakati kwawo bekukona uMongameli was'eTekwini, nowase-'Mgungundhlovu (Mayors) noJosi Mahlashana, umtshali weTiye (Tea) oseneminyaka engama 87; nezikulu ezikonzele imibuso yapesheya: oMr. H. Altman, okonzele abas'eHolandi (Netherlands); E. A. W. Anderson, okonzele abas'eDenmark; Mr. J. J. Egeland, abas'eNorway; Mr. A. Lindholm, abas'eSwidi; Mr. N. Meyer, abas'eFinland; Messrs. L. L. Rennie, abas'eItaly; Jean Breamoulet, abas'eFrance; Harry M. Lakin, abas'eUnited States (eMelika); Merruys, abas'ePortugal (amaPutukezi). Uhlangoti lwamaNdiya lumelwe ngo Messrs. H. L. Paul, G. Ramchand, T. M. Naicker, A. Rai, E. M. Paruk, no M. C. Coovadia. Olwakiti belumelwe ngo Messrs. C. L. Dube (President Natal Native Teachers Union, no L. A. J. Mtetwa (esigabeni sempucuko), no Rev. P. Lamula, ngegama lokuba nguChairman kaCongress eTekwini ukumela yonk'indhlw'emnyama nangezama lobufundisi ukumela uhlangoti lwamabandhla. Kodwa-ke kabangako uMr. C. L. Dube. Umfundisi obekona kwabamhlope abapet'amabandhl'ansundu nguRev. J. D. Taylor (waseMelika eziHlabatini). Nankoke amadoda aqale ukuxaulana nokubonana neNkosana kaKing George V., ezakuba nguKing emva kukaYise. Incwadi yokubingelela iNkosana ibunjwe yabhangqa abelungu, namaNdiya, naBantu. Ifundwe nguMongameli womuzi — Mayor), uMr. T. M. Wadley. Pakati kwayo kukona izwi elikomba ukuti: Ukutobela kwetu umbuso kufana-qo nokwabelungu.

"The loyalty and devotion of these people to His Majesty and the members of the Royal House are as unquestioned as our own."

Kasazi-ke ukuti yena uMnta'eNkosi lowo uyatshelwa yini iqiniso lempato esipetwe ngayo kulelizwe ngenxa yesikumba esimnyama. Siyaqonda tina ukuti: Izincwadi ebezilungiselwe ukubela izikalo zetu kuMntan'eNkosi zaliwe, kwabunjwa ezinye safunzwa amazwi okungesiwo awetu! Kangisho kweyas'eTekwini. Tina siyabongwa ngokwenza okuhle kubelungu, kodwa sivinjwa imilomo ukuba sidalule ububi obenziwa ngabelungu kiti! Kubajabulisile abantu ukubona iNkosana isibavakashele ePake (Park) lemidhlalo. Bekugwele abantu bengama 6,000. Umpatindaba za-

bantu, uMr. Layman ubekona ehumushela iNkosana, ixaulisane nabanumzane bakiti ebebelapo: oMessrs. W. F. Bhulose okade enguChairman kaCongress, eTekwini, no Pika kaSiteku kaMpande, oyiNduna kwaMuhle. Po, iyakulunywa yini indaba yabantu ePake! Banelukuzwa-nje ukuti "nasi iNkosi" kwasuka isidumo esingango-muntu emi. Nayo ite isihamba yase ipuma esiminyaminyeni! Babetemba kakulu abantu ukuti ikona imiteto efika neNkosana; kakulu ngenhlalo embi emapulazini, nokudishwa kwezinkomo, nokutela.

Umkosi was'Eshowe

Bakiti, kotata isikati eside kabi ukuba abelungu bakohlwe lemikosi abantu abayenzele uMntan'eNkosi uKing George V. Eshowe nas'eMgungundhlovu. Futi abelungu basiqabuke ngokusha isizwe sabantu nemikuba yaso, nezimvunulo zaso zemvelo. Abanye kubavusele umcabango wokuti: kant'inkambo yabelungu (civilisation) izakucita lukulu kuso isizwe esiNsundu!! Futi-ke loludumo olwenziwe ngabantu kuMntan'eNkosi yakubo, lubavusele uku-banga ngalempato embi okupetwe ngayo abantu eyavezwa yiho ngesifungo sokuhlangana kwamaNgisi namaBhunu. Futi libahlabile izwi labantu: lokubakumbuza ukubusa kukaKWINI VICTORIA, OWAYEBUSA ABANTU nabeLUNGU NGOKUFANAYO, EBAZISA naBANTU, ENGASENZI IZINJA NJENGOBA SENZIWA NAMUHLA!!

Yebo noMbali wepepa lalap'eTekwini i"Natal Mercury" lomhla ka June 8, 1925, uyasho ukuti: Okwangenisela ububi ekubuseni kwamaNgisi ngamaBhunu; ngoba seloku aqala ukucita amaHottentots namaBushmen eKoloni ayesengenwa ukondolo olunjalo kuzo zonke izizwe ezimnyama. Futi-ke uti: Namhla amandhla amakulu, okubusa leli lakiti, asengakuwo amaBhunu! Nanka amazwi ake:

"The Dutch in South Africa first came in contact with the decadent Hottentots and Bushmen, and their attitude towards the black races generally is an inheritance from that period. English ideas have to-day only a small influence on South African policy."

Siyetemba ukuti nasenhliziyweni yoMntwana u"Prince of Wales" kuyakukumbuleka njalo ukwamukelwa kwake kwaZulu. Umkosi was'Eshowe ubemkulu, futi wamuhle kakulu. Siyayibonga nenhliziyo yoMntan'enkosi yakiti uSolomon, ngodumo nenhliziyo enhle ayibonakalise ngokwamkela u"Prince of Wales." Kepa ikona into ecishe yasidabukisa sifika Eshowe. Sifike sekugcwele umoya onganambitekiyo ngoSolomon, uhlwanyelwa yilabo abangasatandi ukuba indhlu yakwaZulu ibonakale pambi kobukosi bas'England! Kanginakungena kuleyondaba ngoba naku sesetuswa ngamazwi



Nasoke isitombe esibonakalisa umkosikazi kaZulu, wokwemukela inkosana kaKingi, uJosi wesihlanu, Eshowe, ngoJune 6th, 1925. Loluqimba olungapambili, ngolwezifunda zaseEshowe, ezaziketelwe ukuba ziketele inkosana. Balake, niyalubona uqhizolo lwezintombi olumi ngemuva kwabesilisa abahlezi pansi ngapambi kwazo. Leziyake, izingqimba, ezimbili, ezihlangene ngakulabaya bantu, abate citilili, yizigaba zikaZulu, Usutu, noMandhlakazi, lapo, indaba yezi-ngwazi idhla umunyu!



Nasoke futi esinye isitombe sezintombi esezimi zilungela ukusina. Ngemva kwazo kumi abasilisa, abafake amadhlokolo. Nabo sebelungela kona ukusina. Ezinye izintombi, zilengisa amaduku amhlope. Nampoke nomame ababili, pakati kwepoyisa nenja, epuma eqala ukuhola ihele labesilisa, abatwele amadhlokolo. Niyawabonake nani amadhlokolo amaningi ebonakala ngapaya, emva kwezintombi.

abhalwa ngabelungu abatile beqonde ukutela inhlabati obisini! Siti, loku esikufunda emapepeni, kusikombisa ukuti: masingabe sisapinda simamukele uMntwana, noma esinye isikulu sakubo ngenjabulo. Sekukona esebengenise umoya okade ungeko lapo kusekona uPrince; asebependula izikuni! Au! au! siyamangala impela. Bonke abelungu babuye bewubabaza umkosi wokwemukela uPrince Eshowe; bebabaza nesipiwo asinikwayo. Sekuvela omunye edunga amanzi eti: uSolomon wenza ukuti nokuti, nokuti, Eshowe ayeqonde ukudumaza ngako uPrince, ukuze kudunyiswe yena! Sesibona sekuyindaba-nje bo! esekulinganiswa nokuba uMntwana uSolomon ajeziswe nesizwe sonke sakwaZulu! Siza-kutini-ke uma abelungu sebenze-nje? Sizakuti: Lomdhlo wenziwa kuhloswe okutile ngendhlu yakwaZulu! Noma ngiwafihla lawo mazwi esawafuman'Eshowe, kuzakubonakala ukuti: lesisenzo besihlanganiswe ngapambili, kodwa bekufunwa ibhaxa lokukwela.

Ake ngedhlule lapo nginixoxele ngawo umkosi was'Eshowe omuhle kakulu. Ai, bakiti, uketelwe impela uPrince. Bekucisho ukuba zipelele zonke iziPAKANYISWA zakwaZULU kusukela oTukela kuy'oBonjeni, nas'eSwazini. Futi-ke bekucisho kungabiko sifunda esingatumanga abantu. Kwabonaka ngapambili ukuti: Izipakanyiswa kazofika nabantu abayisitupa (6) ngazinye; ngoba kwabhekeka ukuti kungafika zibe 81 (?). Kanjalo-ke uma zihlangenenabantu bazo bekungaba 486. Kangikulumi-ke ngoba ezifundeni eziseduze bekubhekeke abokusina abangama 2,000. Mamo! wateleka uZulu ozozibukela! Kangiqondi ukuti angati umuntu wayekubonapi lokuya! Umuntu wabuka kwazula ikanda. Kwati kaye ngapa, abuye aye ngapa. Loko ngikusho ngosuku lokufika kwabantu, umkosi ungakusasa. Kute ngingazelele ngingas'eNkantolo ngetuka sekuhlangene utuli. Mamo! Kanti yimpi egibeleyo, bona-ke "Abaqulusi" namahashi angangesikonyane! Kute lapo umgqumo wabo usubuyela emva, kwasweleka nendawo baze bapenduka ngeny'indhlela. Kute ukuba impi ikukule, sayilandela. Mamo! kanti besingakaboni luto "uMgundatshani." Bonake kuhlangene uSUTU, noMANDHLAKAZI, noBUTELEZI, abapetwe uMatole kaMnyamana kaNGQENGELELE. Bahambha kwafa utshani! Kangikulumi ngotuli emgwawqeni! Ngiti ubuningi bempi egibeleyo nehamba pansi, bebu ngama 30,000. Futi-ke nenhlanganisela kaZulu osinayo nobukelayo bungati bebungama 30,000.

Lwafika oloMgqibelo Olungaliyo!

Ai, Mfowetu! Kangazi ukuba ngingatini ngomgqumo kaZulu efika, epangelana indawo pambili. Kako owatshela omunye ukuti namhla kunamhla! Umuntu kabanga esaqeda nokuti yibapi abokusina nabokubuka! Bonake uZulu enikwe lonke ituba lokuvusa

amadhlingosi ake. OMAME bafika bedhlalisela sengati kugcagcelwa amadodana abo! Izintombi zeza zivunule ziconsal! Wo, suka wazibona umuntu izintokazi zawo Baba! Ayi, bakiti ngingekuqede lokuya!! Kangikulumi ngokuvunula kwesilisa. Woti wawabonapi amahau emibala yonke? Uti: wayibonapi insimba, nemibalabala yamabheshu amankonyane! Uti: wababonapi abantu abazotileyo, abanesitunzi, nabafanelwa yimvunulo nezitutuma zamaKehla!

UMntwan'uSolomon pambi kukaPrince of Wales

Kute ukuba uZulu apelele, izipakanyiswa zama eduze nendawo okuzakuma kuyo iPrince. Wo! zabutana izipakanyiswa! Bonake loku abanye kuzo abantwana beNdhlunkulu. Poke kuvame iziseke-seke kulabo, ngoba lendhlu yakwaZulu izimuka kabi! Bekukona oManz'olwandhle kaCetshwayo. noSilimana kaMkungo kaMpande, noMgidhlana kaMpande, ngoqobo (useyedwa nje kwabakaMpande). Useyikolwa wabhabhathiswa nyakenye ebandhleni lamaNoke (ama-Lutela—Lutherans). Kute ukuba zibutane izipakanyiswa, kwafika noMntwana uSolomon, nabanye abantwana, oMnyayiza kaNdabuko, noGilbert kaShingana, noMnyayiza Mtetwa opete abaQulusi, noBhokwe kaZibhebhu opete uMandhlakazi, noMatole kaMnyamana kaNgqengelele wakwaButelezi. Kwafika noDambuza opete izindaba zabantu (uMr. C. A. Wheelright) noMashiqela, noMpengula, inkosiyakwaNongoma, enenhliziyi enhle kakulu ngendhlu yakiti, njengo Mr. R. C. Samuelson, uLubhembhedu, kubelungu engibaziyo. Kute-ke kwabuzwa ezipakanyisweni ukuti: Ngubani kuzo onganikeza iPrince, uMntaka King incwadi ebilungiselwe ukuba ibe izwi likaZulu wonke na? Zanquma kanyekanye ziti: USOLOMON ka-DINUZULU, wenkos'uCETSHWAYO. Wafika-ke uPrince! Ai, bajabule abantu kwaqabuka amehlo. Bonake namhla bebona indodana kaKing uqobo. Ufike egqoke waxanganisa, izingubo ezibomvu ezipanjaniswe ngemibhonqo emhlope, njengoba nibona uSomtseu lapo kuZULUKAMALANDELA. Kutiwa lezingubo zigqokwa ibuto elitiwa: "Welsh Guards" pesheya. Ngiti kakusa-sweleki ukuba ngisho ukuti incwadi enikwe iPrince ibitini, ngoba ngiti abanengi sebeyibonile emapepeni. Kwanele futi uma nizwa ukuti: UMntan'enkosi yapesheya ute: Nempela kungakuhle uHulumeni waNeno akubhekisise loko enikala ngako, ukweleka nemiteto ngapandhle kokuzipendulela.

Isabelo sikaZulu kuPrince, nesikaPrince kuzo iziPakanyiswa, noMntwan'uSolomon

Kube yinjabulo enkulu ukuti uSolomon, egameni likaZulu, unike uPrince umkonzo wezimpondo zendhlovu ezinentengo enkulu,

ezabazwa ePutukezi. Kute-ke naye uPrince wapa uSolomon nezi-Pakanyiswa eziyi 10 izinduku. Nazi iziPakanyiswa ezanikwa izinduku: UBhokwe kaZibhebhu, noNgwanase wangas'oBonjeni, noManz'olwandhle, noMatole, noMntakaMpande uMgidhlana, noMfungelwa Ntuli, noMkombisi kaDumezweni Biyela, noMhlana Mtetwa, noMtubatuba kaSomkele Mkwana, opete uMpukunyoni, noKambhi Zulu. Kangimbali umntwana uSolomon. Izifunda ebeziketelwe ukusina kwelas'Eshowe nazi: EsikaSiposo Mpungose, nesoMntwana uSilimana kaMkungo, nesikaBagibile Shange, nesika-Mehlwana Koza kaNtshingwayo (kaMahole), owayepete amabuto ekosi uCetshwayo eSandhlwane.

Kanjalo-ke kute ukuba kupele ukubingelela uPrince wangena umdhlalo wokusina. Kutokozise kakulu ukugqoka koMntwana uSolomon pambi kwePrince. Ugqoke izingubo ezahlukenisele kahle ngombala nesitunzi kubo bonke.

Ekubukeni kwetu noZulu wonke, kakunambiteki ukuba uSolomon alinganiswe nabantu-nje. Ngokwempela, kak'uMntan'-enkosi owenziwa njalo kuzo zonke izizwe kupela indhlu yakiti, okusobala ukuti abelungu baqonde ukuyishonisa. Naku nempela sesibona kusolwa nokuti bamkulekelelani uSolomon abantu nje-ngenkosi!

Kutokosizile ukubona umoya wokuzwana kuBantu bonke. Bonake kuhlangene imifula yonke. Siyambonga kakulu uMntaka-Zibhebhu uBhokwe ngenhliziyo enhl'aqonde ukucita ukwahlukan'okudala. Bonelani loko Zipakanyiswa, niyeke ukuxabanisa isizwe ngemibangwana yenu yezifunda engapelel'endawo! Landelani amakos'oHlanga namhla. NoCongress usoleka kakulu ngokuba abayiloku wahambela eceleni nesizwe, kanti, likona iziko lesizwe lapo konke kufanele kupenjelwe kona, futi kupekelwe kona. Eku-bukeni kukaZulu sengati abaHoli bakaCongress baqonde ukuhle-pula isizwe pakati nokuba bazibeke amakosi aso. Futi abapete uCongress kabatandisizi ukuzihlanganisa namakosi apete izwe ka-kulu kwelakwaZulu.

Kube yilapo kanti beti kubantu emadolobheni, bakulumela isizwe. Tina-ke bakiti esipete uCongress namhla, sizimisele uk-wuhlanganisa namakosi, futi njengoba sekukona nomhlangano we-sizwe, kungakuhle ukuba lezizinhlangano zisebenzele isizwe ngo-kuzwana; nezindaba ezihlalise kabi isizwe zibhungwe kuzo zombili izinhlangano. Kutalanike ukuba tina esipet'uCongress nisixase. Siqonde ukuba sake isizwe. Kasifuni ukwenza uCongress nesizwe ifa letu. Funa basibheke kabi abanikazi besizwe! Kakulu ngoba nezimali esihambha ngazo izindhlela zikaCongress, sizetekela kubo abantu abapuma emakaya ezifundeni. Baqapeleni-ke abasitunqu-zela ngotuli ngoba beqonde ukutumba isizwe. Kusijabulise kabi ukubona isizwe sihlangene kanjena Eshowe, lapo kusinelwa uNkosana — The Prince of Wales. Siti lomhlangano mawube

yisiboniso, nesifundo sokuzwana, nokuzaka kwabantu. Nabelungu bayasho ukuti kube yisimangalisano ukuba izifunda zabantu zigqibe yonke imibango yemihla ngemihla, okuhlalisenwe ngayo. UMntwan'-uSolomon ululete uSUTU, noMandhlakazi ngamzila munye, nga-pandhle kokucwasana! Naye uMntwana wakwaMandhlakazi, ube-hambisana nayo inkos'uSolomon njalo!

Ukusuka Kwempi Lishona

KUBE NGUMBUKISO OYISIMANGA ukusuka kwempi yamashashi nehamba panshi lishona. Kako oyakukohlwa uma ebe-kona! Kunjalo-nje amashashi ahamba ngezigaba njengemibala yawo; kanjalo nempu ehamba panshi. Ngiti pambili bekuyi:

IMbokod'ebomvu, kube uFelapakati, HayilweNgwenya, Mava-lana, Vukayibambe neNqabayMbube namanye, inhlanganisela yamabuto amadala namasha. Hai! umuntu wafunda izinto ngo-kunye. Ikolwa laselibonakala ngebhulukwe elifingqwe lakaula enhla kwamadolo, nangesigqoko ekanda, libhanqule nengubo yokulala isuka okalweni ngemuva inqamule ihlombe, ibuye ifike okal-weni ngapambili, ibisinkanywa ngebhande. Abanye begenqeza namagudu ensangu (ngisho lezo njalo ezidhla u"mantayi")! Impela uZulu kahlaya! Abanye belengisa ocelemba bokugaula, nokuhla-hlela inyama. Bangehlula abanye ngokutshweleza umbhila noma ngalupi ugebhezana abalutolayo! Bake bakubona okukulu abas'-Eshowe uZulu esegwele yonke imizi etekela, lokupela yena ufana namasotsha uhalazela yonk'indawo! Kep'injabulo yabas'Eshowe yabankulu ngokumangalisayo. Bona-ke bebona isizwe sakubo abangasaziyo sifika nenkosi yakubo. Kakulu abanye bajabula ukubona amashashi angakaya esizwe sakubo. Umuntu wezwa abanye sebeti: Ngawabo-nje abantu? Abanye beti: Ihlalapi yonke lempi yabantu? Bebona abantu bebaningi behlangene, bonake uZulu wangquzuka yonk'indawo! Abanye betatwa umshungu woSutu lwedhlula. Po, loku bona ngonomenyezwa yihau! Omunye ubeti ezimele egumeni abone intanga yake yedhlula; besekusuka amadhlingsi, aposek'endhlini adumele isihlangu sake. Ngiyaku-luma yini bandhle pakati. Amanye amakolwa ngezwa esengibinge-lela efak'izipungapunga zamashob'elenga yonk'indawo! Bonake epete izihlangu nezinduku ngambili. Pela uZulu lo, uma seku-ngumkosi, kumawenguwengu, uvukwa amadhlingsi emvelo. Kulo mkosi bezipelele zonk'izinhlobo zokubhinca, nokwambata nokuhla-belela. Bekukona iqembukazi lezingane, nabadala, abangamakolwa abahlabelela isilungu. Kodwa ukuhlabelela kwabasinayo, kube namandhla, kwavam'ukungezwakali okwamakolwa. Futi-ke nempela bebebaningi impela abasinayo. Noma sesibona kukona abakuluma amazwi angenandhlela, umkosi was'Eshowe uyedhlula yonke

eminye, noma eyabelungu, namaNdiya, nabantu, lapo uPrince ekewafika kona. Ngisho namaSwazi nabeSutu, kabafinyelelanga kuZulu Eshowe! Kuyakwedhlula iminyak'emingi engakohliwe nay'uPrince! Nank'amazw'abelungu:

"The Prince witnessed at Eshowe probably to-day the most magnificent Native spectacle ever seen in South Africa, an "indaba," and a "sina" (Zulu dance) such as are never likely to be repeated on so vast a scale in this country and it was here that he received assurances of fealty from the Zulu Chiefs, members of the Royal Family and representatives of the Zulu Nation."

"Here too he received a magnificent pair of elephant tusks from Solomon kaDinuzulu on behalf of the Zulu people. The i'Keto' and war dances which the Prince saw were on such a scale as the white man has never seen in Zululand, and will never see again. For there were assembled before the Prince some 4,000 to 5,000 Zulu warriors, old men, of them still wonderfully active in their age; younger men, eager to honour the Prince and to show their prowess before the happy bands of Zulu maidens and married women who with bronze bodies gleaming in the sun chanted and taunted them to deeds of valour."

Kwaba yinjabulo enkulu lapo ngesonto sisonta nezikulu zakwa-Zulu eduze kwetende loMntwan'uSolomon. Kwaba yisonto elikulu kakulu. Bonake uZulu'esazokot'inkosi, eza ngamaviyo, futi nabafundisi bebaningi. Nampa ababeshumayela: Revds. S. D. Simelane, P. Lamula, A. Zulu, no M. Kuzwayo. Umhlangano wapakamisa izwi lokubongisisa inkosi yakwaNongoma, uMr. Finney (uMpen-gula) ngomoya wak'omuhle ahlalisene ngawo noMntwan'uSolomon. Futi kwabongeka ukupelekezela kwak'uMntwana nempi yake; ebokakalisa nenhliziyo enhle ukuqapelisisa ukuba uMntwan'agqoke kahle eyakuma pambi kwePrince. Zahlatshwa-ke izinkomo ngakusasa zokuncam'imp'isihamba. Kangazi nokuba kwapela izinkomo ezingaki kulomkosi. Abanye bati zaba ngama200. Ngake ngati, mina zilele! Ngabona umhlambi nje ulele esigodini! Kanti zifile kazikahlinzwa.

Umkosi was'eMgungundhlovu!

NASE'MGUNGUNDHLOVU, kwabutan'abantu abanengi kabi, ngangoba kutiwa: akuzange kubutanwe kangako kona. Kutiwa bebengama 10,000. Izipakanyiswa ezabelwe izinduku nazi: uDambuza kaNewadi, noKula Majozi, kaLuntshungu, noMandhlakayise, kaMqawe, noLangalake Ngcobo kaHemuhemu, noMakasana kaMawele, noMjwayeli kaSibhamu, noMkuzangwe kaGayede, no-

Mzocitwayo kaSilwane Mcunu, noMgqamuzana kaMganu, noNyanda kaMzimba, noGabangani kaTseliyaguqa, noMsebenzi kaMbendhlini, noChief Walter Kumalo. Izifunda ebezikelwe ukusina nazi: esikaSwayimani kaManyosi, nesikaNyanda, noNjengabantu, nesikaLangalake, &c. Into ebenhle kakulu kubanumzane yimvunulo yabo. Impela bebevunule kahle; kangikulumi kona ngoLangalake noSwayimani. Futi nabantu babo bevunule kahle kakulu! Kodwa ukusina kakubanga nasinyatelo esizotileyo, kakulu okwamantombazane, exuma az'ahlal'obala. Bonake nokwembata kwawo. Into ebukeke ngobuhl'eMgungundhlovu abantwana bamakolwa, babebaningi ngokumangalisayo. Kuleli las'eSilungwini amakolwa asekwazi ukuzihlela ngokwawo, abonakale kahle nakwabaningi. Bekungakohlakele ukuti, nankay'amakolwa. KwaZulu kusenguduma naleya, naleya! Nakon'eMgungundhlovu libekona izwi lokubingelela uPrince lipuma kubantu, elifundwe egameni lendhlu emnyama. Kuliqiniso impela ukut'indhlu emnyama iwutobele umbuso ngoba yavuma ukuwela ngempi yamaJalimani. Kukona ukusola kodwa kwabanye ukuti, bafundelw'amazwi abangawakulumi ngokwabo, kepa bekulunyelwa. Kasazi-ke ukuba kanti bayitatelapi labo ababeyifunda. Pela tina satumela iPresident yeN. N. Congress, nencwadi esasiyihlanganise siyizigaba ezimbili: uN. N. Congress noZulu National Council, yanqatshwa, kwatiwa indaba yokubingelela uPrince iyakupatwa ngabakwaNdabazabantu, kodwa iqiniso esitand'ukulazi ileli: Kubangwa yin'ukub'abelungu bangasihlonipi? "Tin'abantu simiselwe umteto wokuba: izindaba zetu siziqubele kuHulumeni ngabo abakwaNdabazabantu." Kepa kabasihlonipi ukuba baqubele abakushoyo kuso isizwe ngoCongress, nangay'uMongameli osuk'emiswe yisizwe. Loko-ke, siyakuqapelisisa noma abelungu becabang'ukuti siyizigane ezipatw'emehlweni . . . futi kuyadingisa ukuti bona abakiti laba batandelani ukuhambana ngemva. Umuntu abesemukela okushiwo ngabelungu noma kungahambi ngomteto. Futi-ke, kasiz'ukuqond'ukuti: Kanti ihamba kanjani imfundo nempucuko kwabamnyama, uma bedonswa ngoqoto njengesilwane esingenakwazi, nabo bavume. Siyakubalandela uma nabo belandela abanye njengomteto onqunywe uCongress ngoketo. Abantu kabaqondi okutiwa "overlapping," ukuti ukweqela umsebenzi onik'omuny'umuntu. Abakiti-ke bona babhakadelanje nokungesiyo imfanelo yabo uma kusho abelungu. Bacabanga ukuti kuludumo olusho ukuti: yena mkulu. uyatandwa, ufundile kunabanye. Kant'oqapelayo nofunde kahle uyabon'ukuti umuntu onjalo uluhlaza kabi. Kungaba kanjani umuntu onikwa amandhla okuhola isizwe ngoketo ahanjwe ngemuva . . . futi babukwa kanjani bona labo, abahamb'abanye ngemva, bahlanganise izincwadi zokukulumela isizwe nabelungu ngasese? Nans'indaba enhle eyenzek'eTekwini ngoJune 8th, 1925. ULubhembhedu ucele ukuba iKwaya lika Mr.

Littin Mtetwa libingelele uPrince eNdhlunkulu (Kings House). UPrince unikwe ipepa elipete amagama ukuba aziketele awatandayo. Pakati kwabaketileyo ukete eliti: "Nkosi Sikelela iAfrika!"

KUBEYILONA lokuqala, emva wabingelelwa ngalo eliti: "Bayede, Mntwana was'eWalakhiya!" Kwati ukuba upele umdhla-lo eMgungundhlovu, bahlakazeka abantu. Po, ukudhla kwakugewe, nezingane zilungiselwe izabelo zemijaho. Izipakanyiswa nezifunda zazo zasilungiselwe omkulu umuzi wamatende, nokudhla kuziduli. Kungati kuzo zonke izindawo abelungu, bebetanda ukubukisisa nokulalela okwenziwa ngabantu bakiti abaseluhlaza, kunokwabafundileyo. Nasemapepeni baxoxa kakulu ngako. Singezwa ngo "Mangotobana" ukuba kungani na?



USolomon nendodakazi kaShembe, mhla beshadayo.

AMAZWI OKUGCINA

1. Ngetemba kakulu ukuba lencwadi, izakusiza isizwe sakiti ukubonisa kahle ngeAfrika nangaso uqobo lwaso. Kangiyibhalele ukuba ngivuse ukuzondana kubantu nabelungu. Kodwa ngiyibhalele ukwambula iqiniso elibonwa yilanga pansi kwezulu.

2. Kade ngangiti ngizocela abafundileyo bangicoshele zonke izindaba, nezinganekwane ezisafunyanwa kwabadala. Kepa, ngafumana ukuti abanengi kabanakile ukwakela isizwe incwadi emnandi kubo bonke. Ngizamile-ke, ukuba namhla ngiyibhale incwadi, engizetembisa ukuti izakuhlaba umxwele kubo bonke.

3. Ngenze ngamabomu ukuba ngitate ngiyilobe-nje lencwadi ngapandhle kokuhamba ngetekela izindaba kwabadala. Sengake ngalinga ukwenze njalo. Kepa abanengi kabanahliziyo ezitanda ukuxoxa izindaba ezindala; futi abanye sebakohlelwa kona, ngoba ingqondo yomuntu wakiti icabanga ukuti: esekwedhlule sekwedhlule njalo!

4. Ngiyazi-ke, ukuba lencwadi izakuvusa ukuqonda okusha, kwabadala nabasha. Kuningi abadala abazakukuqapelisa, befuna ukuzwa lapo ngiduke kona. Nako-ke lapo ngiti ngisizeni kona nina enizakubezwa. Nikubhale abakushoyo nikutumele kimi ukuze ngiti uma sengiyenezelela lencwadi, ngilungise lapo bengiduke kona, ngoba ngiqonde ukwenza IBHUKU eligeweleyo leAfrika naBantu balo — yilo lelo isu lami abazakubhoboka ngalo bangipe izindaba. Kodwa ngiyetemba ukuti nalo lel'iBhukwana lizakusiza kakulu, ngoba abanye kabakwazi nako loku.

5. Uma ekona obongayo, "kabonge uNkulunkulu, osipa konke kuvame, ngaye uJesu Kristu iNkosi yetu." Futi uma ekona osolayo, kasole uNkulunkulu, ngoba noma sihlanya kungenxa yake, usho njalo uMpostoli, uPaulus.

27 SEP. 1940

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